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# EMUC19

Implementing multidisciplinary  
strategies in genito-urinary cancers



## 11th European Multidisciplinary Congress on Urological Cancers

In conjunction with the

- 8th Meeting of the EAU Section of Urological Imaging (ESUI)
- European School of Urology (ESU)
- EMUC Symposium on Genitourinary Pathology and Molecular Diagnostics (ESUP)

# Intraprostatic injection of Liproca<sup>®</sup> Depot (2-hydroxy flutamide) in patients with localised prostate cancer

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# Disclosures

This study was funded by LIDDS AB, Sweden

Laurence Klotz, Jonathan Giddens, Peter Incze, Kenneth Jansz, Mindaugas Jievaltas, Ricardo Rendon, Albertas Ulys, Teuvo Tammela:

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Niklas Axén, Stefan Grudén, Charlotta Gauffin:

*LIDDS AB*

Anders Bjartell:

*Board member LIDDS AB*

## Introduction

### Liproca<sup>®</sup> Depot

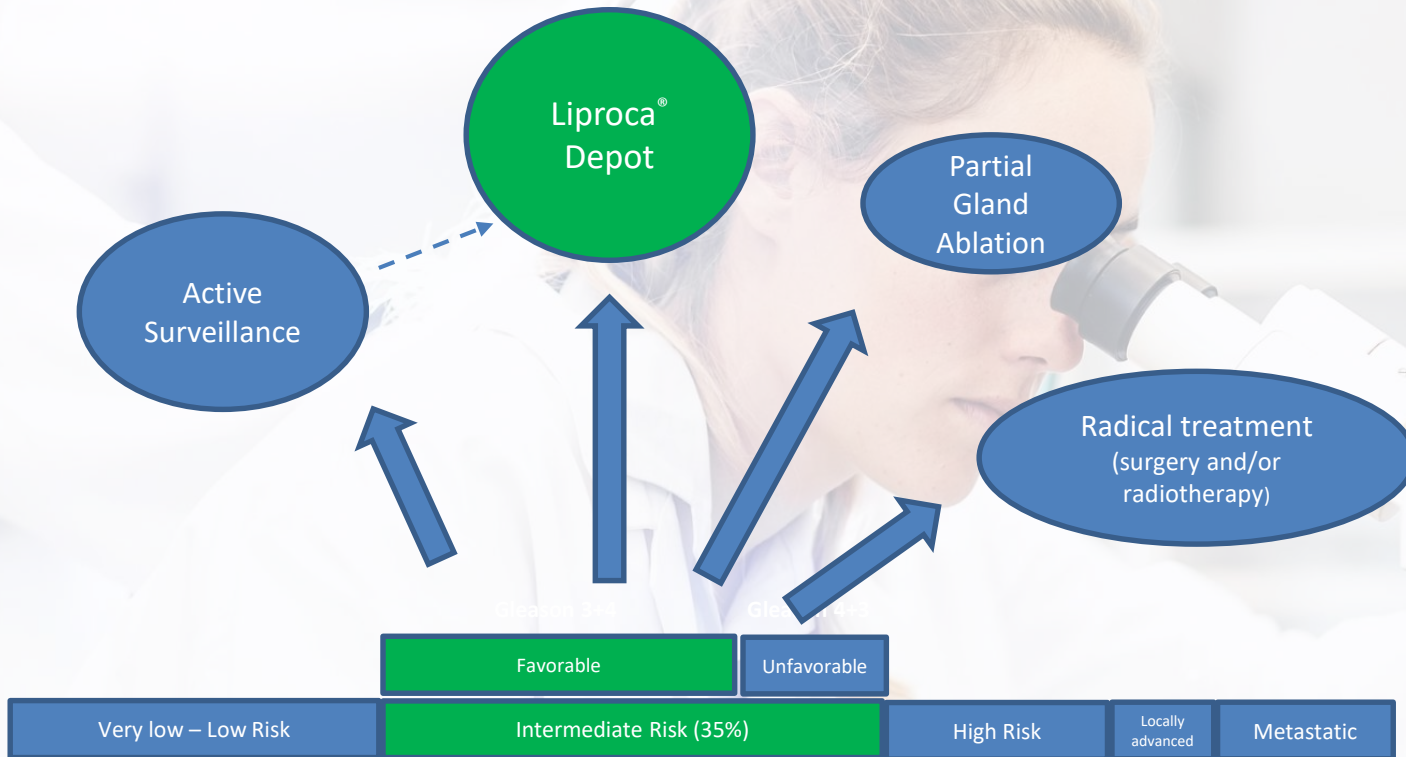
Novel depot formulation of 2-hydroxyflutamide, in a calcium sulphate suspension (NanoZolid)

#### Why Liproca<sup>®</sup> Depot?

- Intraprostatic injection
  - Slow-release formula
  - Safe
  - Convenient procedure
- > Local treatment
  - > Long lasting
  - > No systemic hormonal effects
  - > Similar to a prostate biopsy



# Liproca Depot targets Active Surveillance (AS) patients with intermediate risk prostate cancer



**A future innocuous treatment with minimal side-effects as a companion to AS to delay the need for definitive therapy**

# LPC-004 study design

- 61 patients on Active Surveillance in
  - Canada
  - Finland
  - Lithuania
- Dose Levels
  - 35% of prostate volume (10 pat)
  - 45% of prostate volume (10 pat)
  - 16 mL (21 pat)
  - 20 mL (20 pat)

Part I

Part II
- Single dose intraprostatic injection
- 6 months follow-up
- Open label study: second injection after PSA recurrence (12 pat)



## Limitations to the study design:

- No control group
- No pathology data

## Objectives

### *Primary*

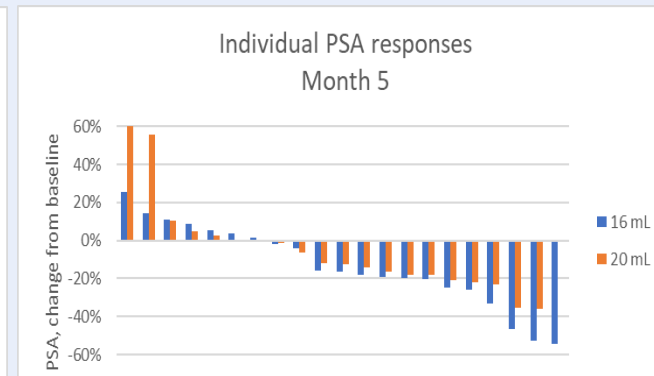
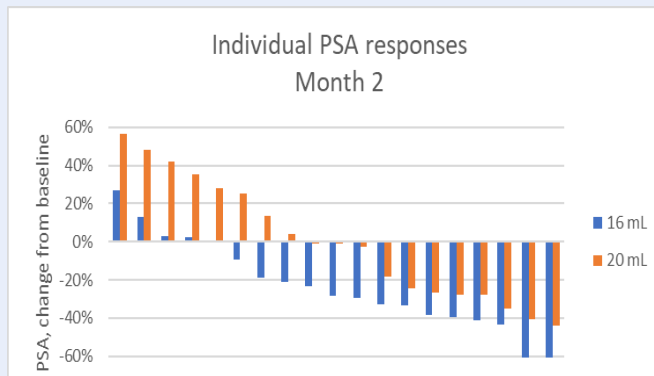
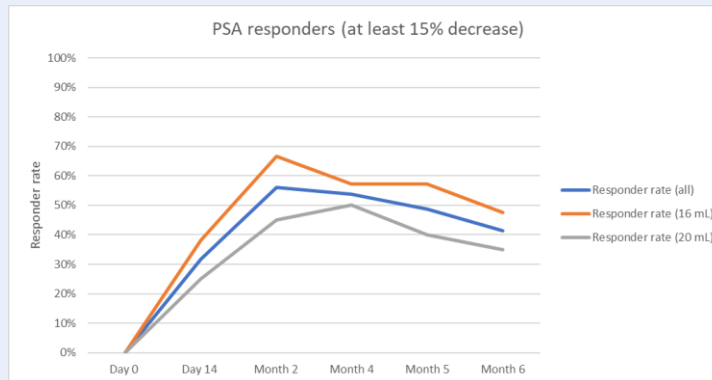
- To define the highest tolerable dose of Liproca® Depot
- To determine the level of PSA reduction at Month 5 for the doses in Part II

### *Secondary*

- PSA reduction at all timepoints
- Quality of Life
- Safety

# PSA Response

- Max reduction on PSA at Month 2-4
  - 16 mL: 67% (Month 2)
  - 20 mL: 50% (Month 4)
- Mean PSA decrease at nadir
  - 16 mL: 35%
  - 20 mL: 31%
- PSA reduction at Month 6
  - 16 mL: 48% responders
  - 20 mL: 35% responders



Relationship between serum PSA response and anti-cancer effect remains to be shown in phase III



# Sub-group analysis

## Low risk patients

Gleason score:  $\leq 6$

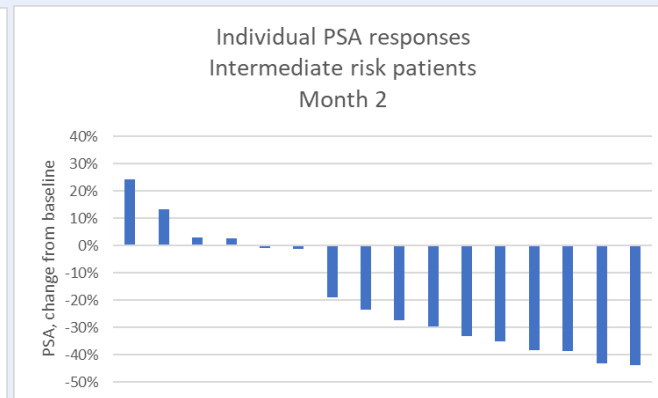
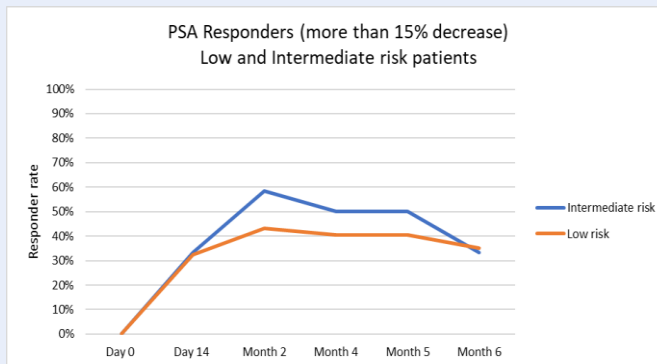
PSA:  $< 10$  ng/ml

## Intermediate risk patients

Gleason score: 7 and/or

PSA: 10-20 ng/ml

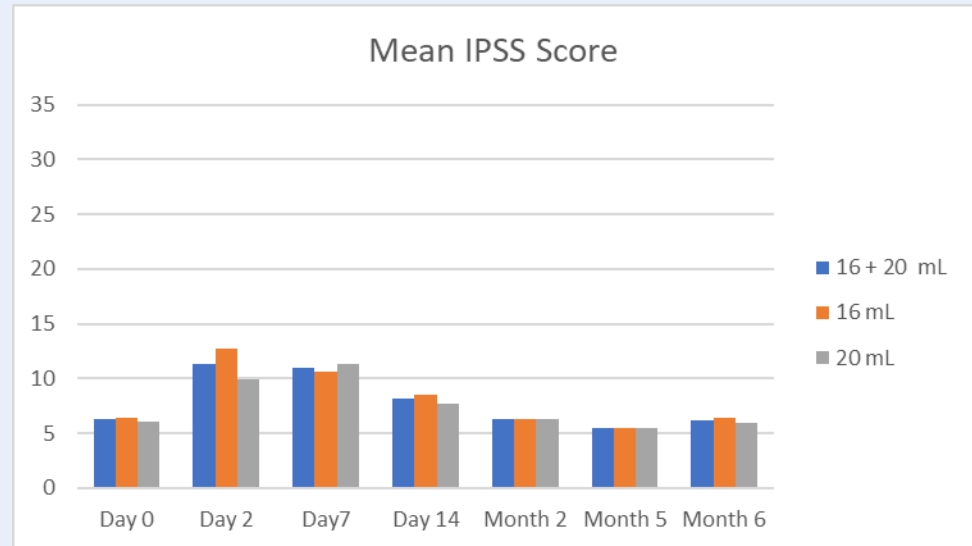
- A larger proportion of intermediate risk patients are PSA responders



# I-PSS score mild to moderate

Despite large drug volumes injected, I-PSS score was mild to moderate in all groups

0 - 7: Mild  
8 - 19: Moderate  
20 - 35: Severe



|                                      | Treatment Group |              |                 |              |               |              |               |              |             |              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                      | 35 vol%<br>N=10 |              | 45 vol%<br>N=10 |              | 16 mL<br>N=21 |              | 20 mL<br>N=20 |              | All<br>N=61 |              |
| Any AE leading to withdrawal         | 0               |              | 0               |              | 0             |              | 0             |              | 0           |              |
| Any AE leading to death              | 0               |              | 0               |              | 0             |              | 0             |              | 0           |              |
|                                      | All grades      | Grade 3 or 4 | All grades      | Grade 3 or 4 | All grades    | Grade 3 or 4 | All grades    | Grade 3 or 4 | All grades  | Grade 3 or 4 |
| Any AE                               | 18              | 4            | 23              | 1            | 59            | 1            | 57            | 3            | 157         | 9            |
| <b>Most common Adverse Reactions</b> |                 |              |                 |              |               |              |               |              |             |              |
| Dysuria                              | 1               | 0            | 3               | 0            | 6             | 0            | 5             | 0            | 15 (25%)    | 0            |
| Haematuria                           |                 |              |                 |              | 5             | 0            | 5             | 0            | 10 (16%)    | 0            |
| Urinary retention                    | 3               | 2            | 1               | 1            | 1             | 0            | 3             | 0            | 8 (13%)     | 3 (5%)       |
| Prostatitis                          |                 |              |                 |              | 2             | 0            | 4             | 2            | 6 (10%)     | 2 (3%)       |
| <b>Serious Adverse Reactions</b>     |                 |              |                 |              |               |              |               |              |             |              |
| Urosepsis                            |                 | 1            |                 |              |               |              |               |              |             | 1 (2%)       |
| Bacteremia                           |                 | 1            |                 |              |               |              |               |              |             | 1 (2%)       |
| Sepsis                               |                 |              |                 |              |               |              |               | 1            |             | 1 (2%)       |
| Prostatitis                          |                 |              |                 |              |               |              |               | 2            |             | 2 (3%)       |

# Conclusions

- A single intraprostatic injection of Liproca Depot reduced PSA levels in 60%, and in 40% for > 6 months
- No systemic hormonal adverse reactions
- Study confirms the long-term controlled release using the NanoZolid technology
- Safe and well tolerated
- 84% of patients were amenable to a 2<sup>nd</sup> injection of Liproca Depot



**This approach warrants further evaluation as an adjunct to active surveillance in men with intermediate risk prostate cancer.**

## Thanks to patients and to all investigators

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Laurence Klotz      | Division of Urology, Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre, University of Toronto, Canada   |
| Jonathan Giddens    | Jonathan Giddens Medicine Professional Corp, Brampton, Canada                           |
| Peter Incze         | Oakville Trafalgar Memorial Hospital, Oakville, Canada,                                 |
| Kenneth Jansz       | Burlington Professional Centre, Burlington, Canada,                                     |
| Mindaugas Jievaltas | Hospital of Lithuanian University of Health Sciences Kauno Klinikos, Kaunas, Lithuania, |
| Ricardo Rendon      | Centre of Applied Urology Research, Halifax, Canada,                                    |
| Albertas Ulys       | National Cancer Institute, Vilnius, Lithuania   |
| Teuvo Tammela       | Tampere University Hospital, Tampere, Finland,  |