

Welcome to Capital Markets Day

November 24, 2020 at 13.00 (CET)



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Content

TOPIC

1. AKVA group introduction ([short video](#))
2. Macro perspectives and Overall strategy
3. Financial perspective
4. Innovation agenda
5. Cage based
6. Land based
7. International sales
8. Digital (presentation + video)
9. Q&A
10. Closing

Presented by

Knut Nesse, CEO

Ronny Meinkøhn, CFO

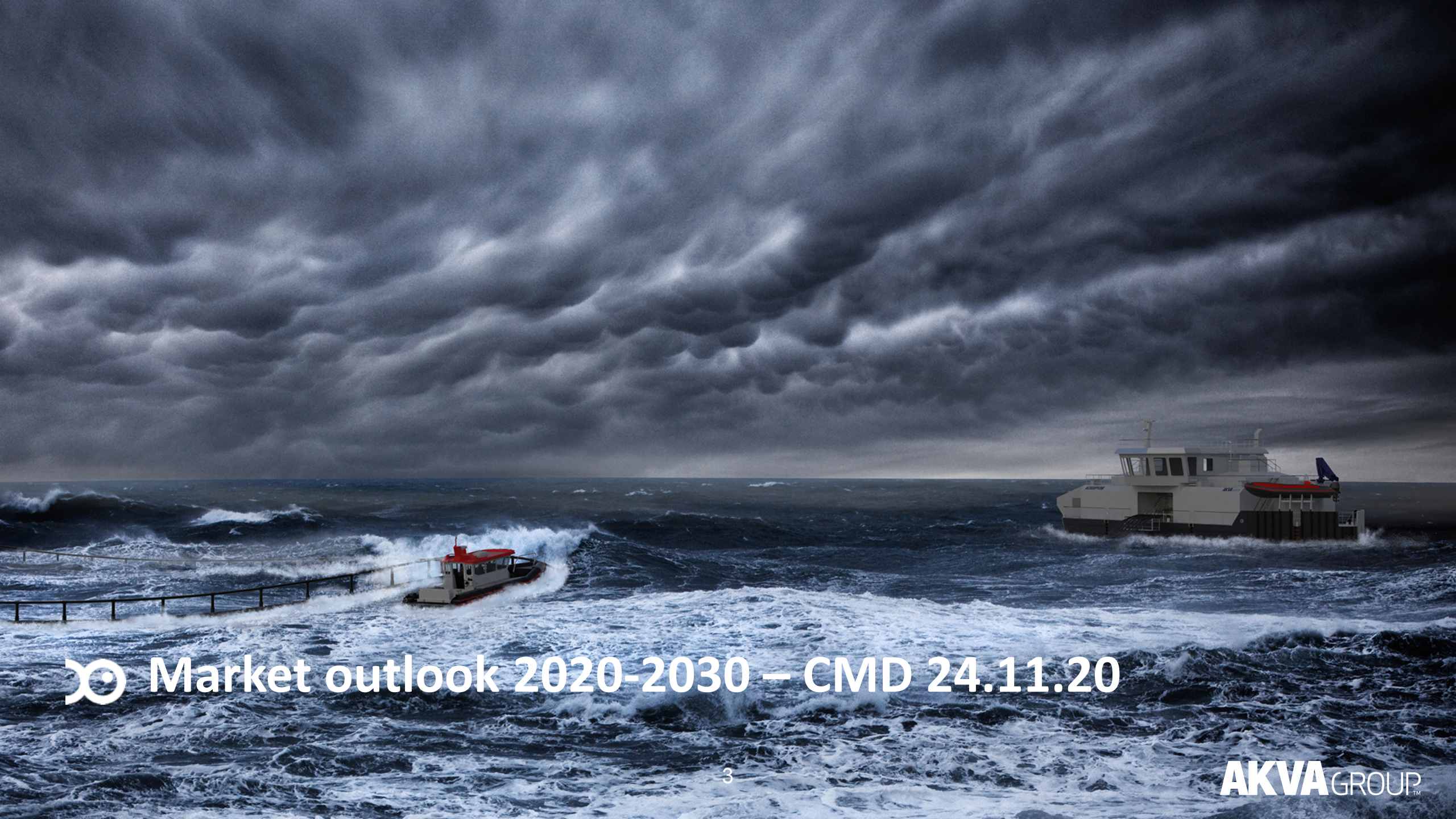
Espen Fredrik Staubo, CIO

Erlend Sødal, COO Cage based Nordic

Johan Fredrik Gjesdal, COO Land based

Per Andreas Hjetland, CCO Cage based

Andrew Campbell, COO Cage based International

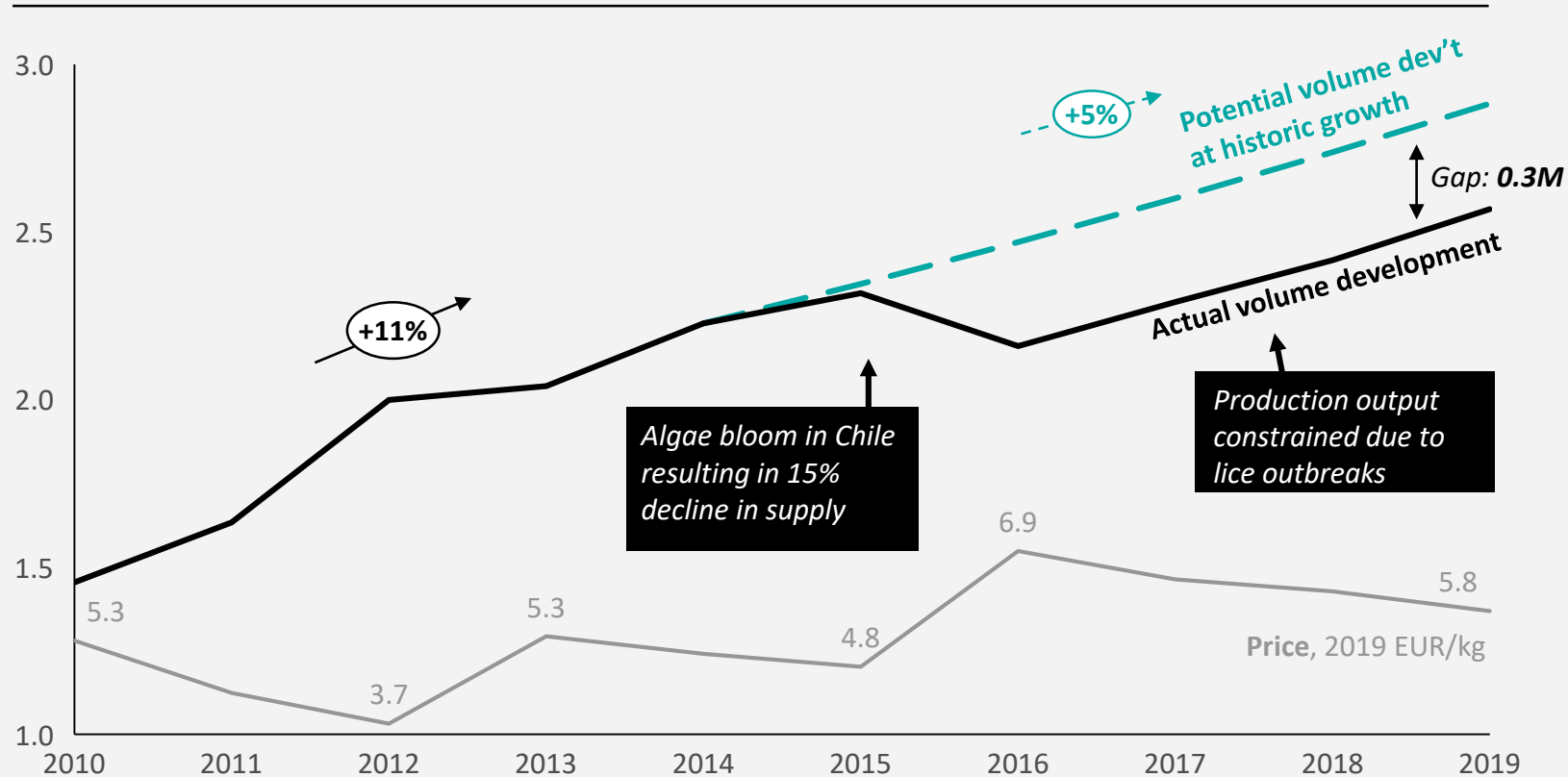


 Market outlook 2020-2030 – CMD 24.11.20

Historical strong volume development despite recent supply constraints – ~12% estimated underlying untapped demand potential

Global demand and price development for salmon 2010-2019

Consumption of salmon and trout WFE in mill. tons



Source: Kontali, NASDAQ, Cardo Partners analysis

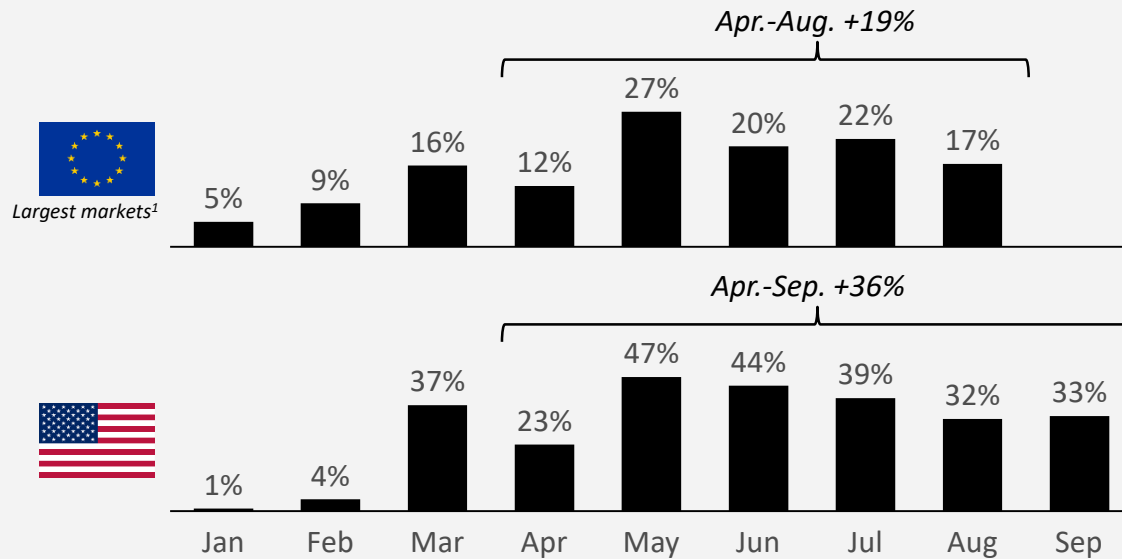
Key demand drivers

-  **Focus on environment and health** increasing demand for more environmentally friendly and healthy sources of protein
-  **Salmon among favored species** for consumption in developed and emerging seafood markets
-  **Distribution to new markets** fueling demand, ~45% of total volume growth 2015-2019
-  **Product developments** (e.g. smoked, marinated, sushi) resulting in salmon gaining market share
-  **Modified Atmosphere Packaging (MAP)** has prolonged shelf life and enabled grocery retailer distribution

...especially impressive transition of HORECA volumes to retail during COVID pandemic – retail volumes expected to remain strong due to changes in preferences

EU and US retail volumes significantly up in 2020

Year-on-year change in in-home consumption volumes for salmon, %



COVID lockdown resulted in HORECA volumes being diverged into retail

- Volume supported by increased in-home consumption and 8% decrease in spot price²
- Increased consumer experience and confidence in preparing seafood meals, e.g. +~40% “salmon recipe” searches on Google

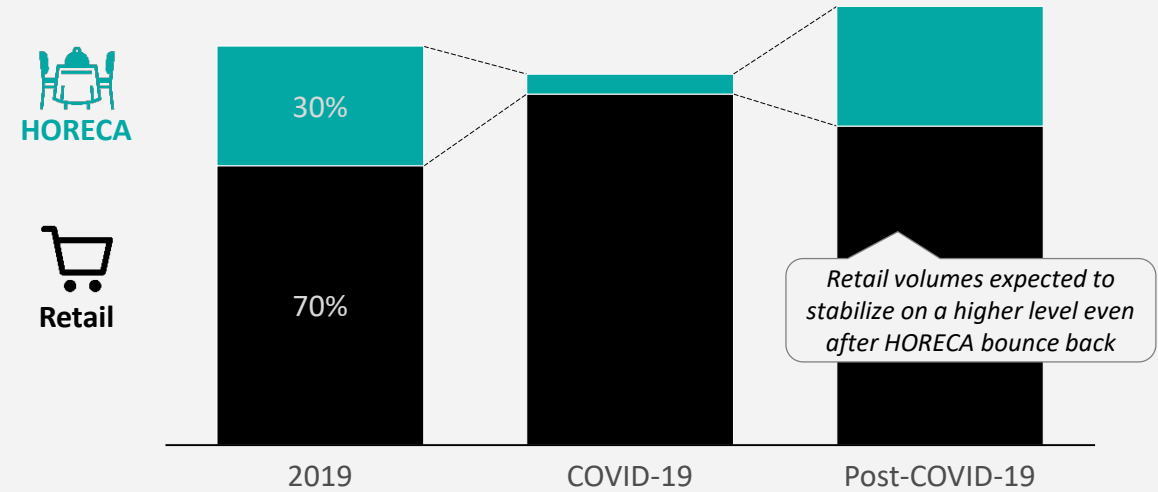
1) Including France, Italy, Germany, Spain, UK

2) Weeks 12–36 in 2020 vs. 2019

Source: Kantar/GfK, Nielsen, SB1M, Cardo Partners analysis

Indications of change in consumers preferences, resulting in salmon capturing a larger share of the dinner table

Illustration of retail vs. HORECA in EU, % of total Salmon consumption

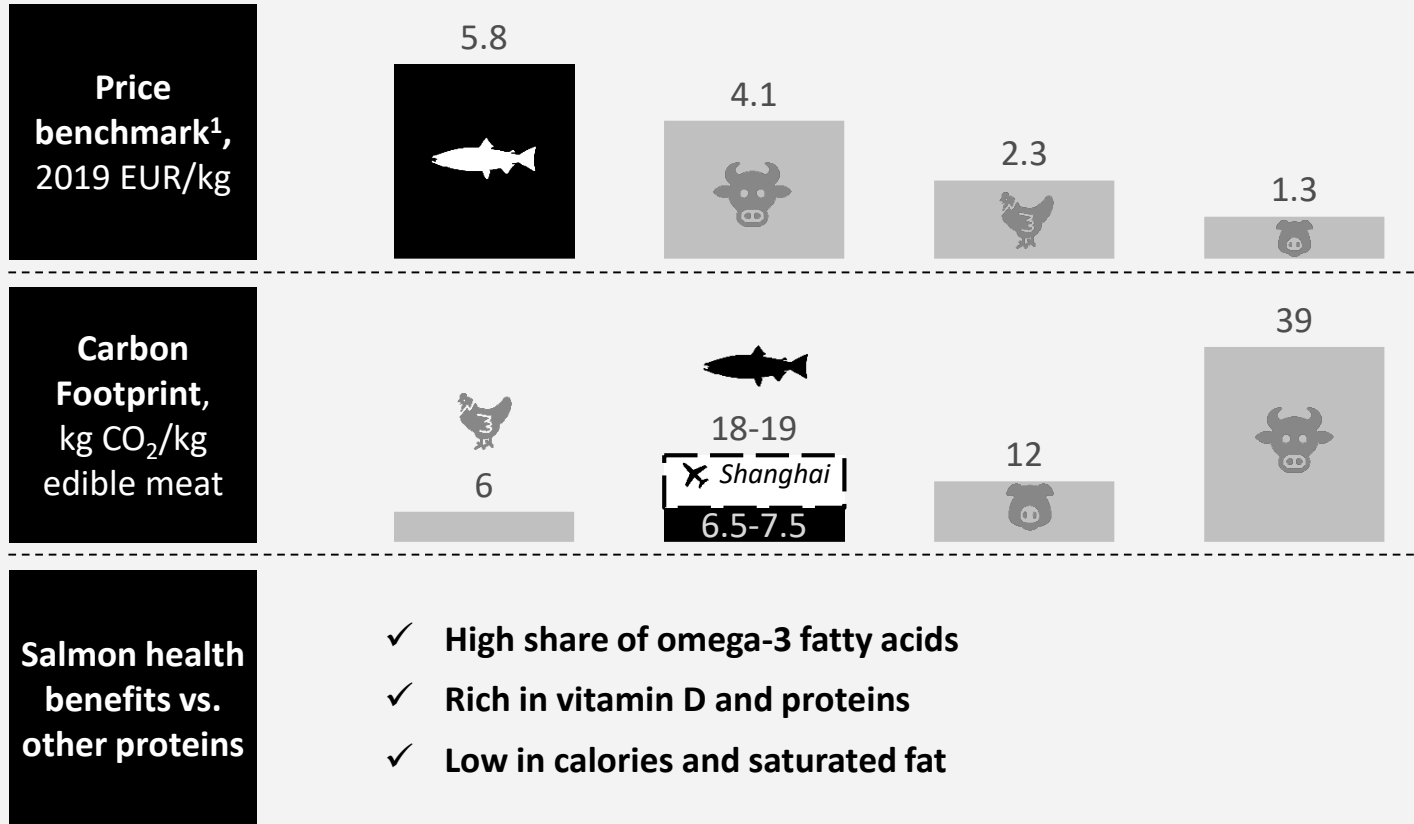


Changes in consumer preferences could result in retail stabilizing at a higher level

- 1H 2020 lockdown resulted in HORECA volumes almost disappearing
- Recovery of HORECA expected post-COVID, but potential higher retail level driven by change in customer behavior during pandemic

Consumers willing to pay a premium for salmon vs. other proteins

Salmon versus other protein sources

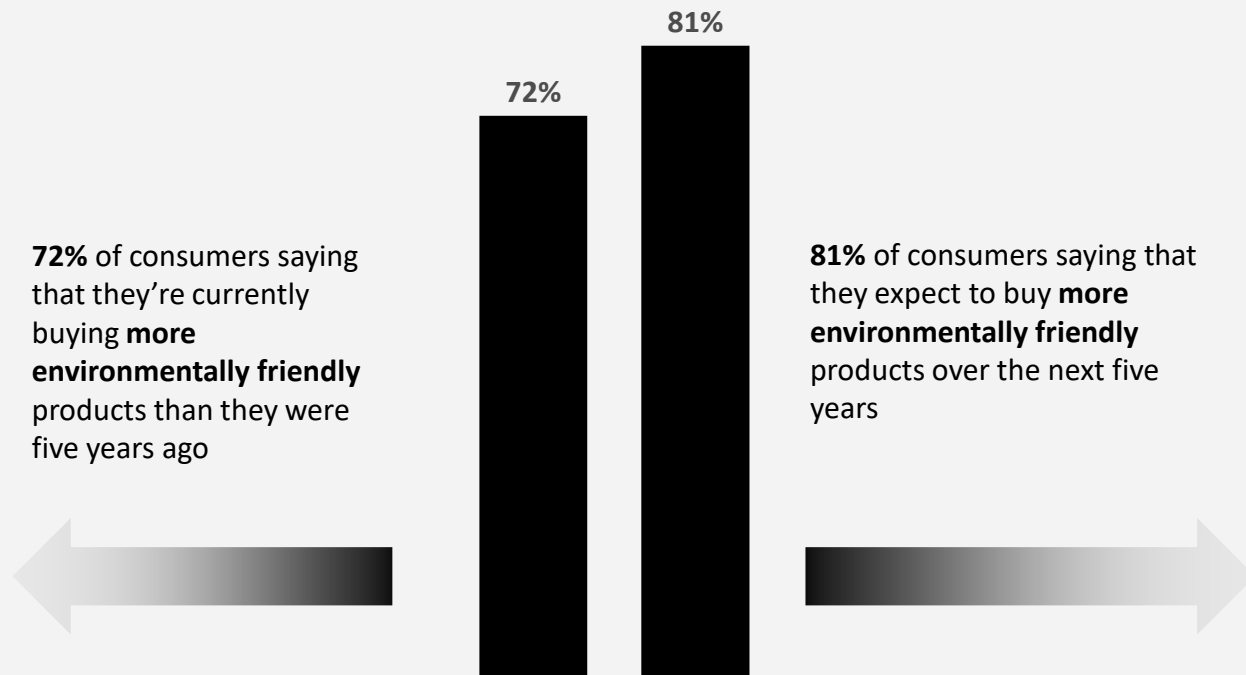


- Current price level shows that consumers are willing to pay premium prices for salmon vs. other proteins, likely due to health benefits and superior taste
- Airborne salmon challenging in terms of sustainability given ~3x CO₂e/kg emissions compared to locally produced salmon

1) Salmon: Norwegian salmon export price; Beef: Australian and New Zealand 85% lean fores, CIF US import; Chicken: Whole bird spot price, whole iced, Georgia docks; Pork: 51-52% lean hogs, US price
Source: SINTEF (Carbon footprint), IMF (Price benchmark)

Increasing customer awareness on sustainable products – trend expected to accelerate over the next decade






Recent survey shows high consumer focus on sustainable products
N = 6 000 across 11 countries, conducted by Accenture for ACC in 2019



Source: Accenture, AKVA Group perspectives

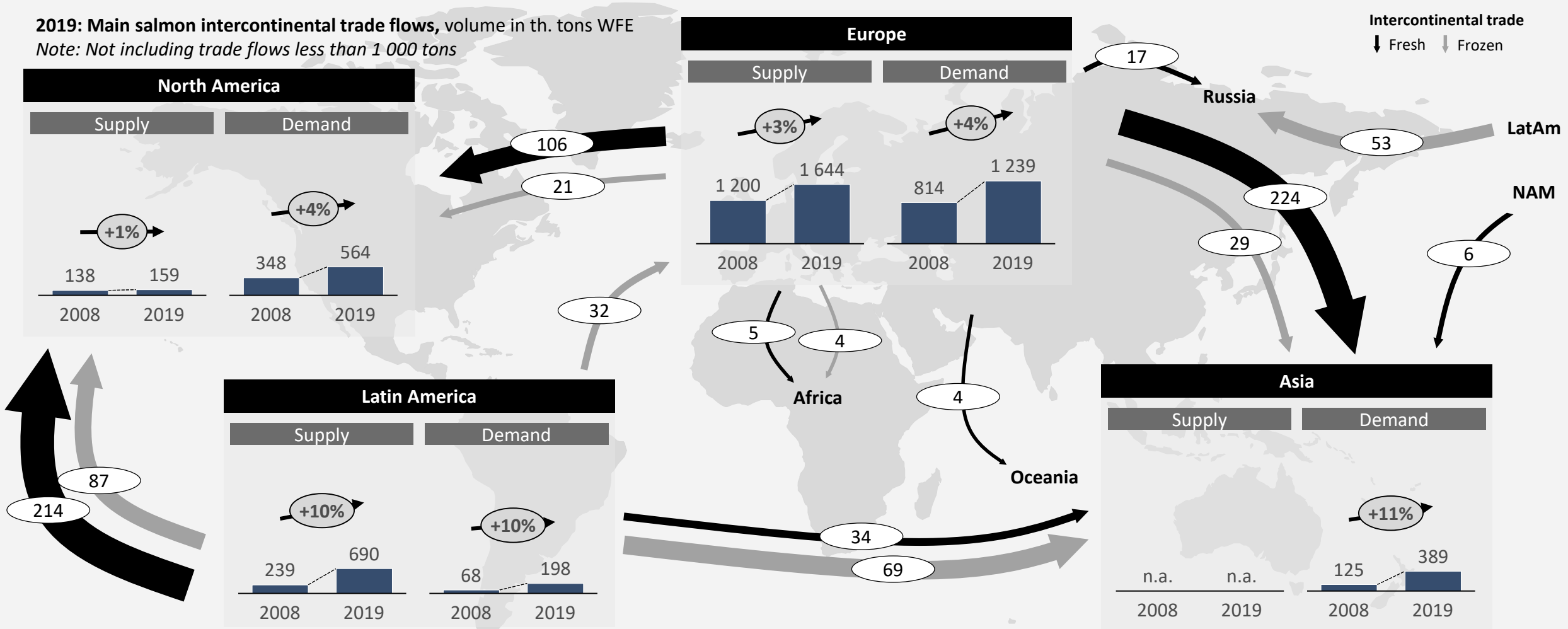
Possible megatrends likely to further increase environmental focus

Selected examples

	Climate change among top challenges – likely to continue changing consumer behavior	Carbon footprint 	Water scarcity 
	Locally produced food in high demand , both due to need for freshness and carbon footprint challenges		
	Security of food supply becoming increasingly important due to population growth, more extreme weather and fragile supply networks		

The North American and Asian markets have historically been dependent on (and limited by) import from Norway and Chile

2019: Main salmon intercontinental trade flows, volume in th. tons WFE
 Note: Not including trade flows less than 1 000 tons

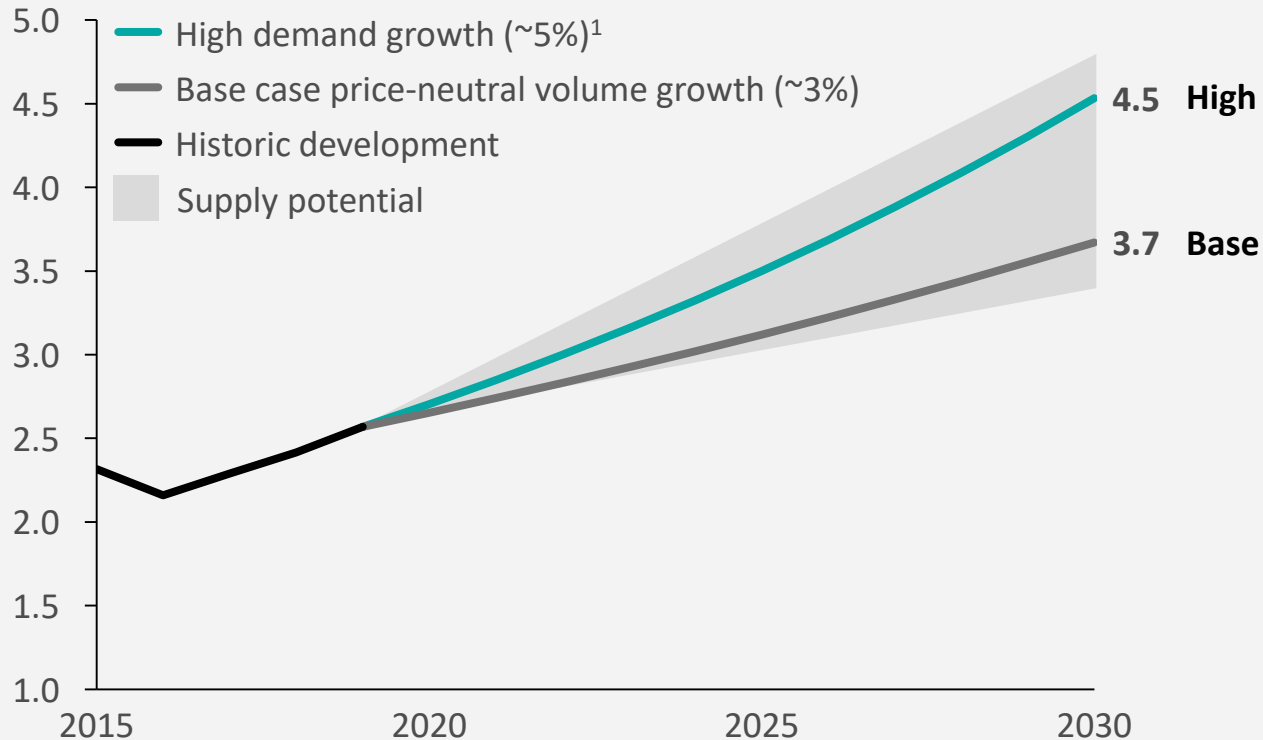


Source: Kontali, Norwegian Seafood Council, Cardo Partners analysis

Underlying demand growth implies 1–2 million ton volume increase by 2030

Extrapolation of underlying demand growth for salmon 2015-2030

Consumption of salmon WFE in mill. tons




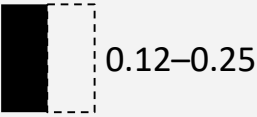



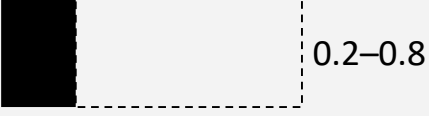

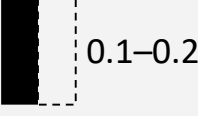


1) +2 percentage point increased price-neutral volume growth compared to base case
 2) Extrapolation based on ~3% real-term value growth in salmon market 2016-2019 measured in Euro and adjusted for inflation
 Source: Kontali, Cardo Partners analysis

“What you need to believe in” in 2030

High (+2M tons)	'15-'19 2%	'19-'30 4%	Doubling in volume growth for Europe and North America (CAGR)
	2019 0.1	2030 0.3	3x Chinese consumption (kg/capita) CAGR of 10,5%
	'15-'19 4%	'19-'30 7%	7% volume growth other regions (CAGR)
<i>Note: Will require additional funding of marketing activities</i>			
Base case (+1.1M tons)	Extrapolation of historical ~3% price-neutral volume growth rate ²		

Traditional growth and new emerging technologies have the potential to cover underlying demand

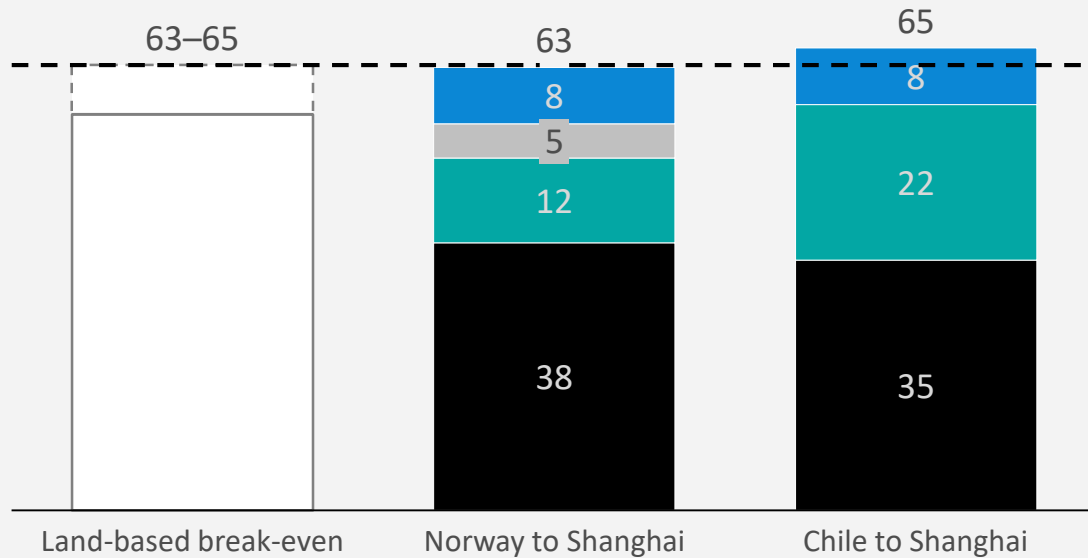
Supply sources/ drivers			Indicative supply potential 2030, mill. tons	Volume 2019, tons	What to believe in?
Conventional	Traditional growth		 0.3–0.6	2.5M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1-2% supply growth driven by increased capacity and utilization • Currently challenging supply outlook in Chile and Canada (conv.) • Innovation required to maintain and grow existing volume
	Post-smolt		 0.12–0.25		
	Effective lice prevention/treatment		 0.1–0.4		
Un-conventional	Landbased		 0.2–0.8	7K	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land-based has a role to play, either as “niche” production or as preferred growth area (dependent on cost competitiveness)
	Offshore/open sea		 0.1–0.2	~0	
			Total: 0.9–2.3		

■ Low □ High

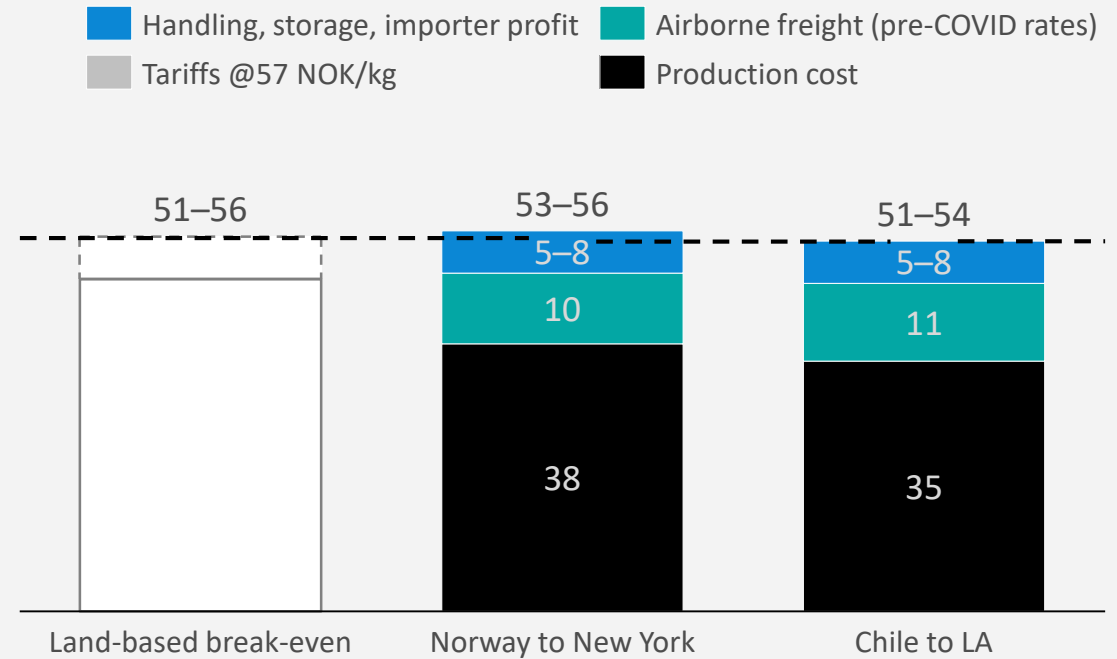
Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners analysis

Freight, tariffs and distribution increase the competitiveness of land-based – 51-65 NOK/kg required to be competitive dependent on region

Asia: Competitiveness land-based, NOK/kg HOG (fresh)



North America: Competitiveness land-based, NOK/kg HOG (fresh)



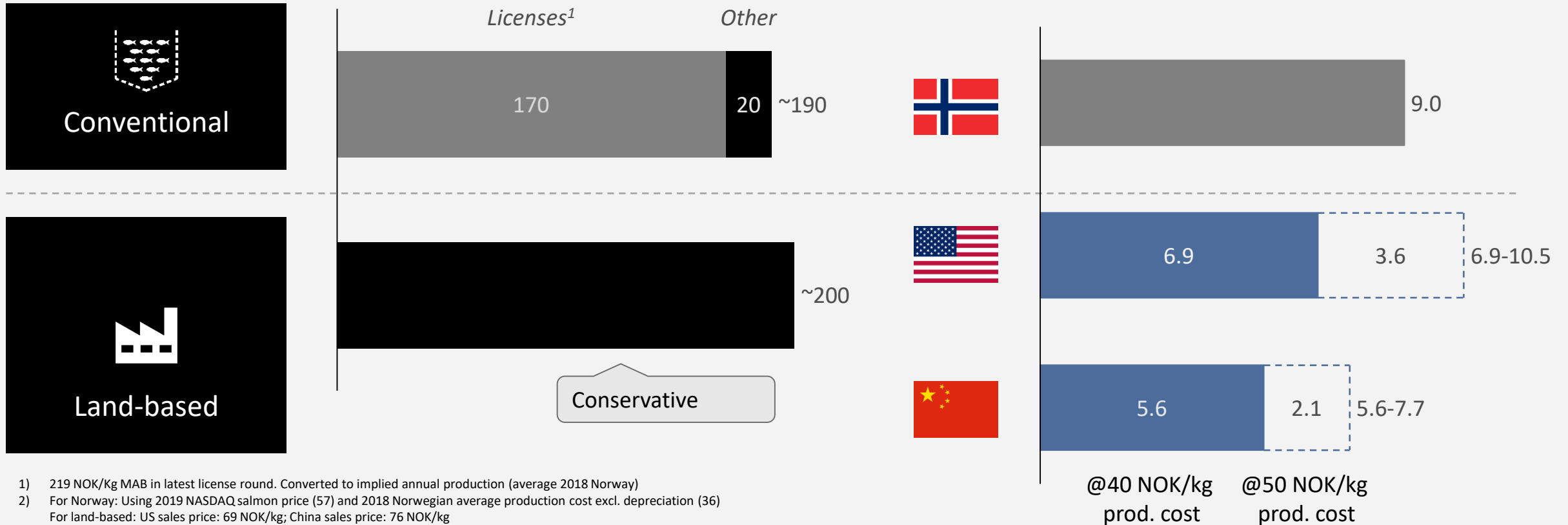
Norway-China free trade agreement talks in final stages – likely to remove Chinese tariffs on Norwegian salmon
Current 2x air freight rates vs. pre-COVID levels – high uncertainty regarding development over next 10 years

Source: Fiskeridirektoratet, NOFIMA 2018 numbers on production costs, Nordea, NAP, World Trade Organization, Seaborn

Land-based production achieves favorable payback if 40-50 NOK/kg production costs

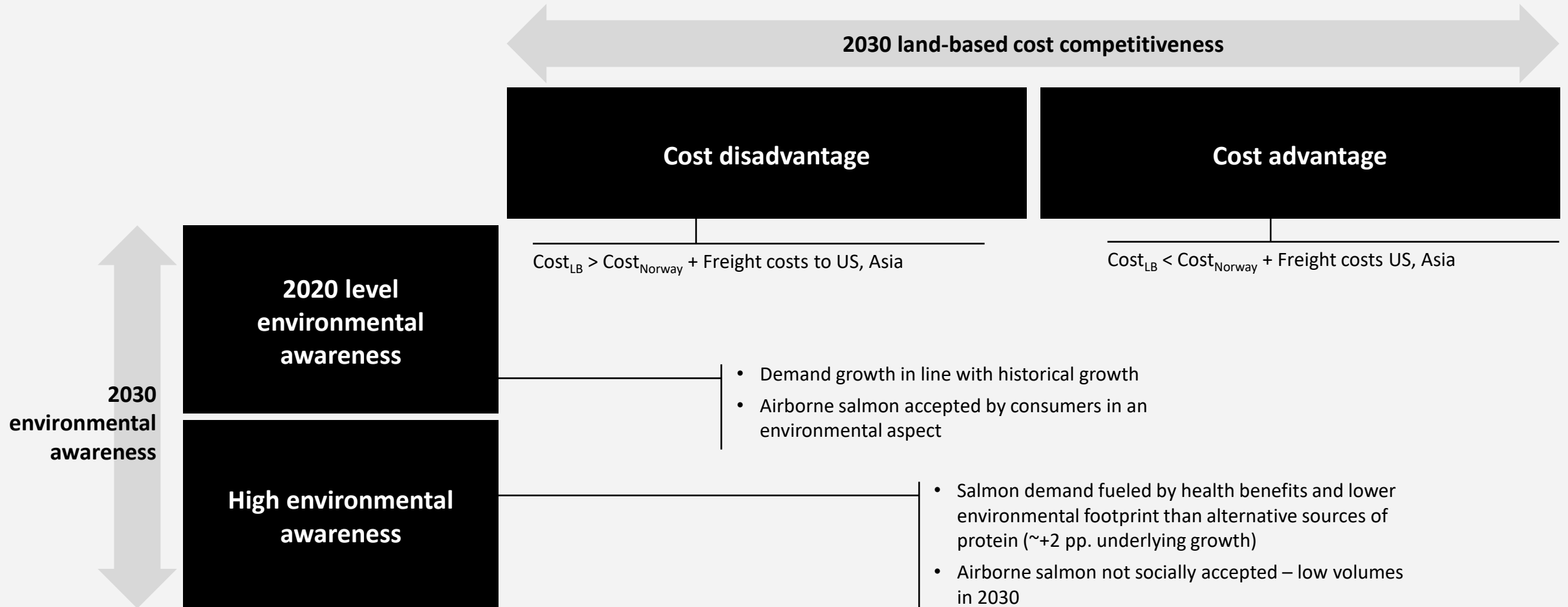
Capex new capacity
NOK/kg (HOG)

Implied payback, Capex/EBITDA²

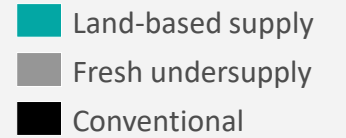


1) 219 NOK/Kg MAB in latest license round. Converted to implied annual production (average 2018 Norway)
 2) For Norway: Using 2019 NASDAQ salmon price (57) and 2018 Norwegian average production cost excl. depreciation (36)
 For land-based: US sales price: 69 NOK/kg; China sales price: 76 NOK/kg
 Source: NASDAQ, Fiskeridirektoratet, AKVA estimates

2030 high-level market scenarios driven by land-based cost position and consumers' environmental awareness



All four scenarios involve significant land-based volumes, but also sustained conventional growth



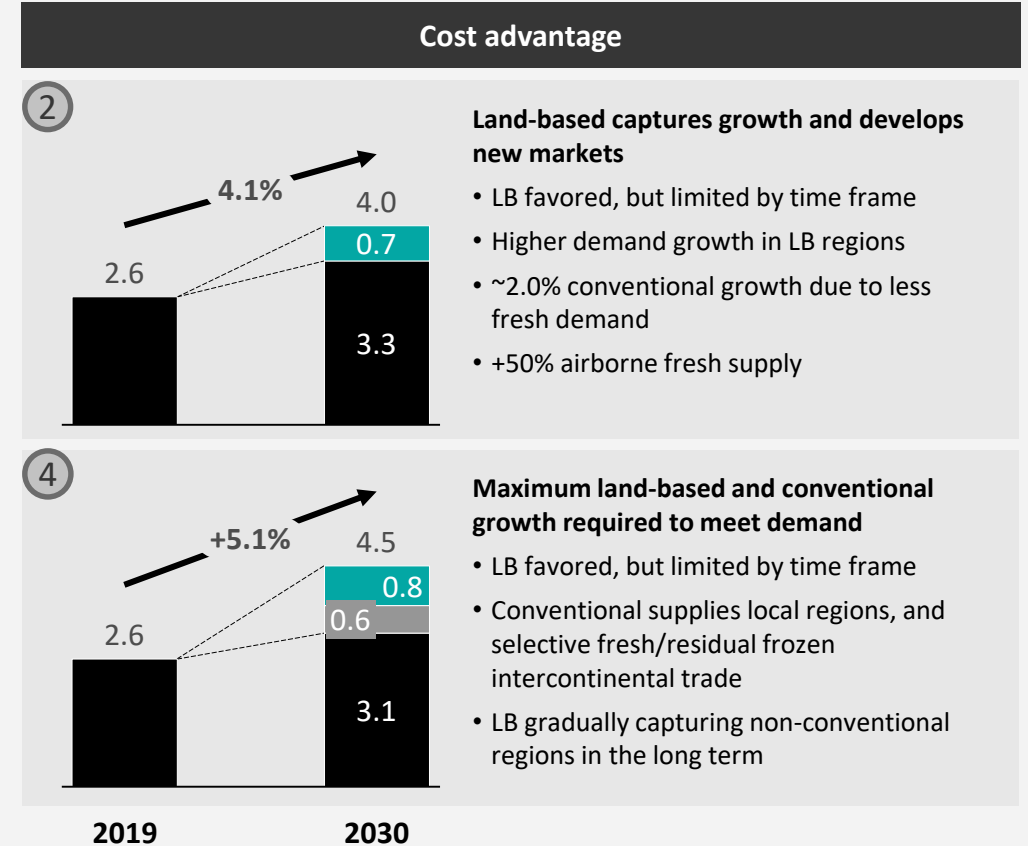
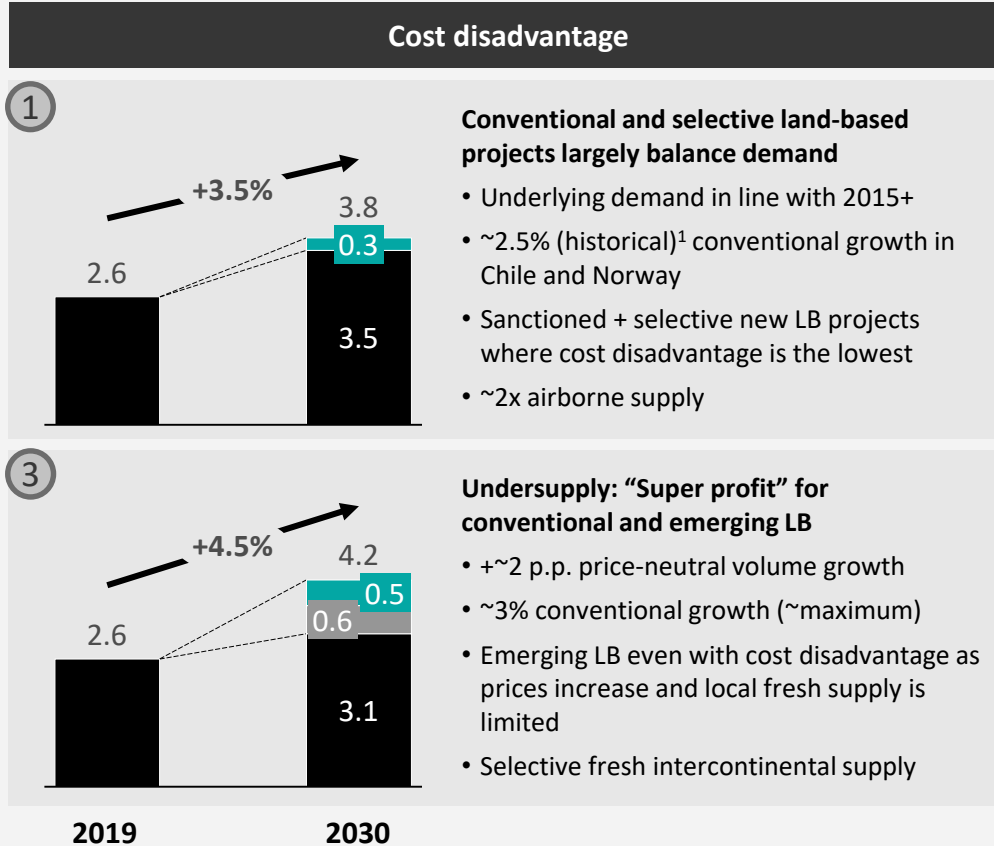
2030 supply/demand scenarios
Volumes in mill. tons WFE

2030 land-based cost competitiveness

2020 level
Extrapolation of historical demand growth
Airborne OK

2030 environmental awareness

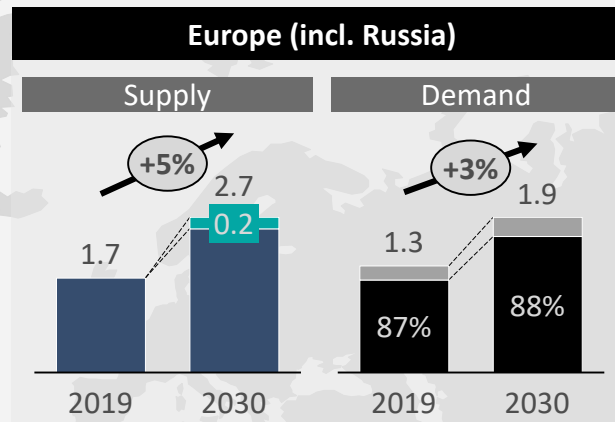
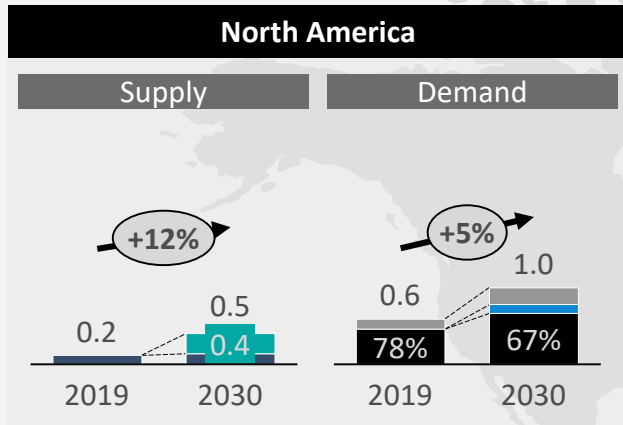
High environ. focus
Salmon demand fueled by health/environmental concerns
End of airborne



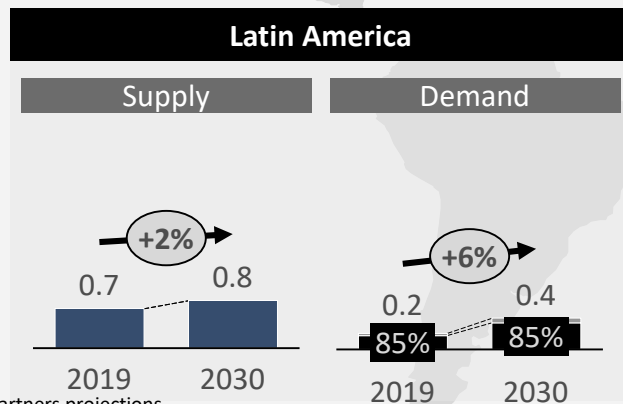
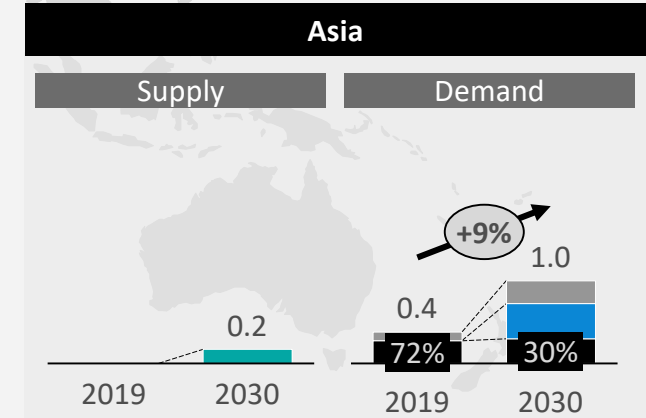
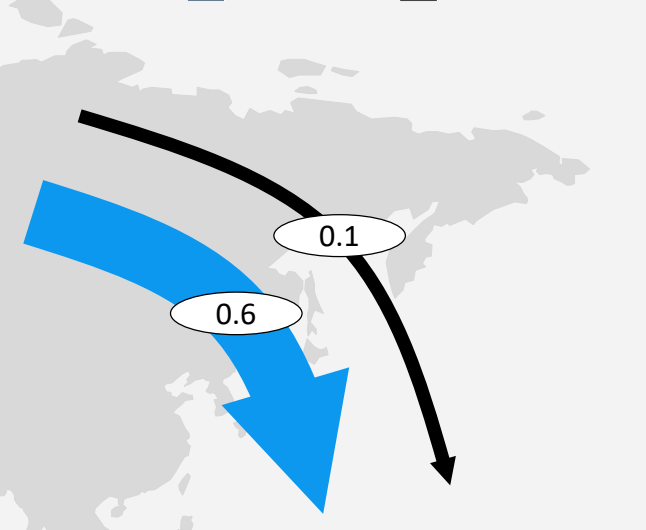
1. 2015-2019 period
All scenarios imply a 60+ NOK/kg salmon price in 2030
Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners projections

Scenario 4: Land-based driver of supply growth in long-term, but limited by time frame until 2030

Scenario 4: Main salmon intercontinental trade flows 2030, Volume in mill. tons



↓ Frozen (Grey), ↓ Fresh (Black), Landbased (Teal), Conventional (Dark Blue), Fresh undersupply (Blue)

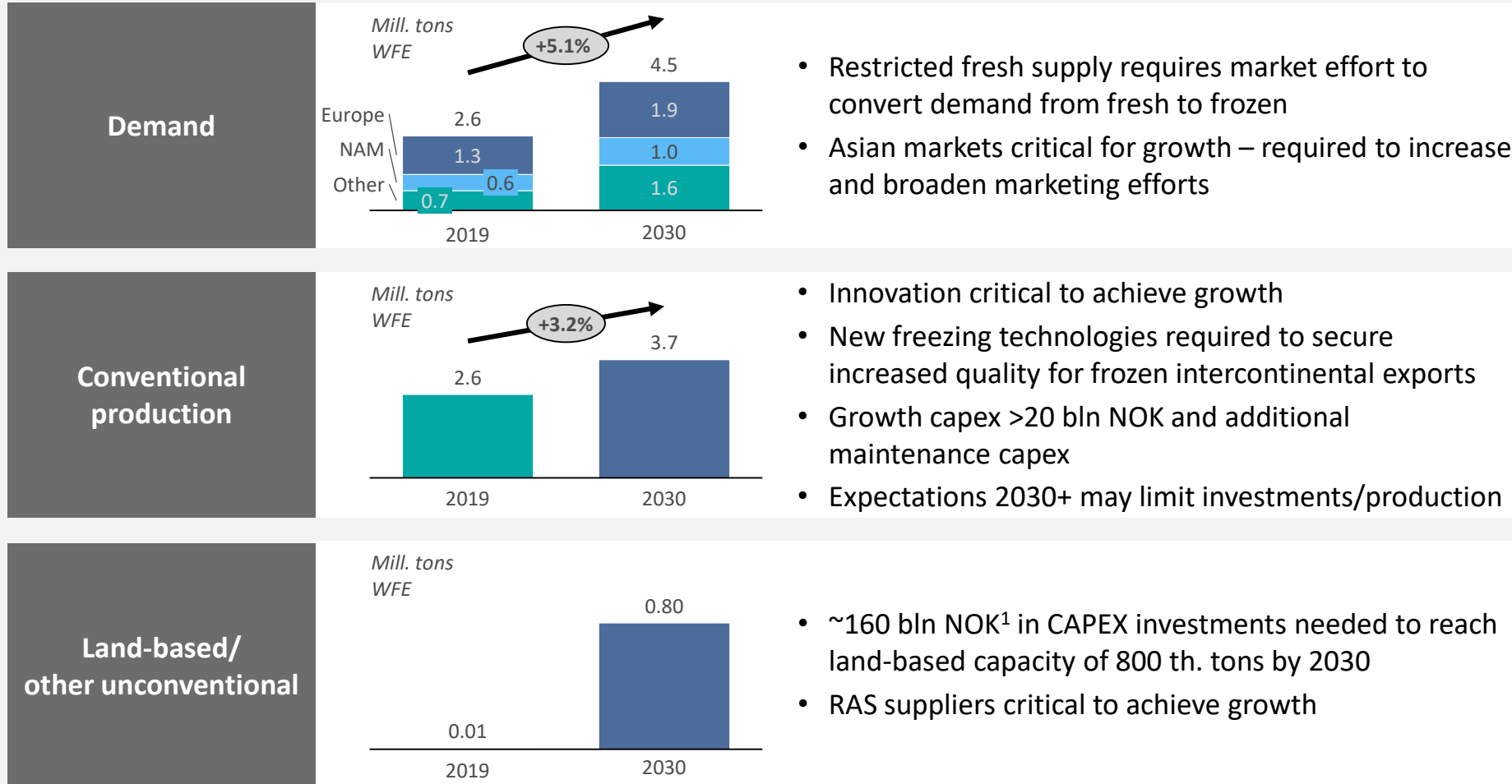


Maximum land-based and conventional growth required to meet demand

- Land-based production favored, but development is limited by time frame – long-term “winning” concept
- Conventional max. production until 2030 to supply local markets and frozen intercontinental exports (fresh demand undersupply in Asia and NAM)
- Note: Scenario assumes conversion of fresh to frozen demand in Asia and NAM – could be frozen supply with growth opportunity for LB, or reduced demand

Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners projections

Scenario 4: The paradigm shift of land-based farming will require major capex investments until 2030 and beyond



AKVA Group implications:

- Strong Cage Farming segment
- Exponential growth in Land Based revenue
- Likely high margins within Land Based technology given potential shortage of RAS supplier capacity

1. Estimated 200 NOK/kg capex investment for land-based and 20 NOK/kg for conventional production

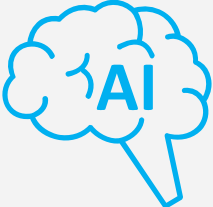
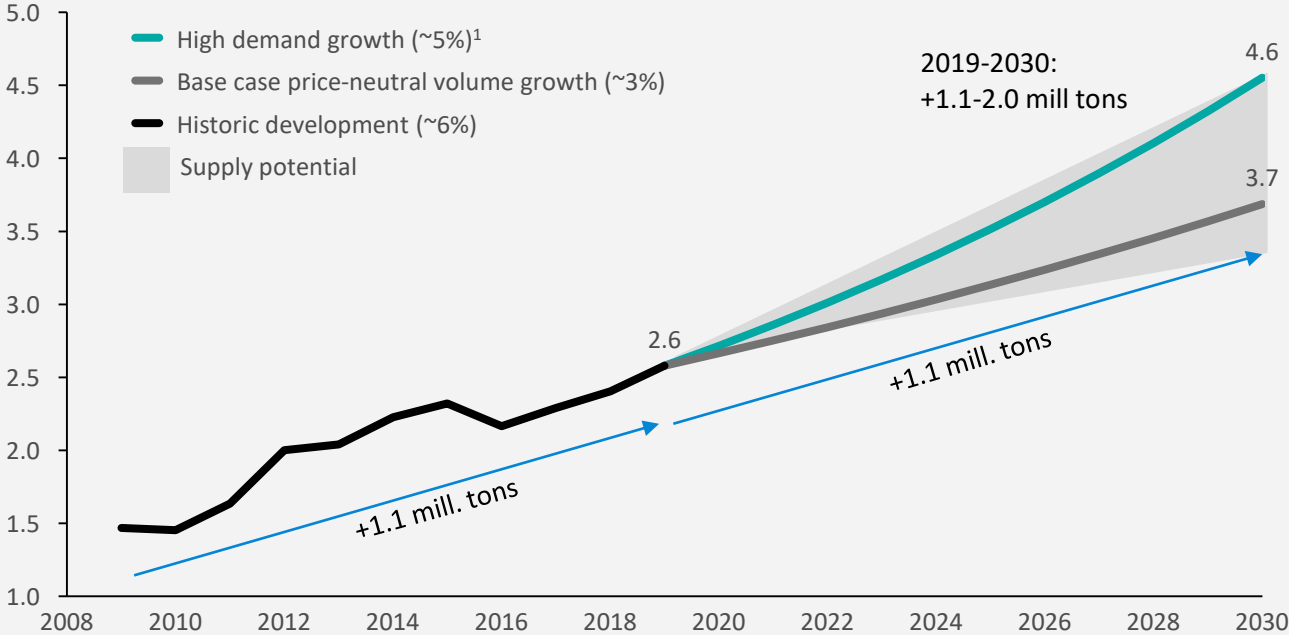


 **AKVA Overall Strategy**

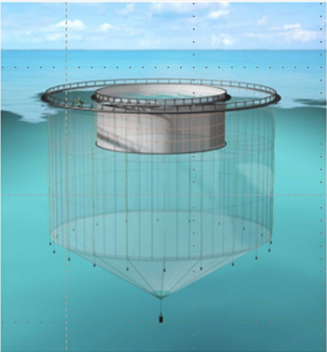
Underlying demand growth implies 1–2 million ton volume increase by 2030

Salmon demand has increased by 1.1 mill tons from 2009-2019. “Base case” assumes similar demand growth till 2030

Consumption of salmon WFE in mill. tons



Step change Innovation and new Digital solutions required to enable salmon farmers to leverage on expected demand growth and increase Cage based and Land based production.

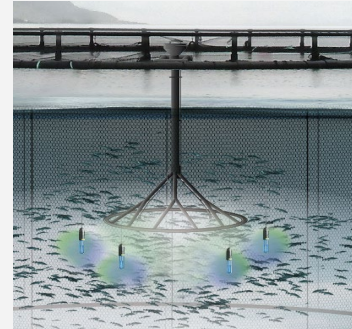


Overall strategy for Cage Based Salmon Farming: Continue in the forefront offering Solutions and services to improve fish health and productivity and increase production

Strong ramp up of Innovation and R&D capabilities:

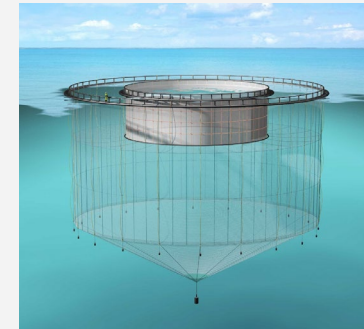
1. **Innovation resources/spending from 2021: + 50%** to support Organic growth ambitions.
2. **Centralize Innovation facilities.** One Centre of Excellence.
3. **Further develop Existing Core Products and Solutions.**
4. **Step change innovation:** Dedicated resources.
5. **Combining traditional farming technologies with digital opportunities.**

AKVA subfeeder and lights



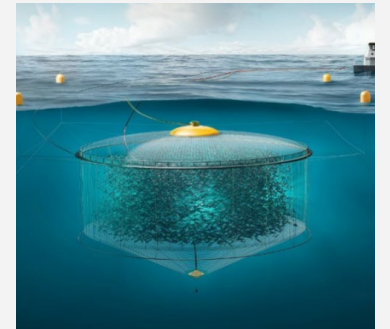
The fish voluntarily seek deeper water from light and feeding

Tubenet™



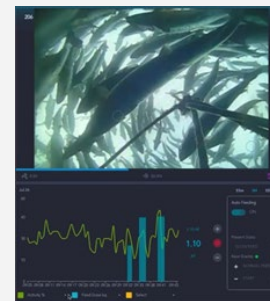
The fish has less access to surface and surface flow of water is barred from swimming area

Atlantis subsea farming



Completely submerged cage. The fish is offered only sub sea areas

AKVA Observe



AI assisted feeding operation and management

Hybrid feeding barge



An AC600 Feed barge with AKVA Hybrid battery package and water borne feeding

AKVA's Overall strategy for Land Based Salmon Farming

1

Market leading Zero Water Concept RAS enabling sustainable and cost-effective production

2

Delivering complete scope of fish farming technology (e.g. feeding, fish tanks, fish handling, camera, lights, sensors, control system)

3

Data driven insight and intelligent farming systems enabling consistent and optimized production - "Precision Farming"

4

Production Advisory Services – RAS production competence group helping customers maximizing output and reducing cost

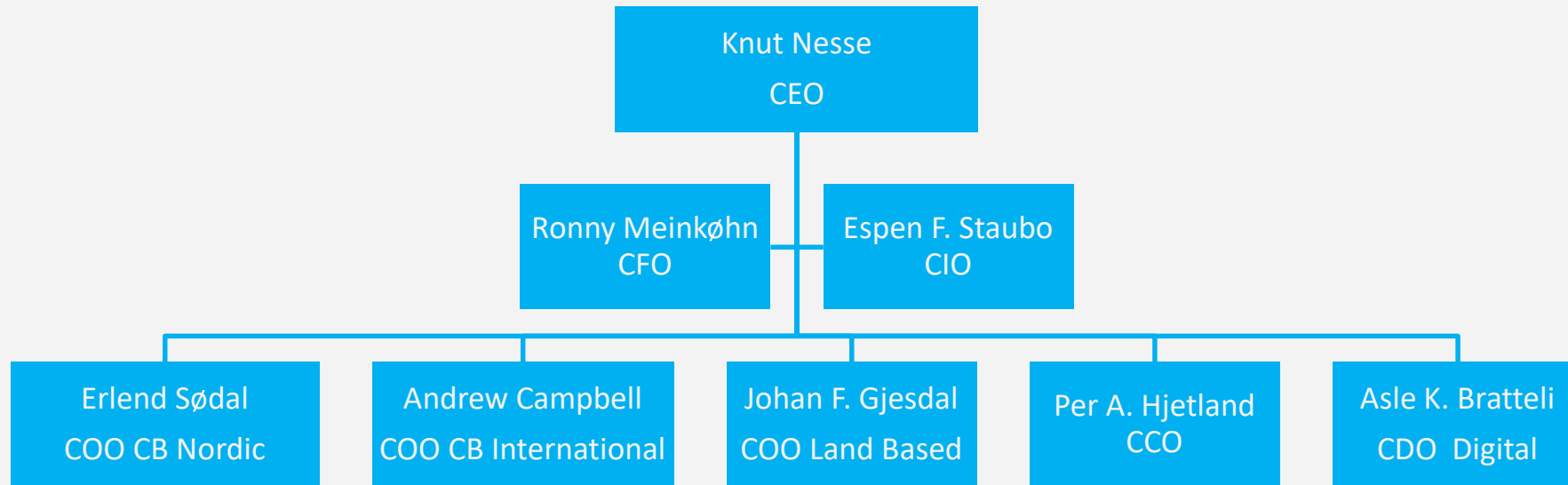
Standard 5,000 tonnes modules

Build up LB organization in Norway

AKVA group Innovation agenda – Centre of Excellence

Strengthened Management Team

-with a total of 125 years of aquaculture experience



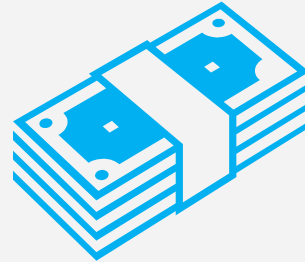
Strategic guidance



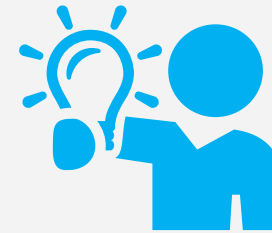
Organic topline growth.



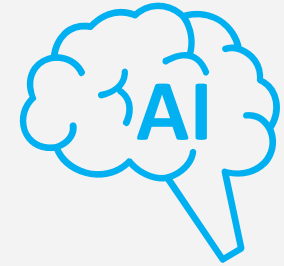
Operational excellence



- Deliver min. 25% EBIT-increase Y-o-Y
- Step by step improve ROACE to min. 15% by 2023.



Min. 50% increase in Innovation spending to support new Product development and Organic growth

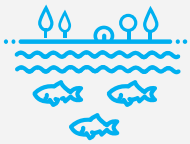


3 Digital platforms: AKVAconnect, AKVA Observe and Fishtalk.

ESG focus



- Good Environmental, Social and Governance principles (ESG) are key to AKVA group global activities.



- Our business is inherently dependent on a healthy environment. Farm raised salmon benefits human health, and AKVA supports the salmon industry producing in a sustainable way.



- Our Corporate Governance principles has for years been available for all stakeholders at our web-pages.



- This presentation gives a broader picture of how ESG-focus permeates our daily business focus from R&D to sourcing and delivery of solutions and services.



- We have started an internal processes to make our ESG-focus more visible and measurable and to prioritize actions by their importance.

Solutions improving sustainability – product examples:

1. Tube net: Reduced lice infestations, less discharge of lice medication, improve health of salmon and cleaner fish.
2. Water feeding → less energy, reduced CO² emissions and less micro plastic.
3. Hybrid barges → less energy use and CO² emissions and better environment for the employees.
4. Net and Copper recycling and waste management at our net cleaning stations.
5. Land based RAS solution with zero-water exchange concept



AKVA Business profile



Solutions & Products:

Supported by R&D and result of continuous investment in Innovation.



Business Model:

Primarily “Asset light”.



Service & After sales (S&AS):

May be more capital intensive and provides higher return.



Larger projects:

Strive to be “cash-positive”.

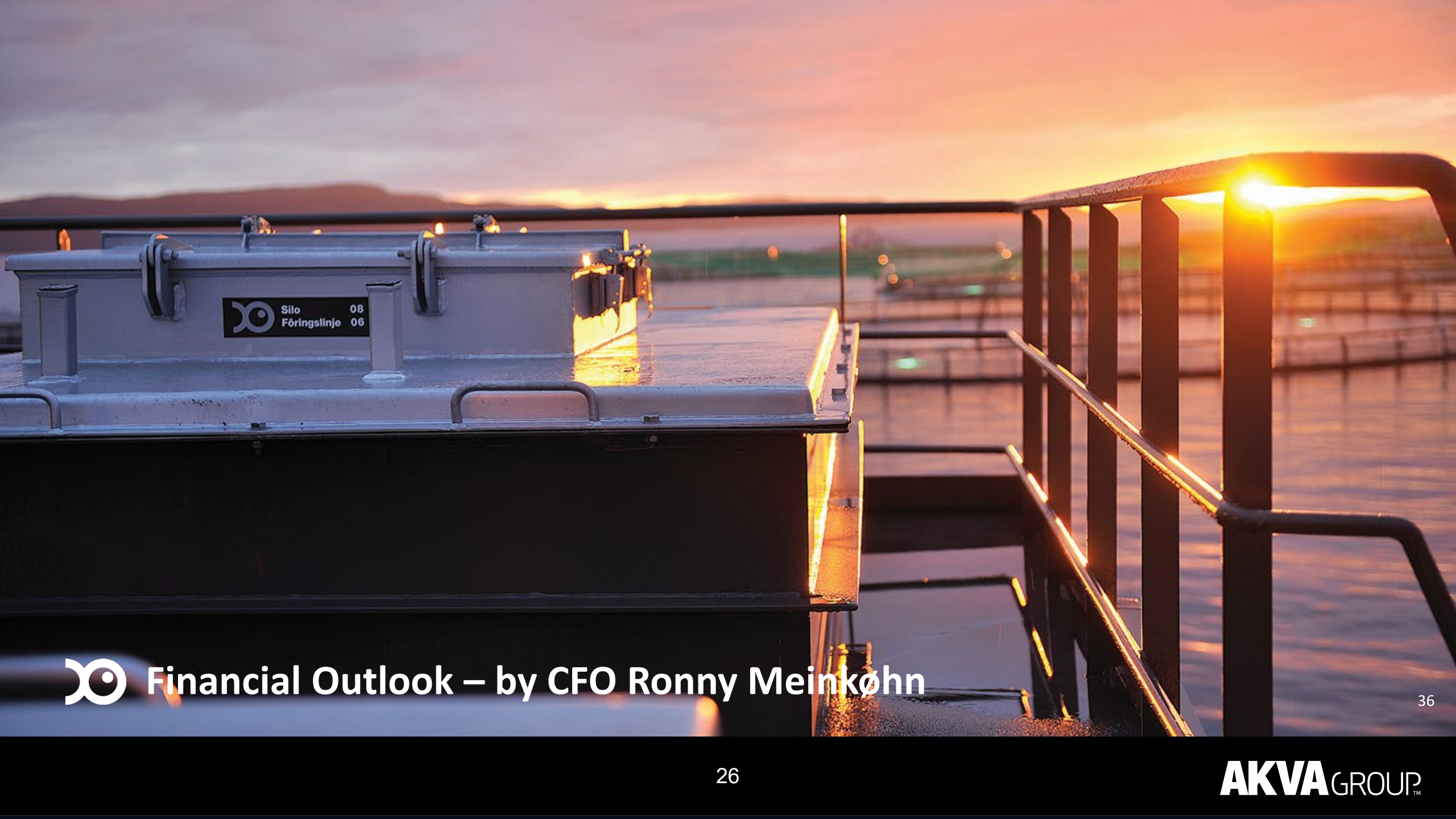


International scalability.



Technology for Sustainable Biology





 Silo 08
Föringslinje 06

 **Financial Outlook – by CFO Ronny Meinkøhn**

High focus on organic growth

...supported by strong innovation agenda and further development and improvement of digital solutions



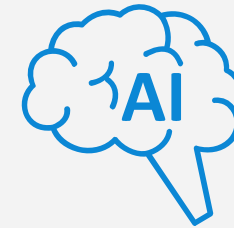
Topline growth:

- ✓ Mainly organic
- ✓ Leverage on strong product base and global presence
- ✓ Low M&A focus but financial capacity available



Innovation Agenda:

- ✓ Significant ramp up of activities and organization
- ✓ Increased focus on Land Based technology
- ✓ 2021 spending up 50%



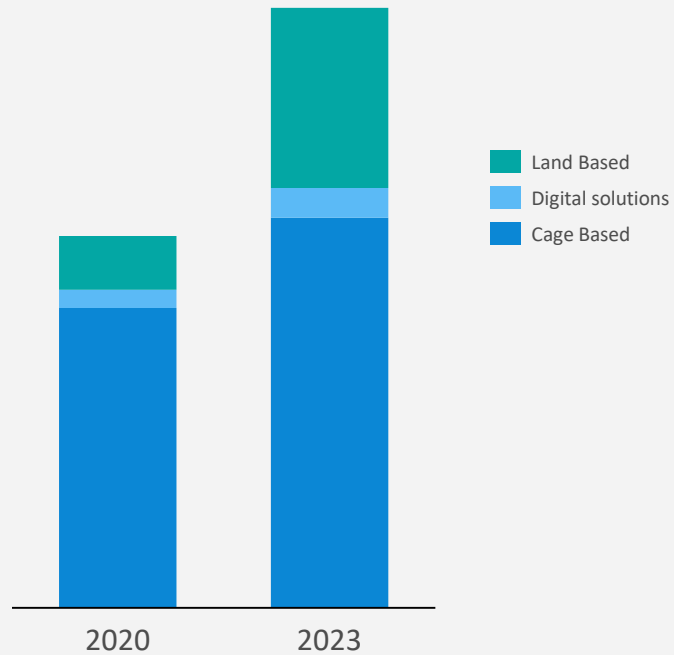
Digital solutions:

- ✓ Step change in development and improvement of digital solutions
- ✓ Spending up 25% in 2021

Strong topline growth in all business segments

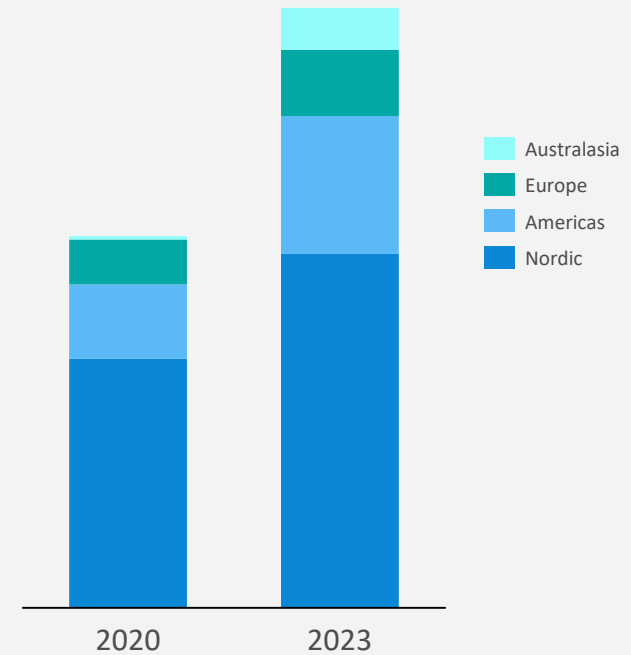
...and paradigm shift on Land-based farming combined with strengthened international footprint

Segment



* For illustration purposes only

Geography

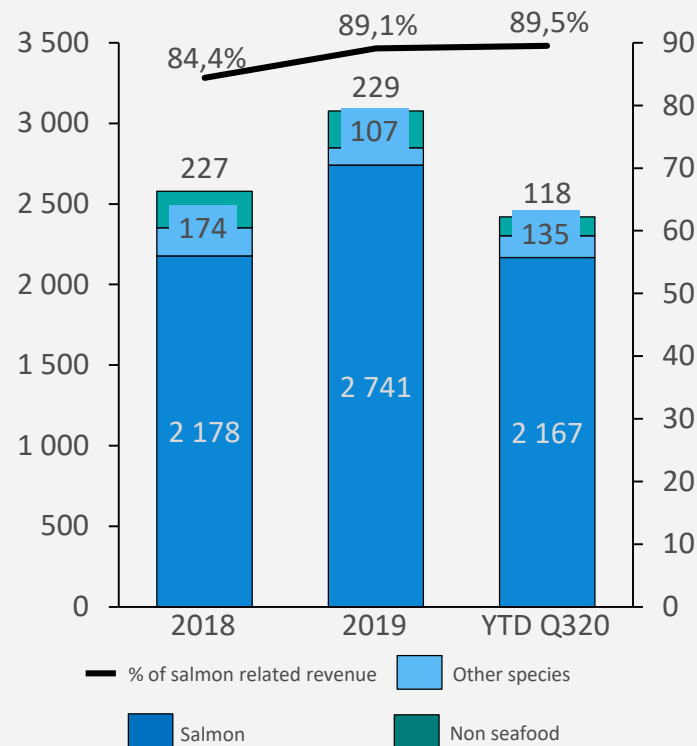


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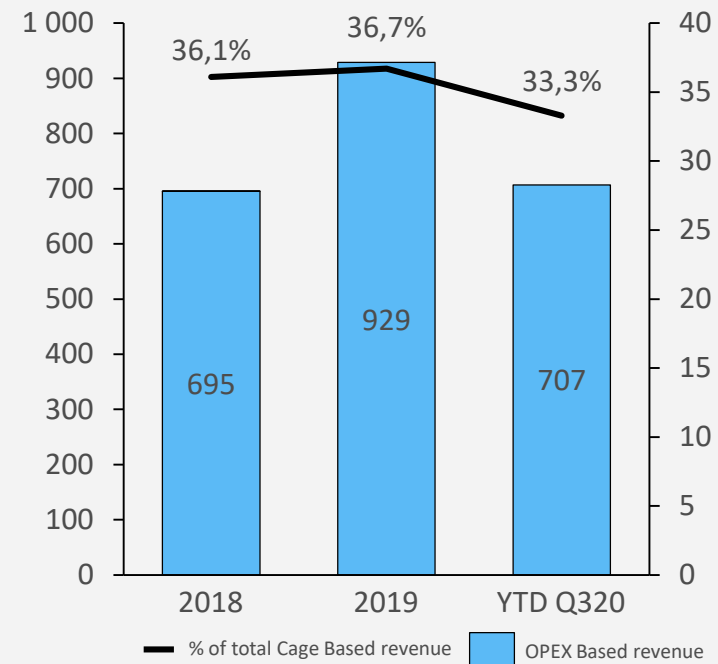
Salmon to remain key focus area

...and preparing to increase OPEX based revenue through our asset light service model

Species



OPEX based revenue



Two new service stations in Norway

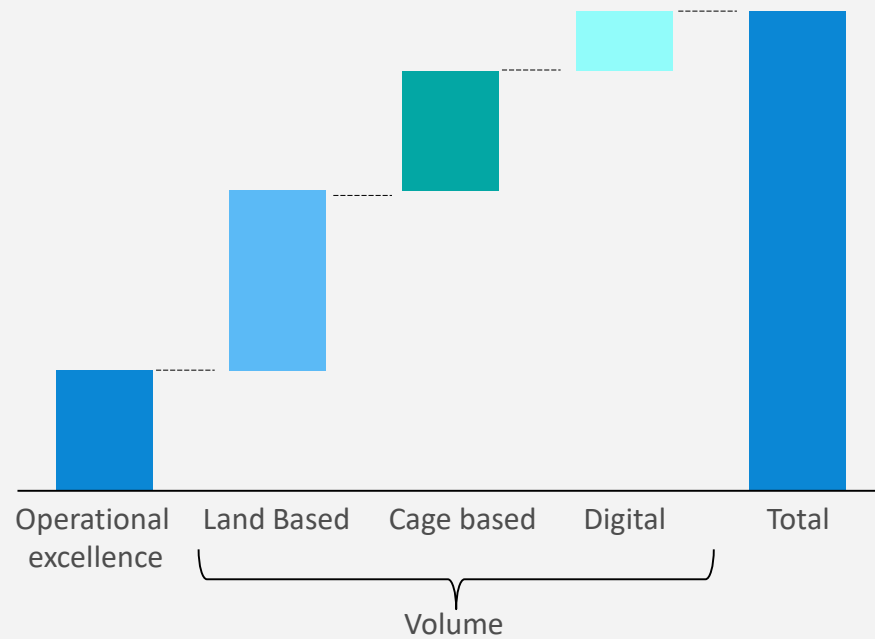
Increased net cleaning services in Chile

Increased focus on operational excellence



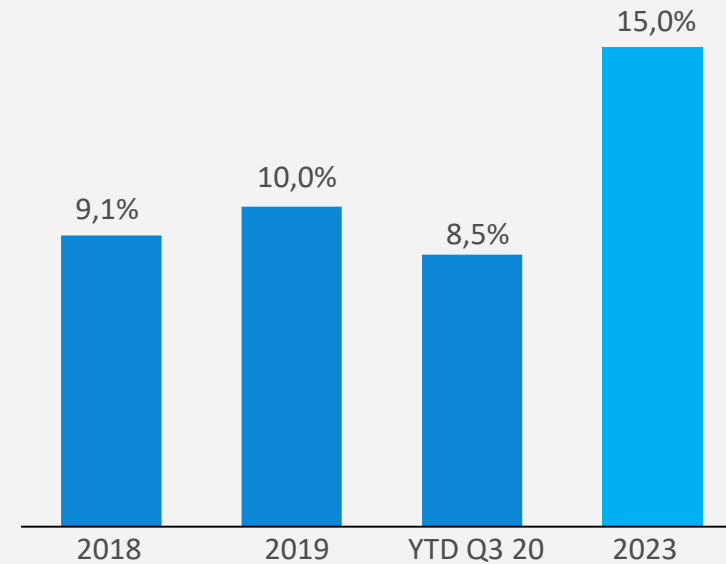
Ambitious financial targets

Minimum 25% increase in EBIT year-on-year 2021-23



* For illustration purposes only

Minimum 15% return on average capital employed (ROACE) in 2023

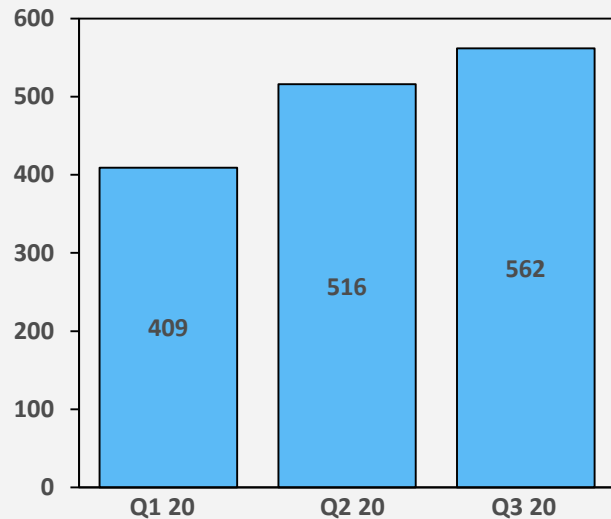


Increased dividend capacity

- ROACE is calculated ex balance sheet items of IFRS 16
- Adjusted for exceptional items in Q4 2019

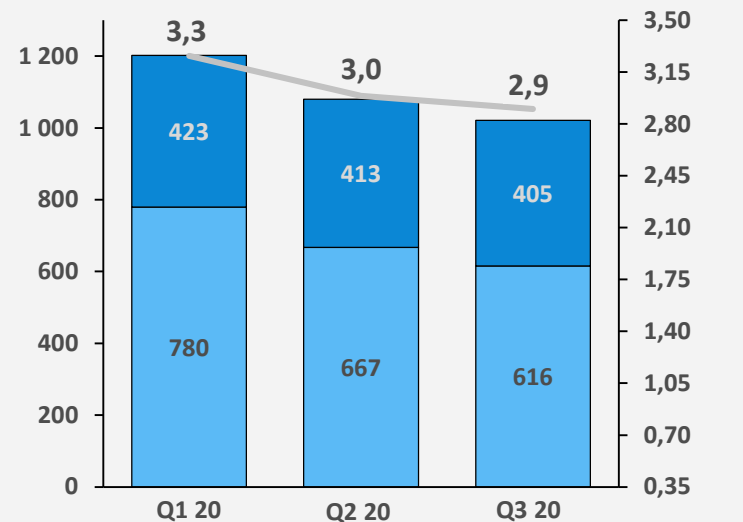
Financed to execute organic growth strategy

Available cash



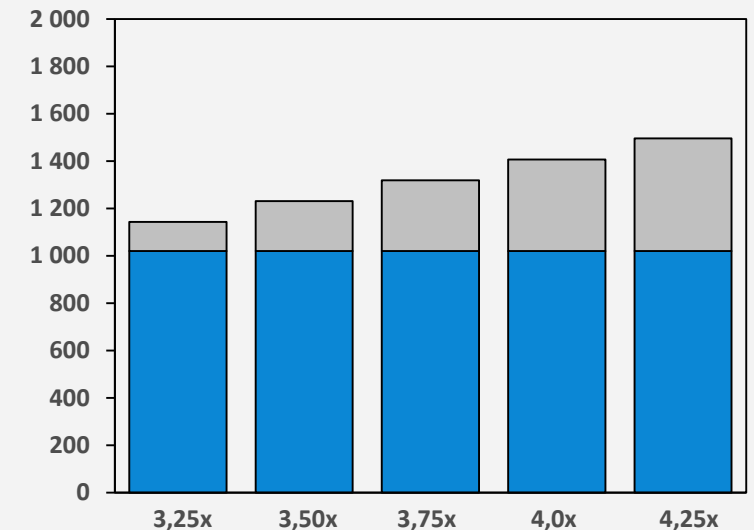
- Including 300 MNOK unused credit facility Danske Bank end of Q3 2020

NIBD / EBITDA



- Net interest bearing debt / EBITDA (12M rolling)
- Net interest bearing debt
- Right-of-Use Liability (IFRS 16)

Debt capacity

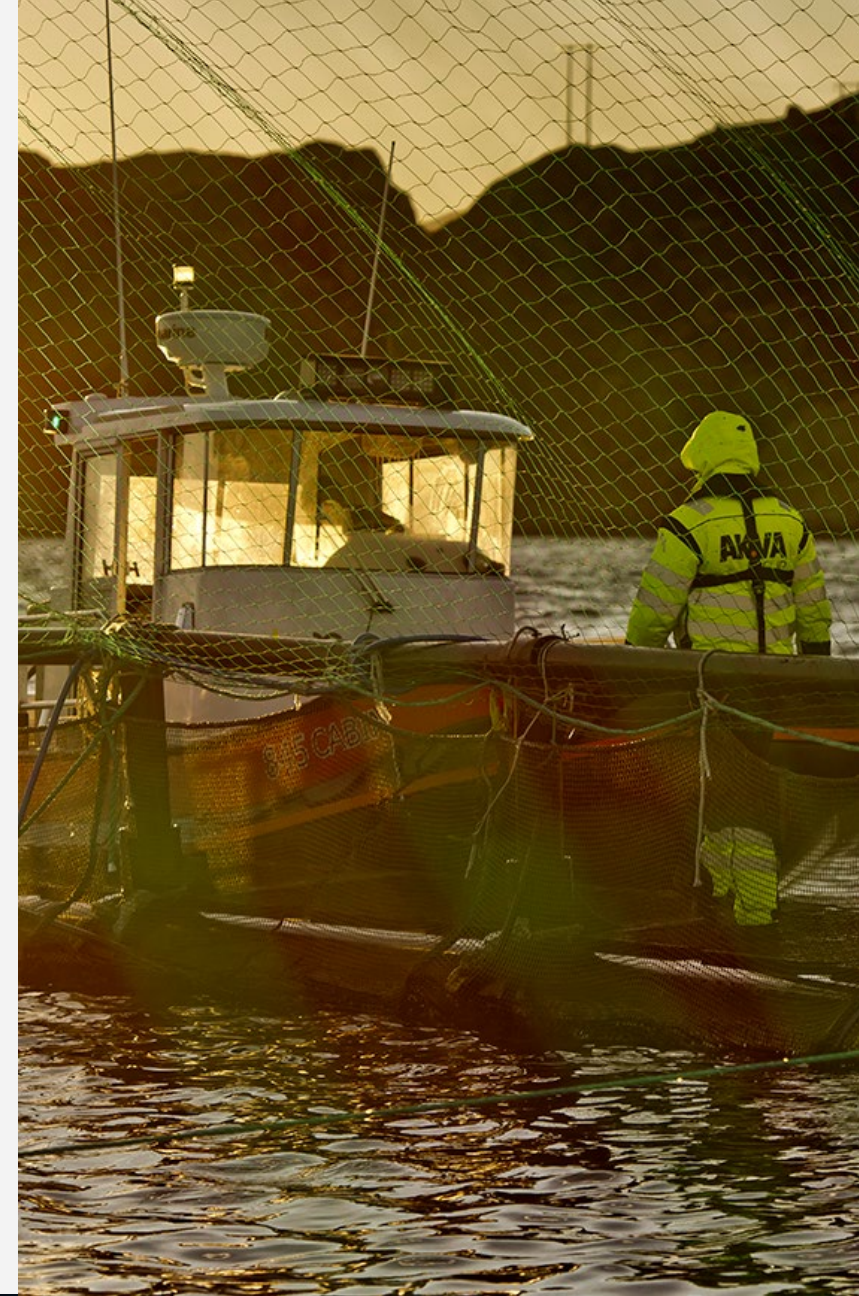


- Illustration additional debt capacity
- NIBD Q3 2020

- Current NIBD/EBITDA covenant threshold of 4,25

Divestment of AKVA Marine Services

- Decided to initiate sales process and Danske Bank has been engaged as financial advisor
- Focus to create a robust process to take care of shareholder values



Financial outlook - summary



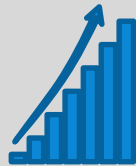
Strong organic growth



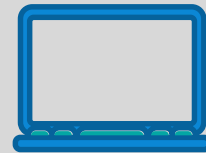
EBIT growth \geq 25% year-on-year



Operational excellence



Financial robustness



ROACE \geq 15% in 2023



Increased dividend capacity





Innovation Agenda – presentation for CMD 24.11.20

Starting point: Innovation to enable Salmon farming industry to exploit the Untapped Demand Potential with sustainable growth



AKVA group mission: Innovation for the **industry** to successfully achieve the **growth potential**

- Sustain and develop conventional sea-based salmon production
 - Build a sound complimentary land-based RAS industry

World class R&D to secure Long term success for AKVA group...

... by matching *Customer* needs with *latest Sciences and Technologies* to deliver tomorrow's successful sustainable Industry Solutions

Customer and commercially oriented

The best **people**

Continuously **updated** on competing solutions, relevant start-ups / ideas and science and technology

A blue circular logo with the text "R&D" in white, centered in the diagram.

Balancing the need for **short** term product development with the **long-term** development

Efficient development processes and project management

Persistently **discover and develop** step change products/ services/ solutions

AKVA group is already in the forefront with Innovative and sustainable solutions offering fundamental improvements for the industry...

Subsea farming:

- Secure **fish health** and **preventive lice solutions**
- Farming on more **exposed sites**
- Stable and **controlled production** environment

AKVA Observe - Digital AI assisted feeding solutions:

- Precision feeding, real-time AI and computer vision assisted farming
- AI assisted feeding management and analysis tool

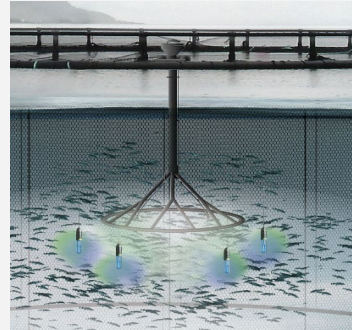
Hybrid feeding barge and waterborne feeding

- Reduce energy need up to 90%
- Reduce local environmental impact, noise and microplastics

Zero Water Change RAS technology

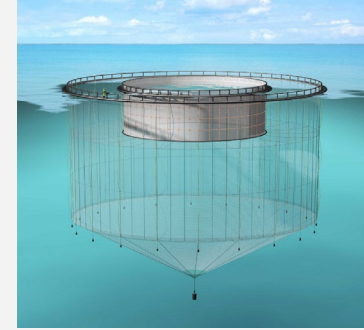
- Recirculating 99,9% of water and reduce water in final sludge
- Remove phosphorus and nitrogen and allow for re-circulation of phosphorus

AKVA subfeeder and lights



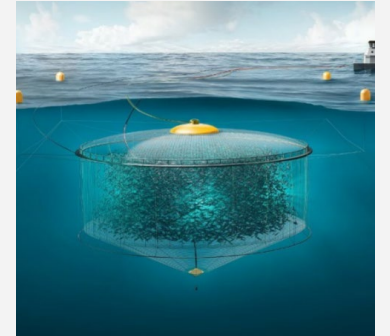
The fish voluntarily seek deeper water from light and feeding

Tubenet™



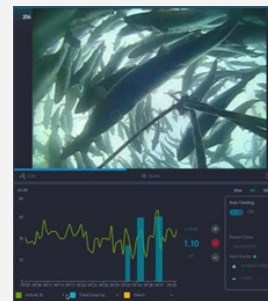
The fish have less access to surface and surface flow of water is barred from swimming area

Atlantis subsea farming



Completely submerged cage. The fish are offered only sub sea areas

AKVA Observe



AI assisted feeding operation and management

Hybrid feeding barge



An AC600 Feed barge with AKVA Hybrid battery package and water borne feeding

...but with industry growth prospects, we further strengthen Innovation - key enabler for AKVA group strategy of Organic growth

Strong ramp up of Innovation and R&D capabilities:

- Innovation resources/spending from 2021: + 50%. Organic growth.
- **Centralize Innovation facilities. Efficiency.** Future opportunities. Cross-functional solutions.
- **Existing Core Products and Solutions:** Support incremental improvements.
- **Step change innovation:** Dedicated resources.
- **New RAS Innovation department**
- Exploit **synergies** and competencies **sea-based** ↔ **land-based RAS**
- Build further capabilities and competencies **merging traditional farming technologies** with **digital opportunities** – “Fish Farming Industry 4.0”

Realizing
AKVA
group's
full
potential
as an
Industry
leader in
both Sea
Based
and Land
Based



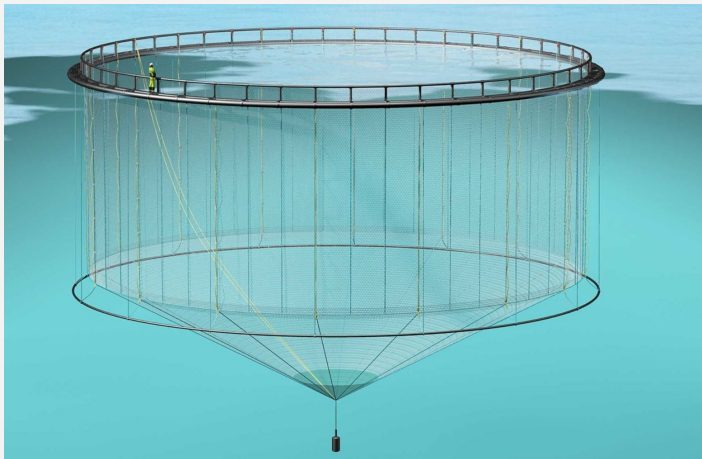
Successful implementation requires balancing short- and long-term development: «Sustain development» and «Step change innovation»

Sustain position on core products

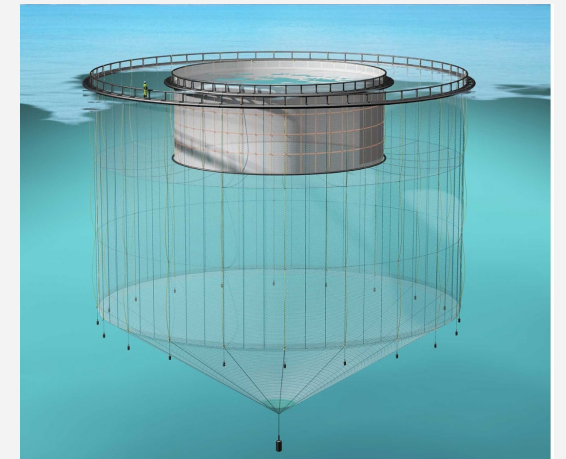
- **Incremental** development
- Structured **regular input** from customers, sales, service, production
- **Surveillance of competitor** products
- **Next generation** larger projects – **product road maps**
- Critical for retaining **sound EBIT**
- **Organic** growth

Step change solutions

- Based on **insights** and trends to generate ideas
- **Ideation** process
- **Substantial growth** potential
- Higher **risk**
- Require **dedicated** investments



We must do both!



Our ambition: To release at least one new step change solution per year. Requires a changed approach.

Dedicated AKVA group Team, investments and processes to facilitate Step Change innovations.

Major industry challenges offer opportunities for new Innovative solutions

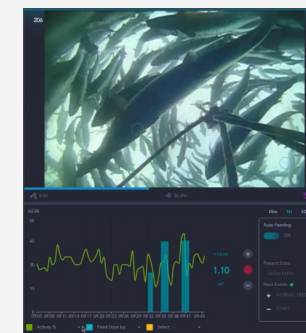
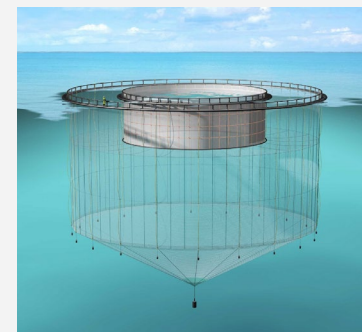
- Local and global Environmental concerns and Consumer Health focus
- Fish health
- Cost efficient production for further consumer demand
- Inherent process risk
- Limited new farming areas available in sea
- Salmon farming closer to main markets

Develop the **optimal grow-out RAS factory** for the future

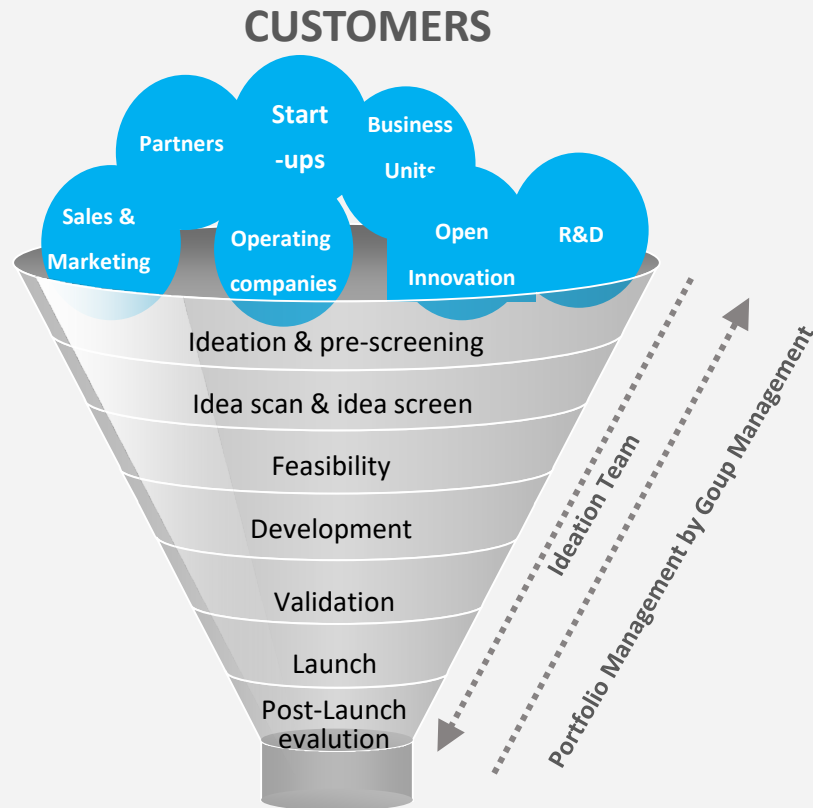
New **digital** technologies

AKVA group examples of step change innovations

- **TubeNet™** - regular, next generation, HDPE based, Steel cages
- **AKVA Observe** - Advanced feeding assistant – computer vision and machine learning
- **Further Machine assistant decision support** from all sensors of data for both sea-based farming and land based
- **Atlantis** subsea farming



...reflecting the demanding task to combine creativity with structure



Generating ideas from insights








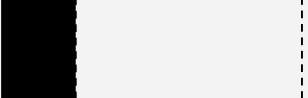


- Truly Innovative products demand a creative process combining **insights** with **idea generation**
- Differs from **incremental** product development and improvements on existing products
- Today's **Industry and technology trends** open for **opportunities** in many different areas

Systematic exposure of ideas from a multitude of Industry contact points (other than normal market interaction):

- **Customer development projects** (Examples: Atlantis with SinkabergHansen, joint R&D licenses (CAC) with Mowi and Skretting, Fiddler (NRF funded) with Mowi and Norce)
- **Start-up companies, networks and clusters** (Stiim Aqua Cluster, NCE Aquatech Cluster, Blue Planet)
- **Trade organizations** (Sjømat Norge)
- **Research projects with customers and universities** (Examples: DIGIRAS – EU funded three year program for RAS)

Closing comments:

AKVA group's Innovation program covers the major capacity growth areas

Supply sources/ drivers			Indicative supply potential 2030, mill. tons	Volume 2019, tons	AKVA group present position and growth prospects
Conventional	Traditional growth			2.5M	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> World leading supplier of a full range of products Spear heading new technologies targeting major growth concerns (preventive lice technology, more exposed sites, energy and environmental impact) Major supplier of RAS systems today, strong build up of innovation capacity Synergy of both land-based and sea-based technologies Combining digital and traditional technologies
	Post-smolt		 0.12–0.25		
	Effective lice prevention/treatment		 0.1–0.4		
Un-conventional	Land Based		 0.2–0.8	7K	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Major supplier of RAS systems today, strong build up of innovation capacity Synergy of both land-based and sea-based technologies Combining digital and traditional technologies
	Offshore/open sea		 0.1–0.2	~0	
			Total: 0.9–2.3		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sub sea farming; Tubenet™, Atlantis Involved in several development license projects today

■ Low □ High

Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners analysis



 Cage Based – presentation at CMD 24.11.2020

How international salmon farmers know us for decades:

AKVA group – offering “everything needed” for sustainable salmon farming...

From single components to complete solutions...

Extensive presence to serve the Global industry

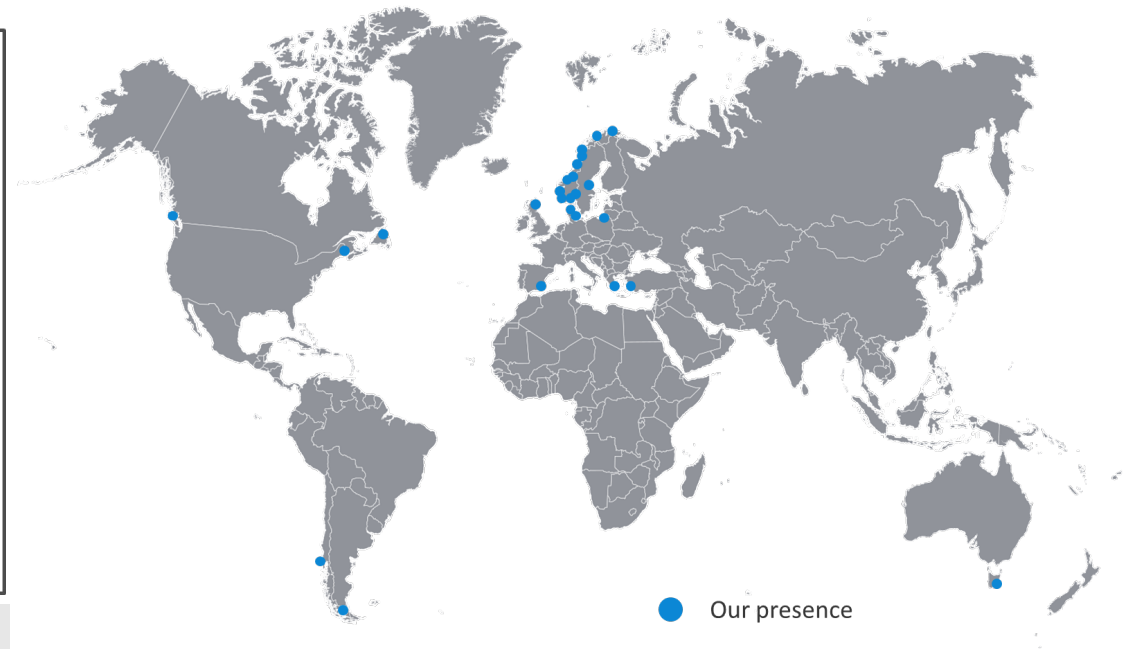
Cage Based Technology



Digital



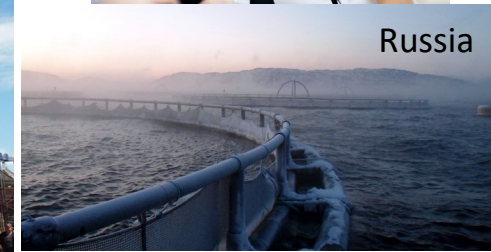
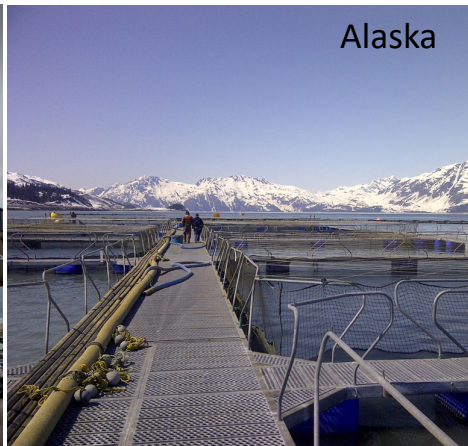
AKVA groups Digital solutions are becoming more and more advanced to support high productivity in salmon production



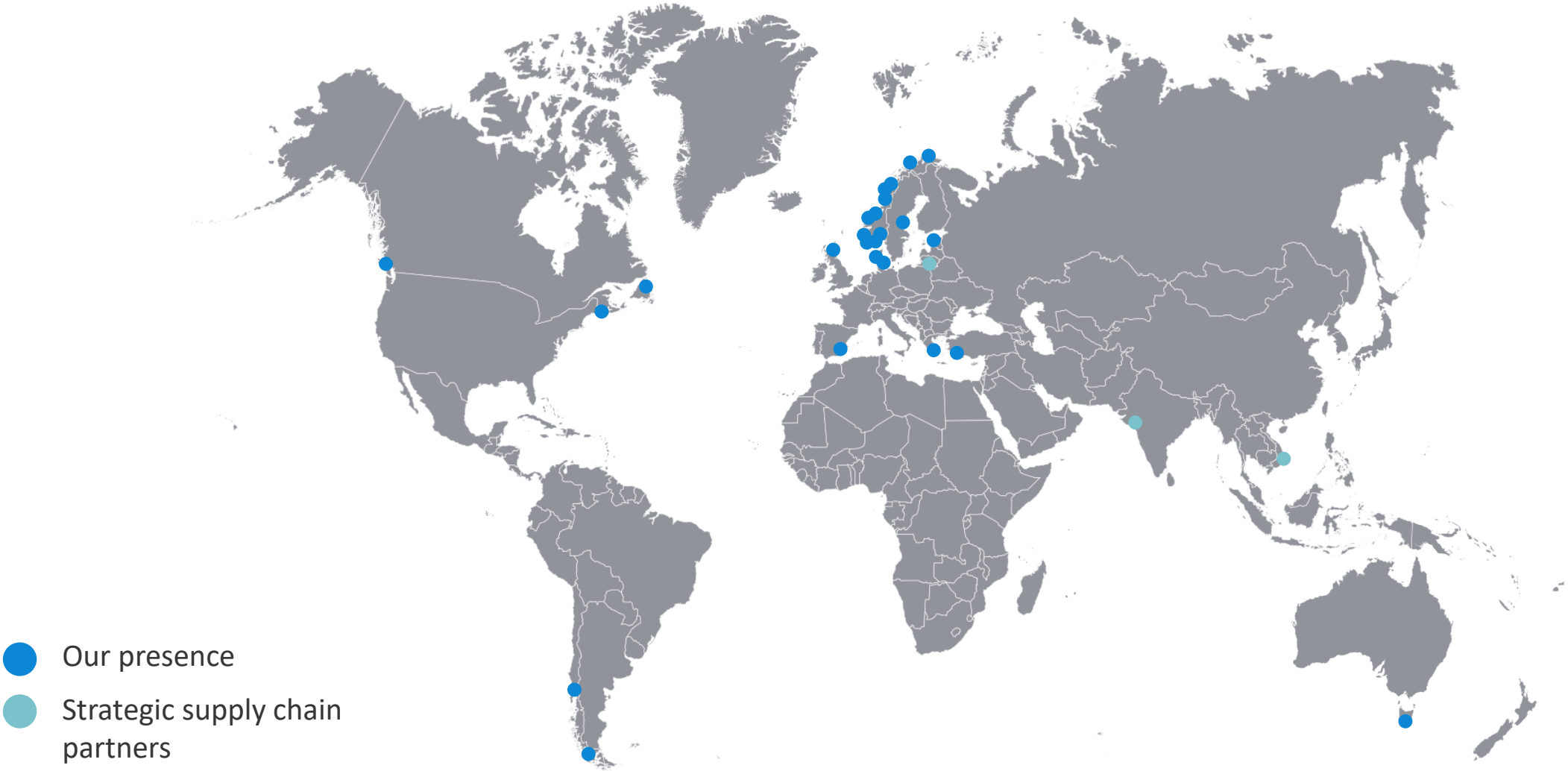
Global supplier. Local presence in key markets.

Pictures of AKVA people and some supplier or customer sites

For the Global salmon industry it is attractive to have a solid and trusted global supplier with local presence in all the markets they have operations.



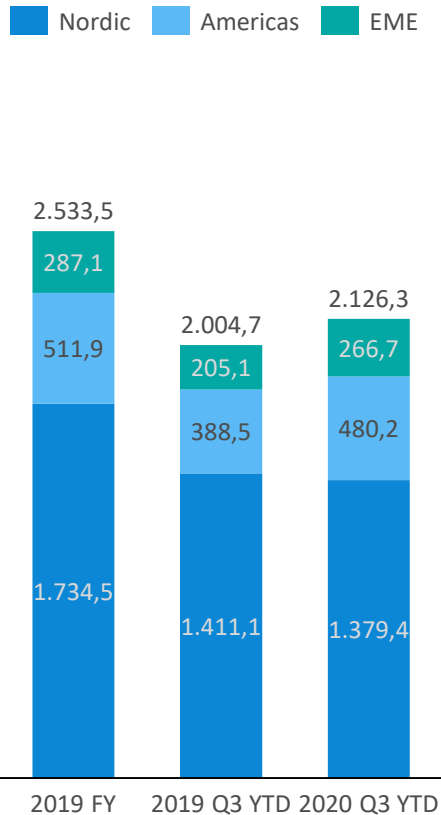
AKVA group's global presence



1/3 of Cage Based revenues comes from International salmon business

Chile No. 1. Remaining from Canada, UK & Ireland and other

CB Revenue split MNOK



International success requires balancing proven solutions with understanding of local differences. Some examples:

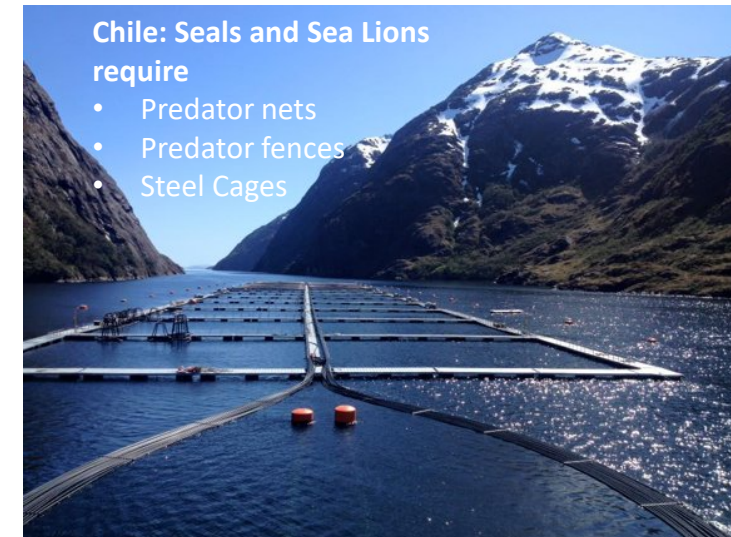


- Plastic cages
- ~No Seals and Sea Lions
- All equipment regulated NS 9415
- Internet connection, the norm
- Low current, clear water

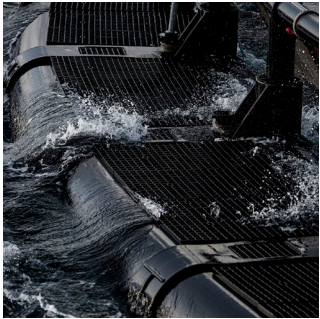


- Metal cages
- Seals and Sea Lions
- Equipment regulations in process.
- Internet connection, the exception
- High current, high algae load

Well-proven and innovative solutions and services from AKVA group attractive to the industry in both countries: Nets, feed barges, Digital solutions, sensors, cameras, ROV technology, net cleaning etc



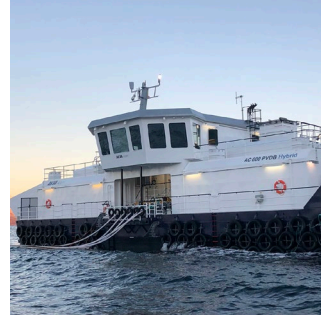
A broad range of solutions offered



Plastic pens



Steel pens



Feed Barges



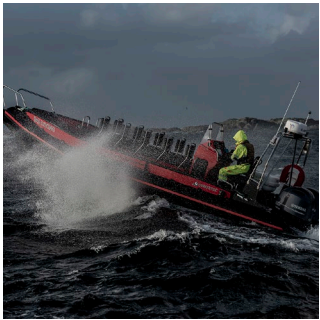
Nets



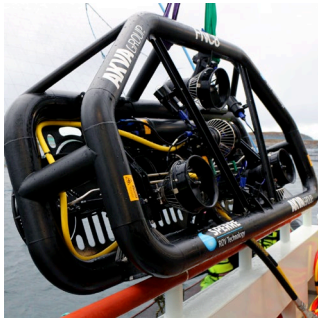
Feeding Systems



Lights



Work Boats



ROV/Net cleaning



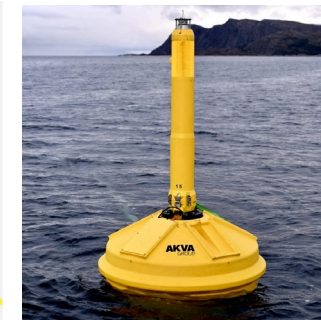
Battery packs



Digital



Cameras



Sensors

Farming in the deep:

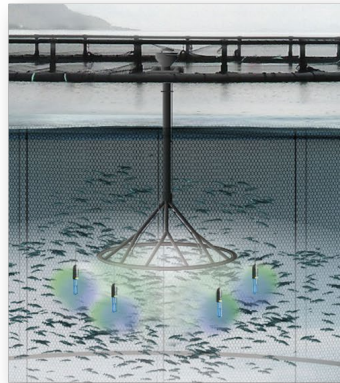
Innovative solutions to improve fish health farming economy

Benefits from Deep sea farming:

- Avoid or reduce unwanted surface influences like lice, algae, currents, high temperatures.
- Better fish health and reduced mortality
- Improved fish welfare and reduced frequency and cost of reactive lice treatments
- Facilitate salmon farming at more exposed sites
- Knowledge-based development in cooperation with Institute of Marine Research, SINTEF Ocean etc.
- Reduced lice infestations is needed to sustain production growth (Norwegian Traffic Light system)
- Help farmers sustain fish health, reduce risk and increase profits.

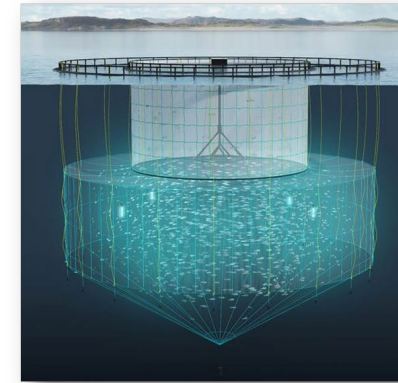
AKVA commercial solutions in operation

**AKVA SUBFEEDER
and Aurora SUBLed**



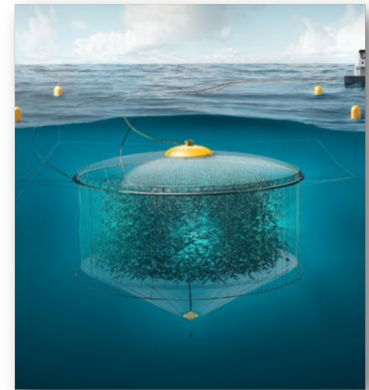
1. Fish is kept voluntarily in the deep

TUBENET™



2. Access to air through a smaller surface

**ATLANTIS SUBSEA
FARMING**

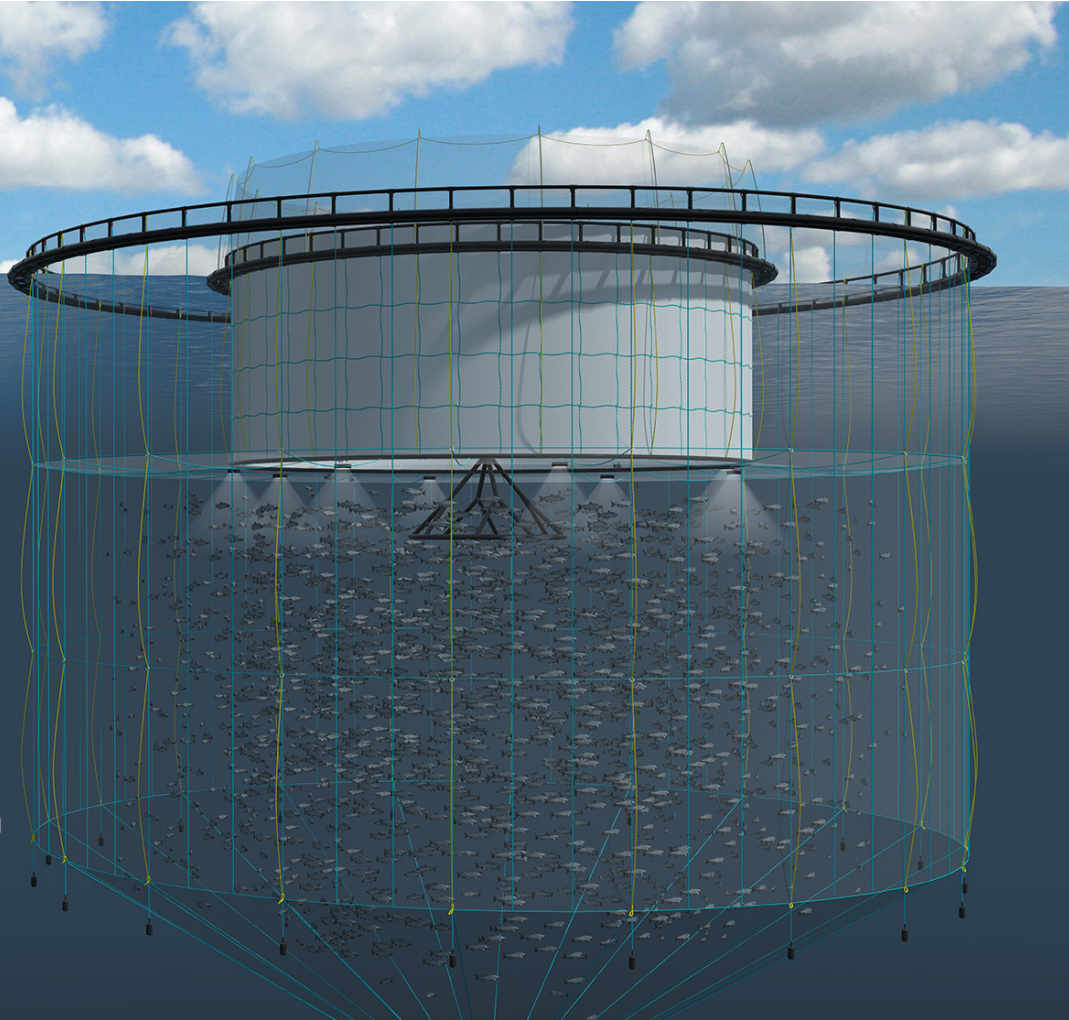


3. Access to air in the deep

AKVA group also offers several solution to reinforce Tubenet™ and the other Deep sea farming concepts: Subfeeder and light; Waterborne feeding solutions, Camera, sensors and AI solutions for optimal feeding control; solutions to mix water & oxygen.

Tubenet™ our patented concept to reduce lice infestations without touching the fish

- Light and Deep sea feeding motivating the salmon away from the surface water
- The salmon can fill the swim bladder like normal
- Concept tested and developed since 2012. Delivered to 16 locations in Norway, The Norwegian Institute of Marine Research (IMR) and 2 locations in Scotland
- IMR has documented an 80% drop in lice infestations with snorkel cages.
- The concept can also be used for freshwater treatment of i.e. AGD

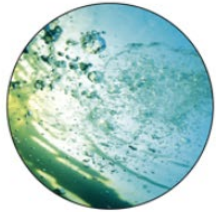


“AKVA group is the proud supplier of Tubenet™ to several commercial locations. We are eager to follow and benchmark the fish growth in these”

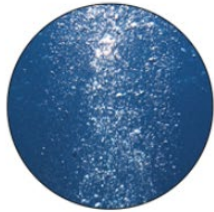
«One de-licing less per salmon generation is sufficient to defend the additional CAPEX of Tubenet™»

Industrialized sustainable fish farming: Biology, nature forces and high-tech solutions

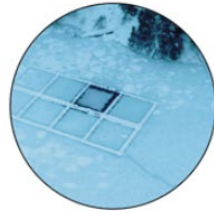
AKVA group is providing advanced technology tools for Monitoring, control and optimizations of daily farm operations under harsh conditions



Current control



Oxygen control



Temperature control



Camera control



Alarm system



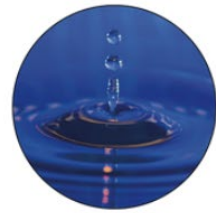
Underwater lights



Feed control



Salinity



Water quality



pH values

AI-based feeding and decision making, combining real time condition monitoring and historical documented experiences. Self learning solutions (AI).



AKVACONNECT



FISHTALK CONTROL



FISHTALK EQUIPMENT



AKVA OBSERVE



PHOTOFISH

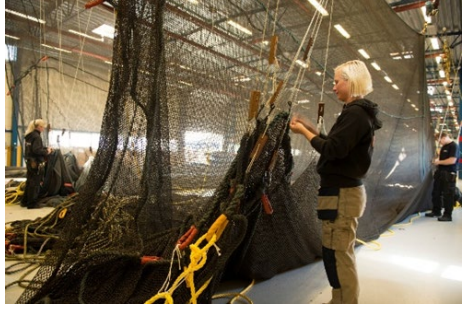
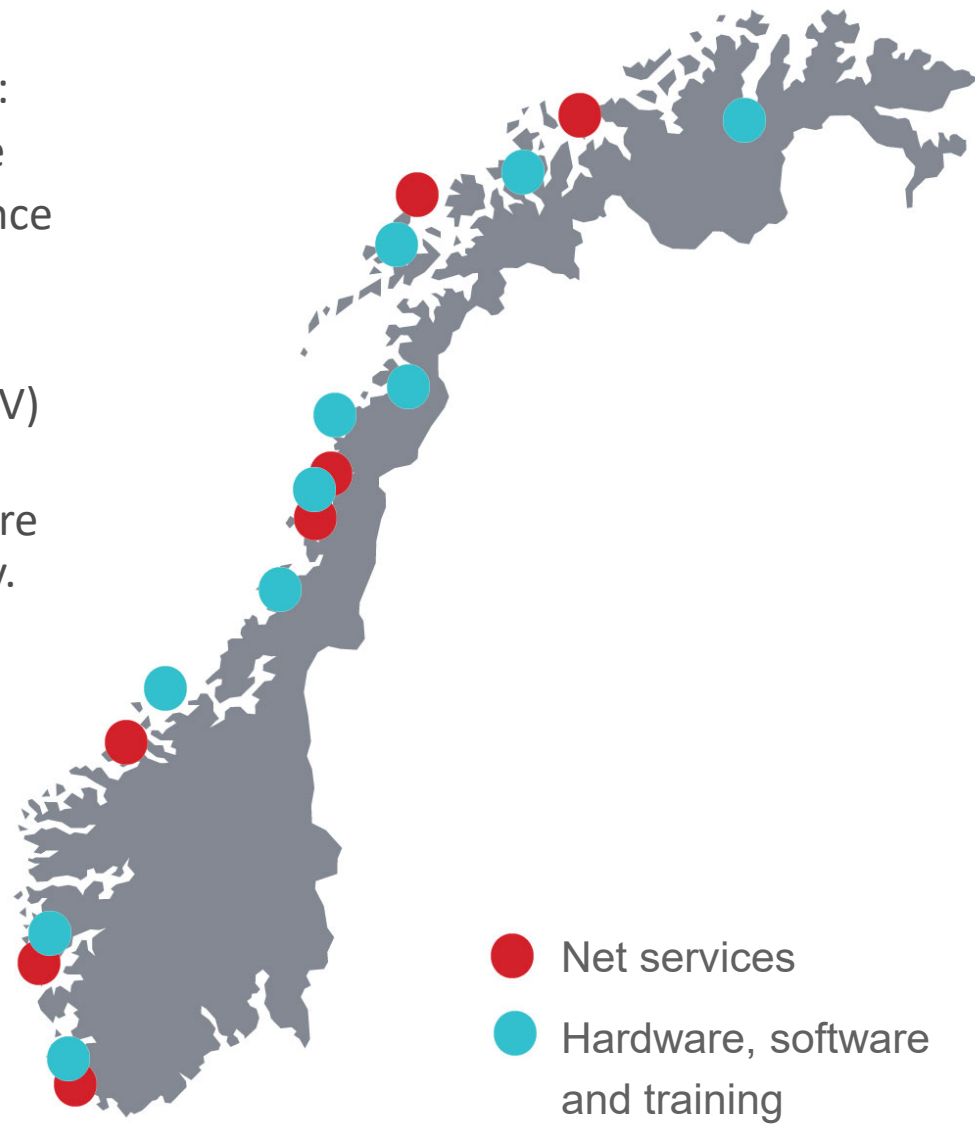


Extensive Service and After sales to serve our customers.....

- AKVA deliver broad range of services related to:
- Nets & Moorings inspection & maintenance
 - Sensors/Cameras inspection and maintenance
 - Feeding systems maintenance
 - Net cleaning services
 - Remote Underwater Operated Vehicles (ROV) services

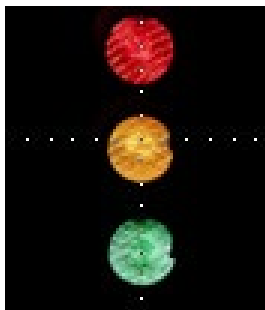
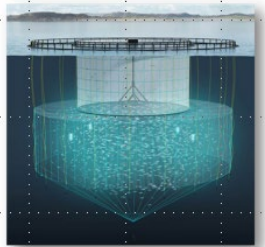
Annual revenues from Service and After sales are about 800 MNOK, whereof ~ 75-80% in Norway.

		
24/7 phone support	Regular service visits	Discounted courses, spare parts and upgrades
		
Cleaning and disinfection	Repairs and control	Impregnation and coating



Support salmon industry to increase productivity, reduce footprint and negative environmental impact. (We believe in footprint reduction through profitability)

Improving fish health, productivity and profitability

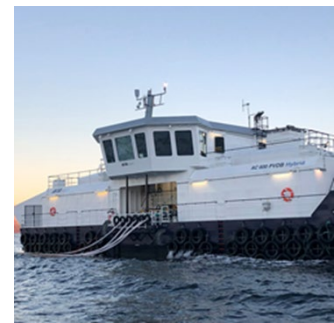
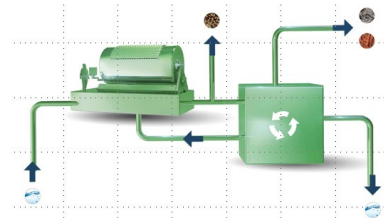
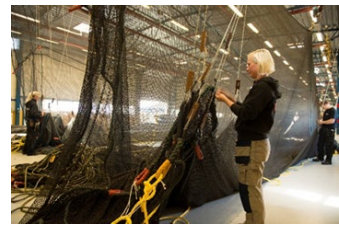


1. Tubenet™ to reduce lice infestations →
 - Better fish health, reduced mortality, reduced reactive handling of fish.
 - Saving labor and costs of de-licing
 - May increase volume 6-12% (Traffic light system Norway)
2. AKVA Observe. Artificial intelligence/Machine learning. Optimizing feeding
3. ROV/FNC, products and services for underwater inspection, maintenance and net-cleaning → better environment and better growth
4. Waterborne feeding and hybrid solutions → significant (90%) reduction of energy costs



Reducing negative environmental impact

1. Tubenet™ →
 - Reduced emission from lice handling
 - Less fish mortality and reduced risk of escape
2. AKVA Observe/AI: Reducing feed waste
3. Re-cycling of nets.
4. Waterborne feeding and hybrid fuel solutions → significantly reduced CO2 emissions (90%), reduced microplastic, improved working conditions with reduced noise and smoke
5. Landbased RAS solution with Zero-water exchange concept

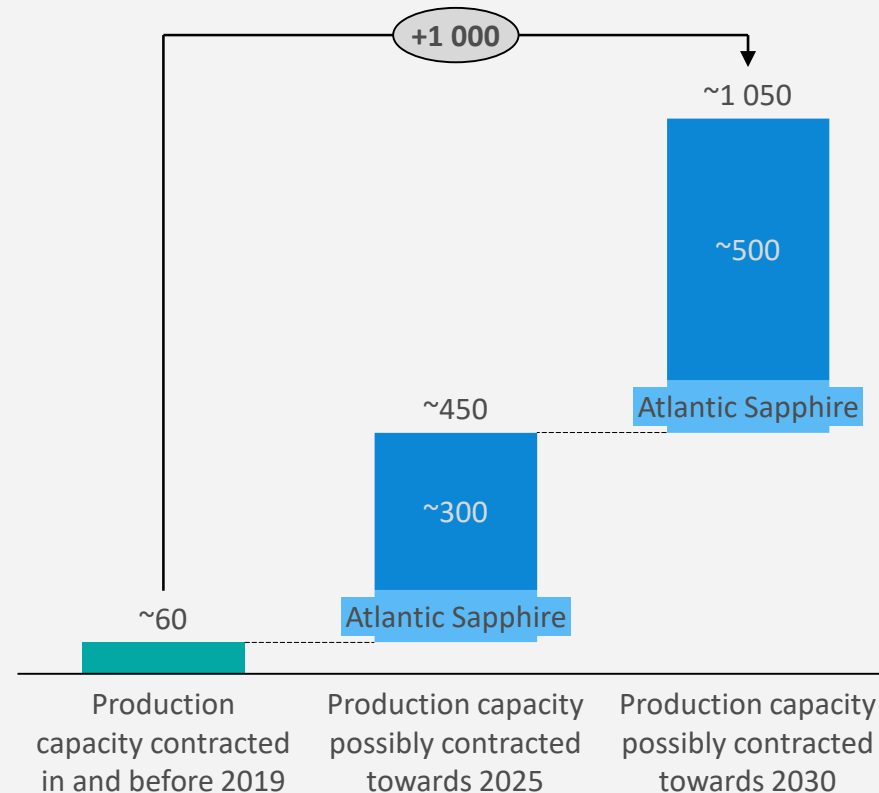
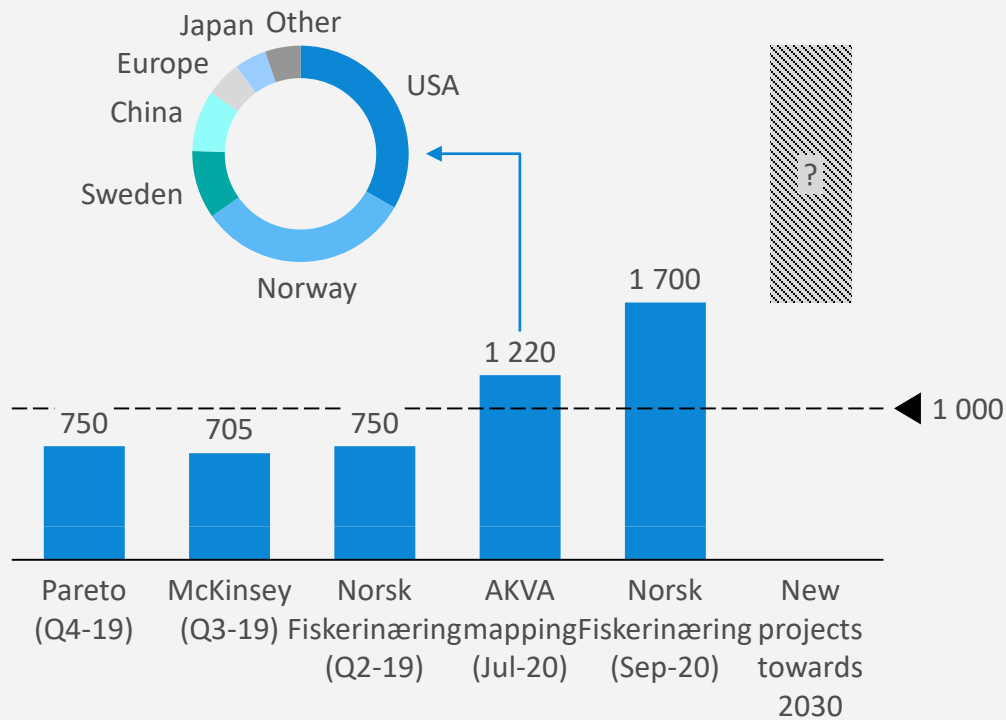




 Land Based – presentation at CMD 24.11.20

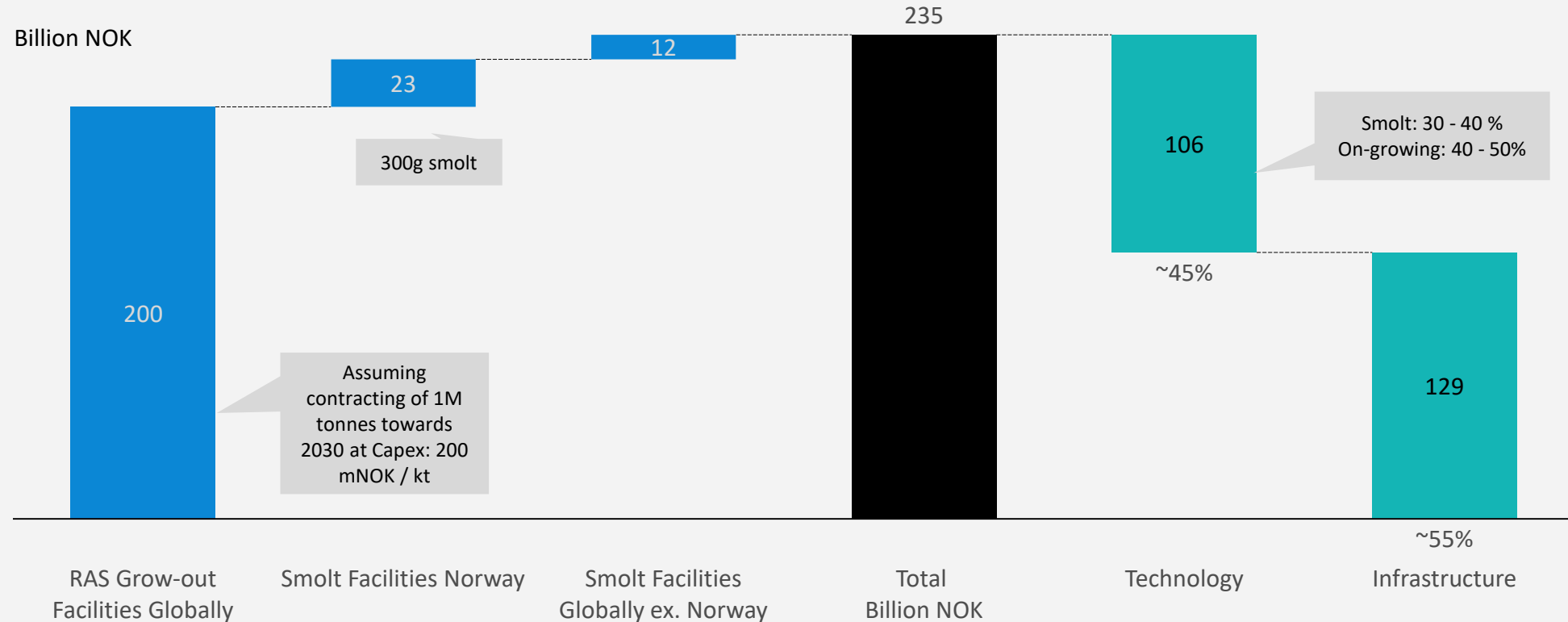
Long-list for land based salmon farming projects keeps growing – contracting of up to 1M tonnes towards 2030 seems more likely than ever

Land based salmon farming project long list ('000 tonnes)



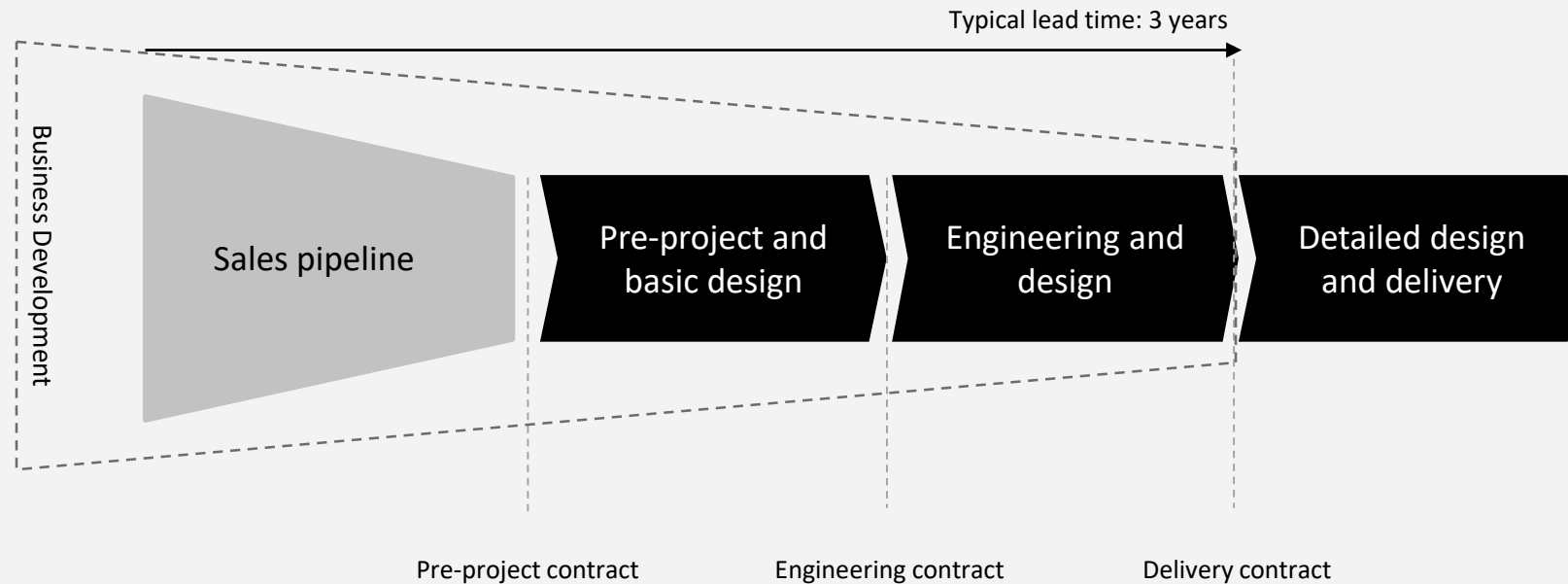
Source: AKVA group analysis and project mapping Aug 2020

Significant investments in both full grow-out and smolt production facilities towards 2030



Source: AKVA group analysis and Mckinsey analysis (smolt)

AKVA with a phased business development process to ensure the most attractive opportunities being converted into delivery projects



AKVA's overall strategy for land based salmon farming

1

Market leading Zero Water Concept RAS enabling sustainable and cost-effective production

2

Delivering complete scope of fish farming technology (e.g. feeding, fish tanks, fish handling, camera, lights, sensors, control system)

3

Data driven insight and intelligent farming systems enabling consistent and optimized production - "Precision Farming"

4

Production Advisory Services – RAS production competence group helping customers maximizing output and reducing cost

Standard 5,000 tonnes modules

Build up LB organization in Norway

AKVA group Innovation agenda – Centre of Excellence

AKVA's Zero Water Concept RAS is the most sustainable production technology for land based salmon farming

	Flow-through (0% re-use)	Re-use (60% re-use)	RAS – standard (96% - 99%) re-use)	RAS – Zero Water Concept (99,9% re-use)
	<i>New water constantly flowing into and through the system, filtering of waste water flowing out (1:1)</i>	<i>Flow-through with re-use of water including mechanical filtration and CO₂ degassing</i>	<i>Full recirculation of water with mechanical filtration, biological filtration and CO₂ degassing</i>	<i>RAS technology including removal of dissolved nutrients by phosphor precipitation and de-nitrification</i>
Water usage, Liters per kg feed per day	30.000	12.000	300 – 500	30 - 50
Energy usage, kWh per kg fish produced	Aeration and oxygenation 1 – 2	Degassing, oxygenation, desalination and intake pumping 4 - 6	RAS part 3-4 kWh Cooling 1-4 kWh 4 - 8	RAS/ZWC 3-4 kWh Cooling 1-4 kWh 4 - 8
Removal of nutrients, % removal	N: 25% P: 50% SS: 60%	Nitrogen, Phosphorus and Suspended Solids N: 25% P: 50% SS: 60%	N: 40% P: 90% SS: 95%	N: 70% - 90% P: 93% - 98% SS: 99%

Source: AKVA group

AKVA with differentiating Zero Water Concept RAS

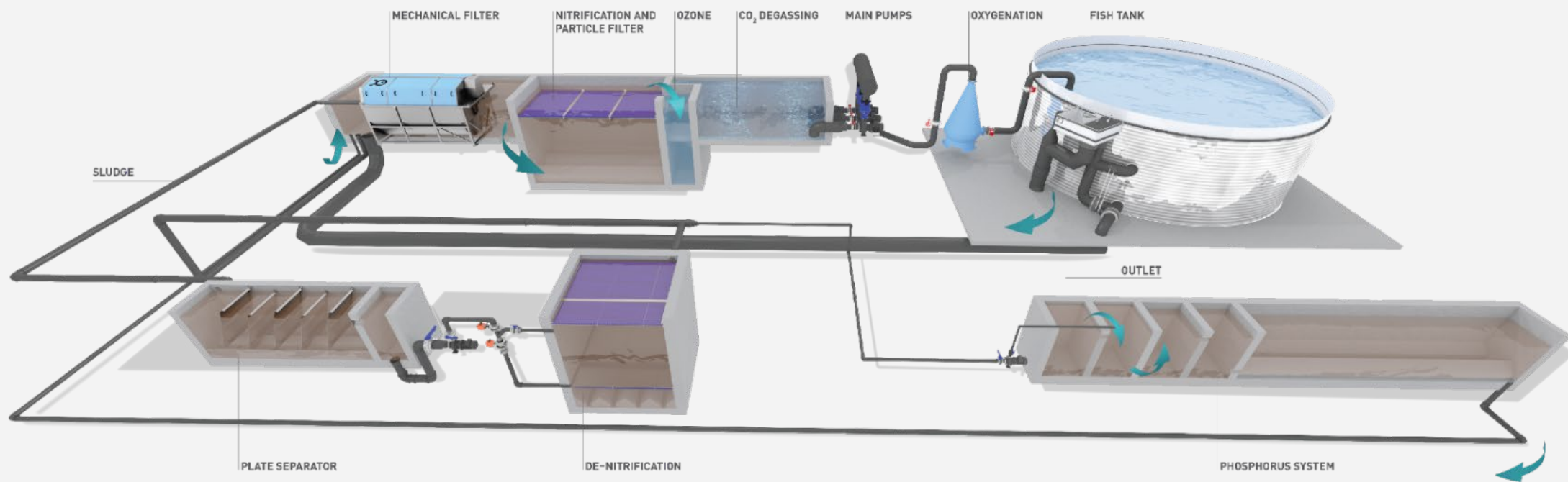
0.1% of total system water volume added to the system per hour

0,1 % of system volume going out per hour

Min. 100% of system water recycled per hour

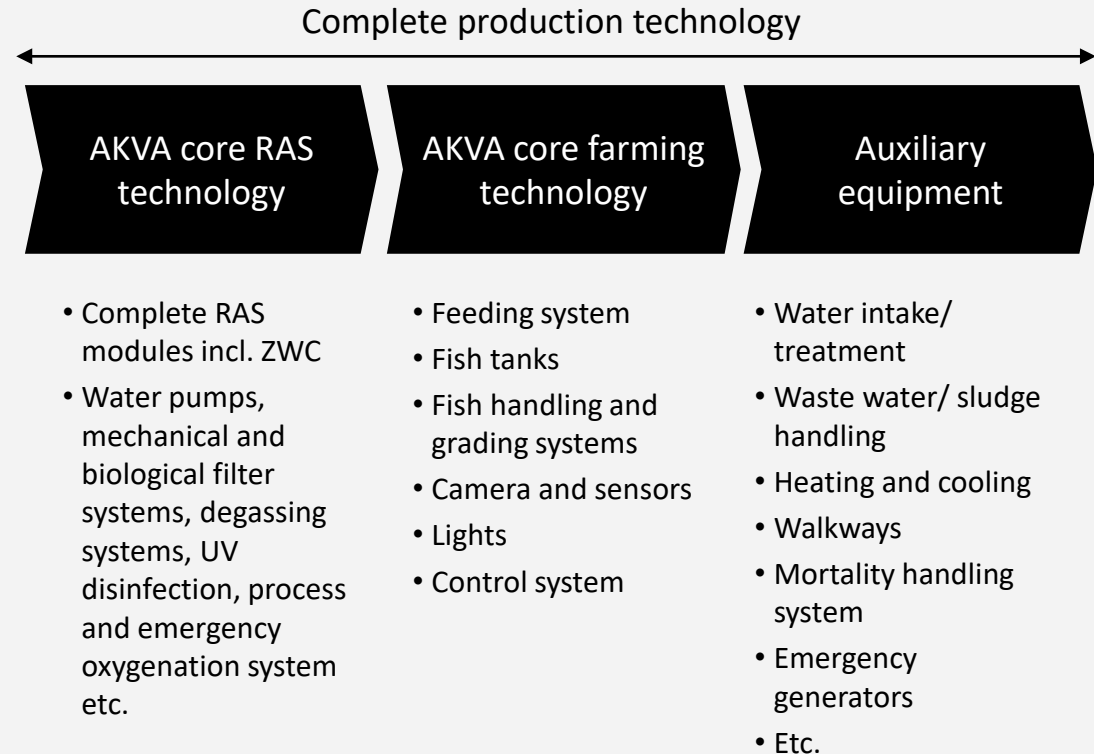
Complete system water exchanged every 40 days

40 liters of new water used per kg feed per day



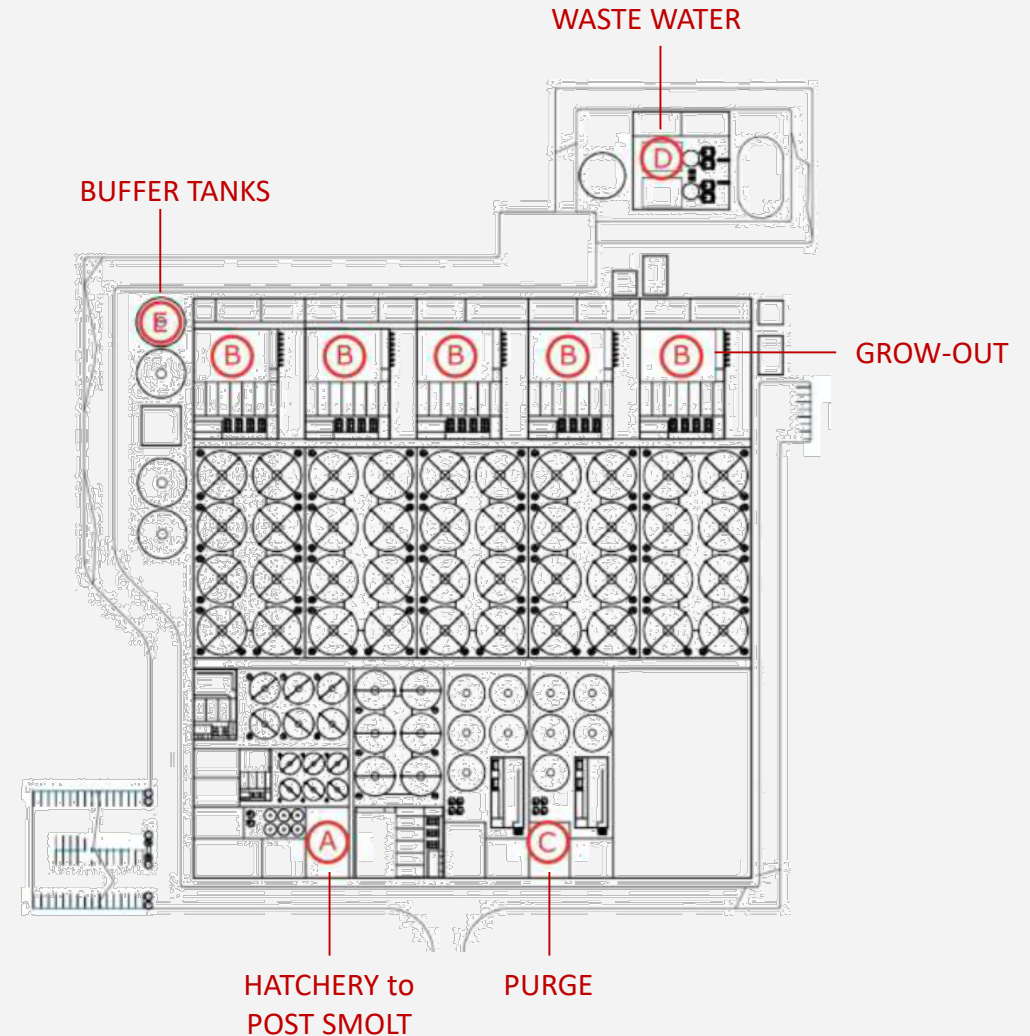
Using only 10% of the water of basic RAS

AKVA's delivery scope to be standardized around core technology products



AKVA with a standardised 5000 tonnes module for grow-out

- Output of 5,000 tonnes live Atlantic salmon per year
- Can be expanded to 10,000 tonnes by adding five more grow-outs
- The 5,000 tonnes layout takes up 35,000 m², but with flexibility to arrange sub-modules to fit logistics or property needs
- The standardized module will allow for more efficient project delivery by AKVA and hence reducing time from engineering to first harvest of fish
- Continuous improvement and optimization of standard module



Precision Farming: Digitizing land based salmon farming to reduce risk and optimize production



Operations

State of the art monitoring and control systems

- Efficient and consistent operations: auxiliary system integration, real time recommendations, automation
- Optimal and safe production: smart water quality and RAS performance management utilising cutting edge sensors and AI
- Reduced risk: intelligent alarms, anomaly detection and predictive models



Farm management

Data driven decision making across the production cycle

- AI augmented intelligent feeding and optimised feeding strategies
- AI enabled, automated biomass measurements and growth predictions
- Cost / production optimization



Cloud ecosystem

Fully cloud native portfolio

- Cloud native data portfolio enabling scalability, development agility and opportunity
- Open APIs empowering our customers and 3rd party ecosystem
- Machine learning across all data sources and customers

Production Advisory Services will be a key offering to make sure customers achieve consistent output with the highest productivity

- Establishment of a land based RAS production competence group with cross functional competence
 - Water treatment
 - Biology and fish health
 - Technical
 - Feeding
 - Farming operations and production protocols
- Advisory services on planning, production protocols and technical / operational perspectives to ensure a production of 4 - 5 kg fish with the desired quality, at a consistent level with the lowest possible cost
- Offered as a payed service in relation to start-up and first production cycle, but also sold as a service to projects at a later stage





International Sales – CMD 24.11.20

AKVA group Feed and service barges Turned into an international success story

- AKVA group has the last 15 years delivered 276 Feed barges.
- 85% delivered to Norway (market share 35–45%).
- In 2017 AKVA group established a dedicated sales force to boost the international sales.
- This has resulted in a steady increase outside Norway. A total of 29 barges are sold to 14 other countries, including US, Chile, Russia, Canada, Scotland, Ireland, Iceland, Australia, New Zealand, Mediterranean and Middle East.



International sales to Scotland in 2017/18



- Customer: 2 of the biggest production sites in Scotland
- 3 barges with 450 – 650-tonnes feed capacity
- The barges has endured rough weather and proven AKVA's barge quality
- These deliveries were combined with AKVA group cage & infrastructure installations

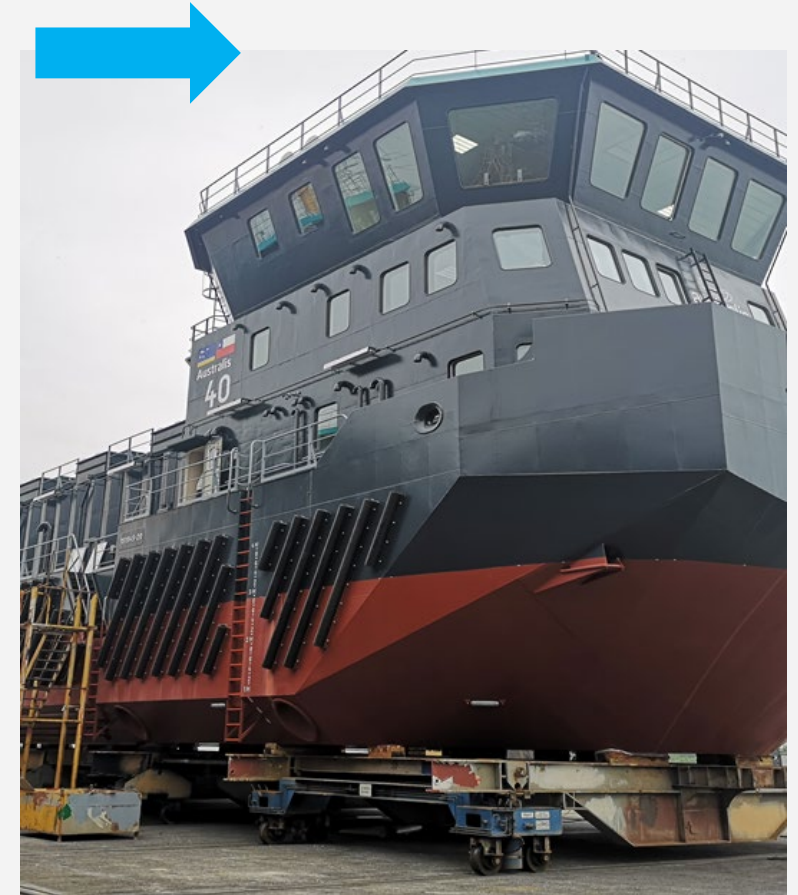
First International sales to Chile and US -2019/20



AKVA group – Chile was in Q4 2019 awarded a contract of four AM 600-ton Barges to a customer in Chile. These barges have accommodation for 20 people and are equipped so they can live on the barge for several weeks.



AKVA group – North America was early 2020 awarded a contract of two AJ 96- ton Barges equipped with AKVA group feeding systems, for delivery into USA.



“A Feed barge” much more than Feed storage & distribution: Advanced control center, veterinary lab and living quarters

- Our new Feed barges with V-shaped hull, gives a unique, softer and more controlled behavior in exposed sites with rough sea. 16 such barges have been delivered and are in daily operation.
- AKVA group has developed a new series of barges, 400 – 600 – 800 tonnes of feed capacity.
- The barges are standardized but allowing for a certain customization according to customer needs and preferences.
- Depending on country, location and type of AKVA feed barge, 2 -20 people may live there for shifts of 1-4 weeks, with “facilities almost like home”



A UNIQUE FEEDING SYSTEM

All Wavemaster feed barges have built-in Akvasmart CCS Feed Systems. The largest models are available with up to 16 parallel feed lines.



JUST LIKE HOME

Feed barges has become a modern work place proper equipped to meet the needs of the employees, with meeting facilities, living areas and entertainment centers.

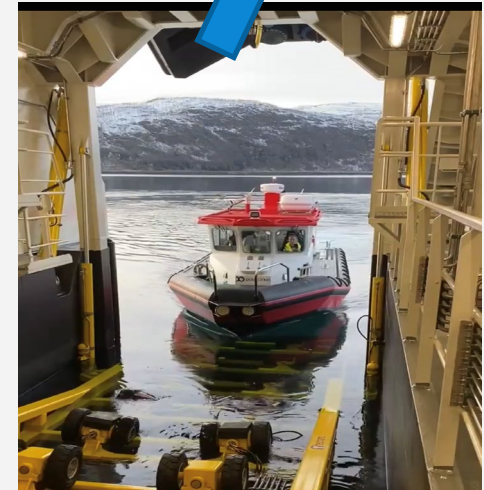
October 2020:

“The toughest Feed and Service Barge ever” delivered to Norway Royal Salmon’s Artic Offshore Farming (AOF) west of Tromsø...”

Purpose :

“Service base” for Norway Royal Salmon’s Artic Offshore Farming (AOF) where 2 semi-submersible steel structures will be placed, west of Tromsø, to operate their new “Development license”

- New AKVA group feeding technology: waterborne feeding.
- 64 x 12 meters; V-shaped hull with Ballast system. Certified for 6.5 meters significant wave height
- Living quarters “like a hotel”. Own freshwater production and Sewage treatment system.
- Control room and digital systems enabling full remote control
- Integrated boat garage, enabling the boat crew to embark and disembark with the boat into the barge.

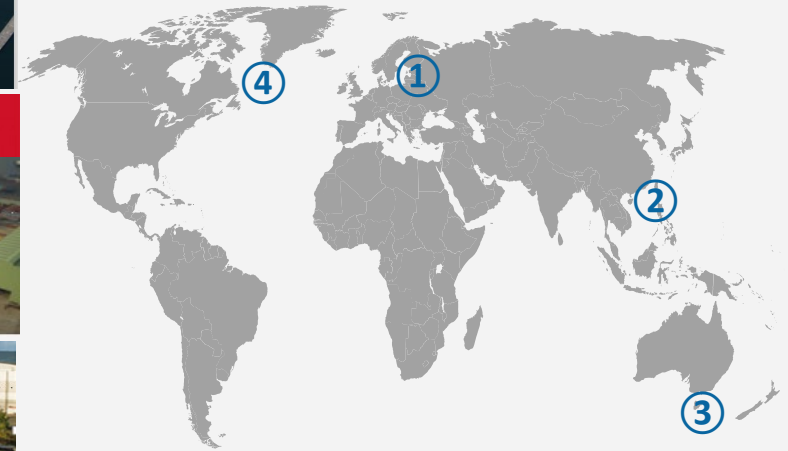


New international Barge sourcing strategy, to secure global delivery capacity and reducing lead times, in the years to come.

- Last 15 years, about 60% of AKVA group barges have been built at shipyards in Estonia or Poland.
- Following the new sourcing strategy, AKVA group entered in 2019 into an agreement with a shipyard in Vietnam. 13 barges are contracted from there so far.
- For barge deliveries to Australia and Canada, AKVA group have chosen to build at local shipyards.
- During next 3-5 years AKVA group expect global demand of 100 -150 new Feed barges, and our target is to deliver 25-35% of these.
- All AKVA barges are designed and built according to NS9415 / DNV-GL.
- Specialized, multi-disiplinary teams follow up on each site during the building process.



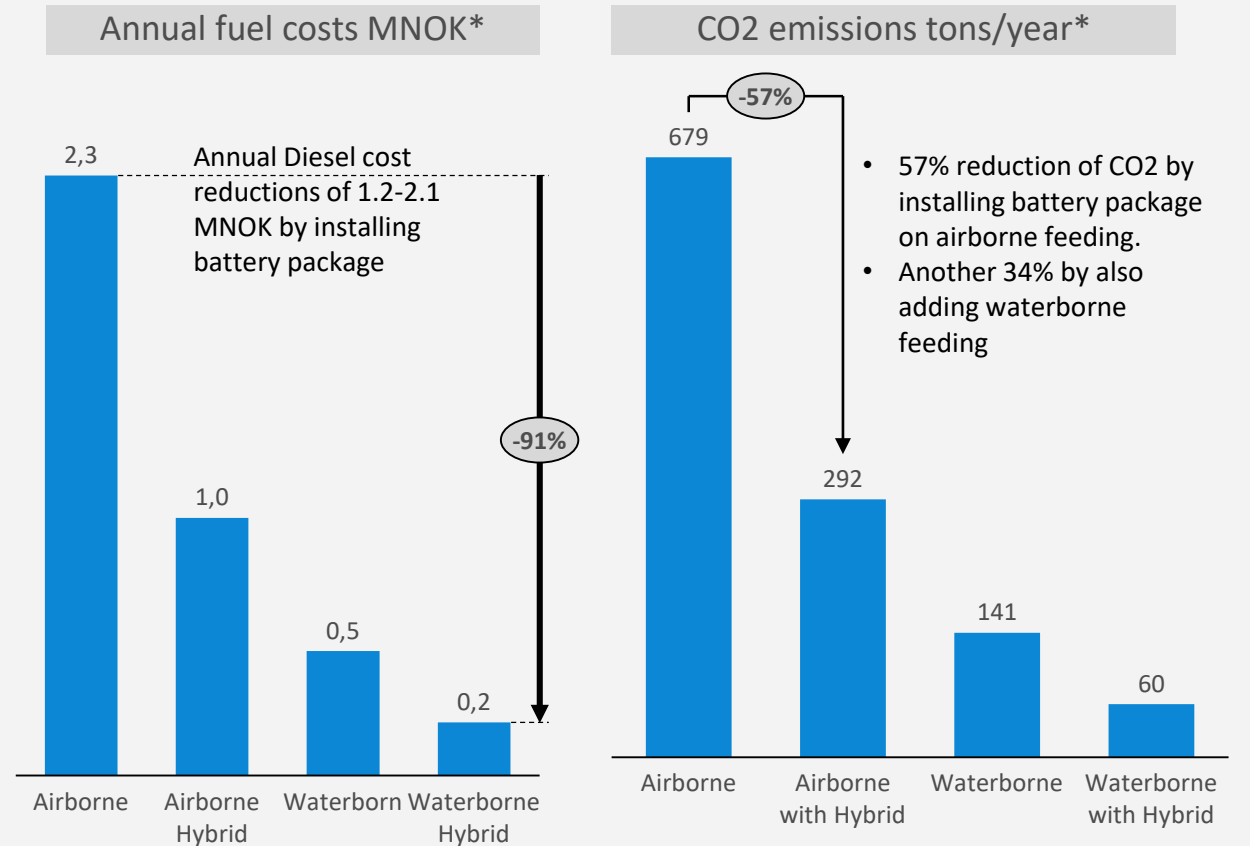
AKVA group Shipyard partners



1. Estonia
2. Vietnam
3. Australia
4. Newfoundland

Major reduction of Costs and CO² emissions with AKVA group Waterborne feeding systems and battery package

- AKVA Hybrid Battery package (CAPEX of 2.0-2.5 MNOK) has a payback time of 1-2 years (reduced fuel costs)
- Waterborne feeding and Hybrid solutions → Generator capacity may be reduced.
- AKVA group Waterborne feeding important impact, less microplastic realised into the environment.
- Significant reduction in operation time for generators → increased lifetime and reduced maintenance and service costs
- Annual fuel costs and CO² emission may be reduced 90%, according to tests.
- Better environment for workers (10 – 15 hours daily with no generator noise or emissions).



*) Calculations based on 8 feeding lines and average of 8 hours feeding/day





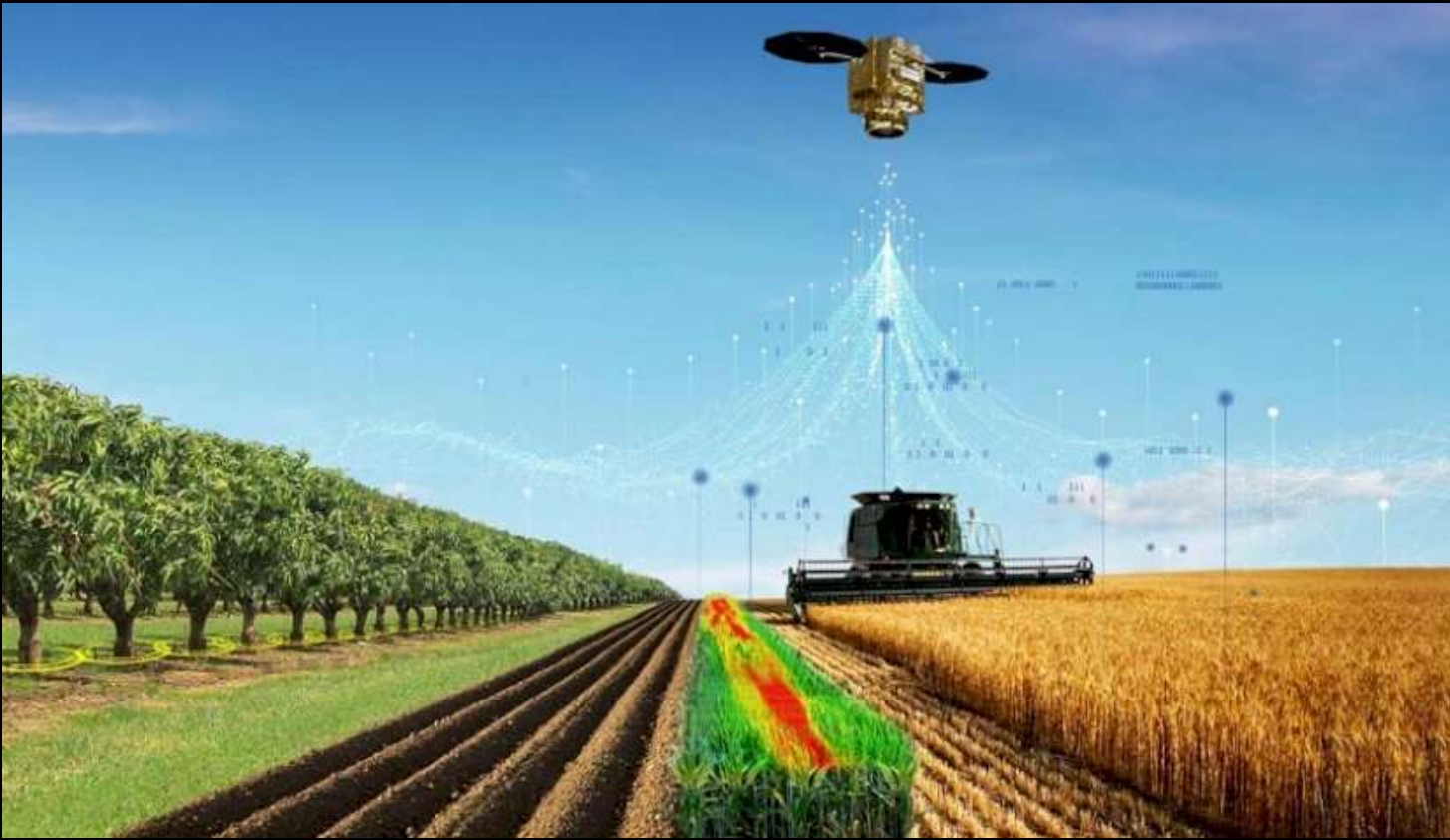
 **AKVA Digital – CMD 24.11.2020**

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Technology for sustainable biology

AKVAGROUP™



Graphic Provided by Raj Khosla



Technology for sustainable biology

AKVAGROUP™



Technology for sustainable biology

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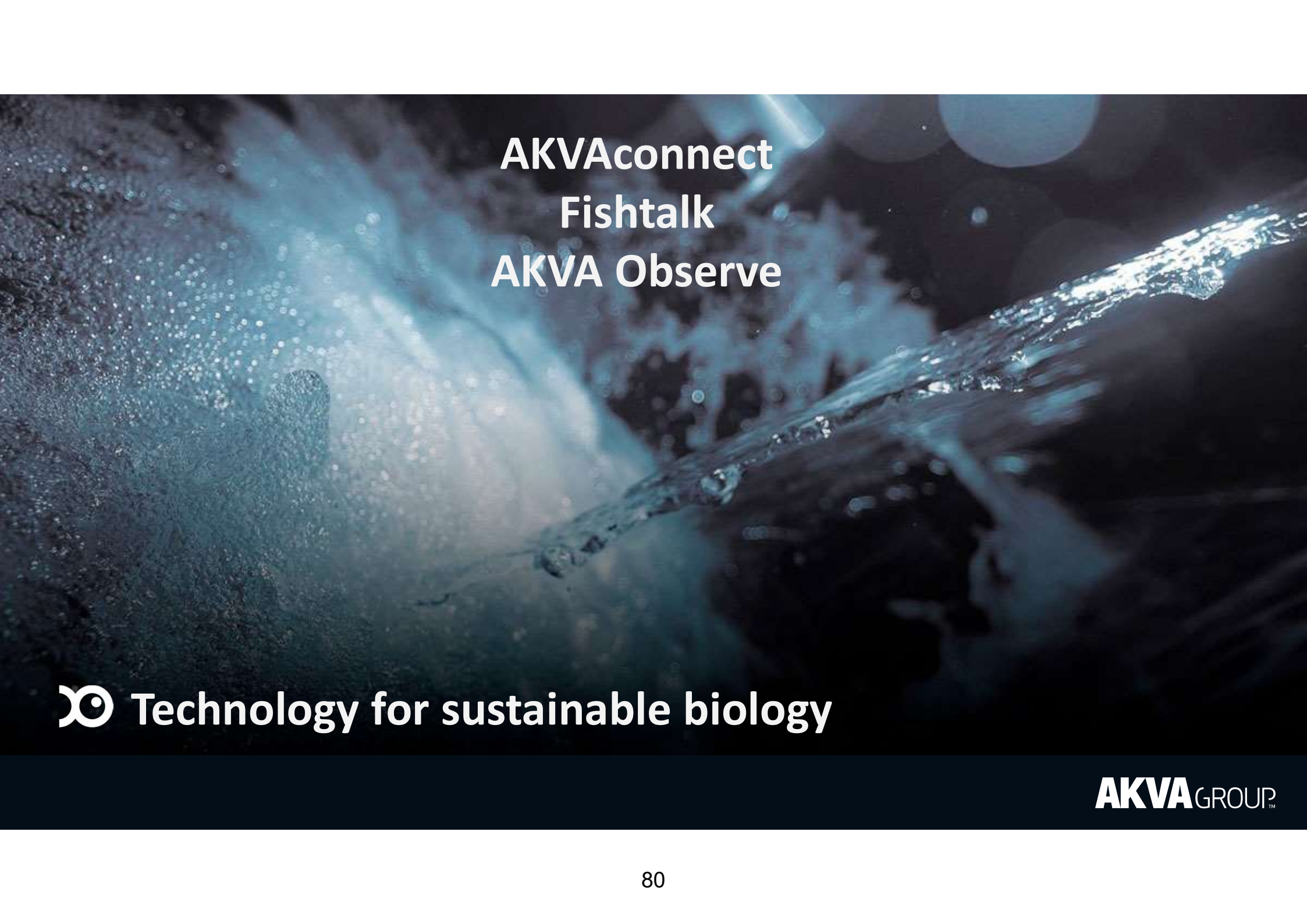
Technology for sustainable biology

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Technology for sustainable biology

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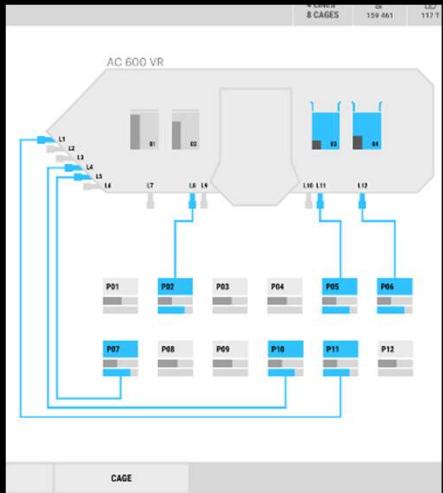
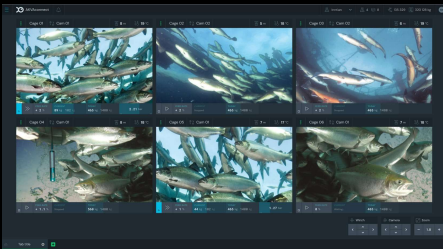


**AKVAconnect
Fishtalk
AKVA Observe**

 **Technology for sustainable biology**

AKVAGROUP™

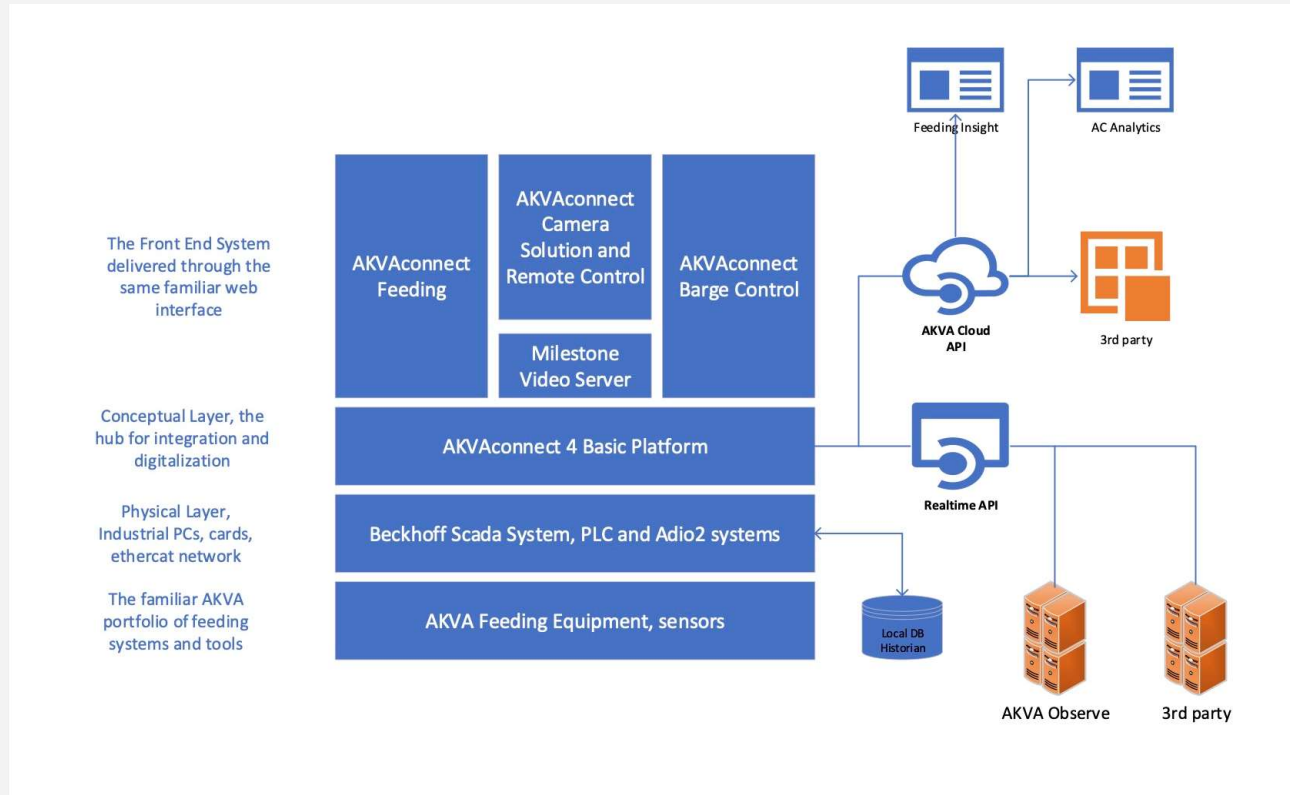
AKVAconnect – digitalization & control



Technology for sustainable biology

AKVAGROUP™

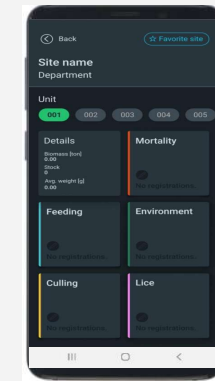
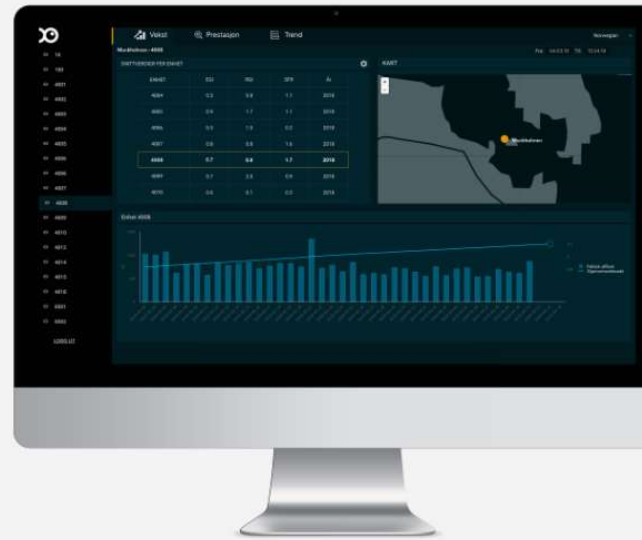
AKVAconnect – Open Architecture



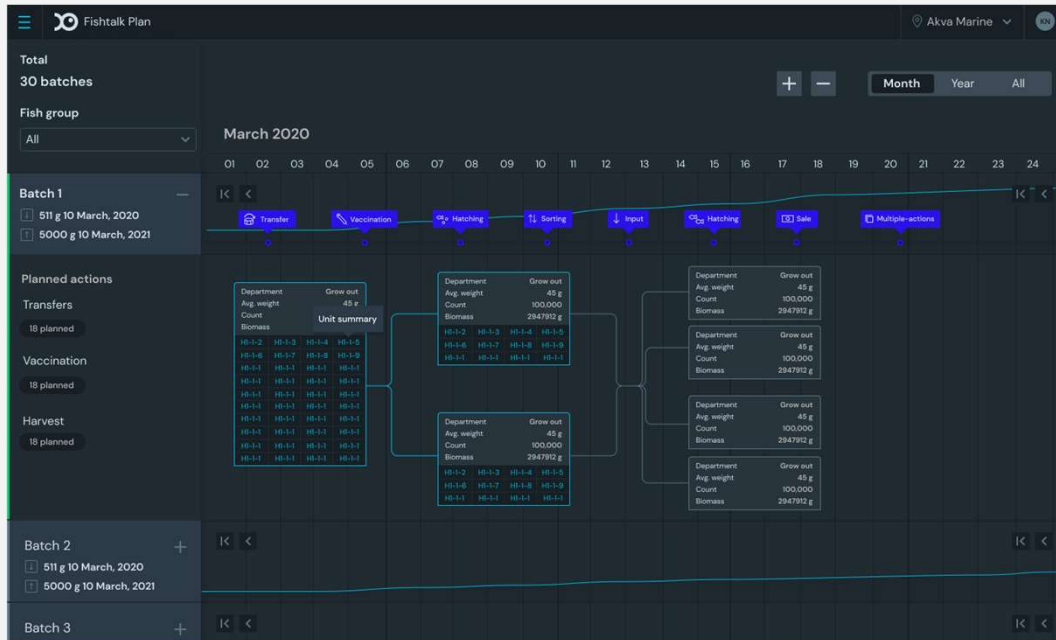
- Real time control
- Open architecture
- API's to support 3rd party integrations
- Connect to Artificial Intelligence solutions such as AKVA Observe
- Connection to cloud services

Fishtalk

- Biological status from brood stock to harvest
- Large global installation base
- Many users with new functionality and integration requests
- Key priority in the step wise development program



Fishtalk Plan



Technology for sustainable biology


AKVA GROUP™

Data driven decisions

Technology for sustainable biology

AKVAGROUP™

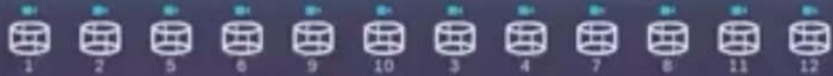


 **AKVA Observe – Precision Feeding**

AKVAGROUP™

2018-10-16 15:11:19 TUE





Cage 1

Activity: 50% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 2

Activity: 20% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 3

Activity: 15% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 4

Activity: 51% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 5

Activity: 14% Pellets: 1 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 6

Activity: 16% Pellets: 1 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 7

Activity: 49% Pellets: 0 Feed: 15 kg/min

Cage 8

Activity: 30% Pellets: 0 Feed: 12 kg/min

Cage 9

Activity: 42% Pellets: 0 Feed: 7 kg/min

Cage 10

Activity: 38% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 11

Activity: 49% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

Cage 12

Activity: 42% Pellets: 0 Feed: 0 kg/m

0:02 / 1:35



Alert Breakdown



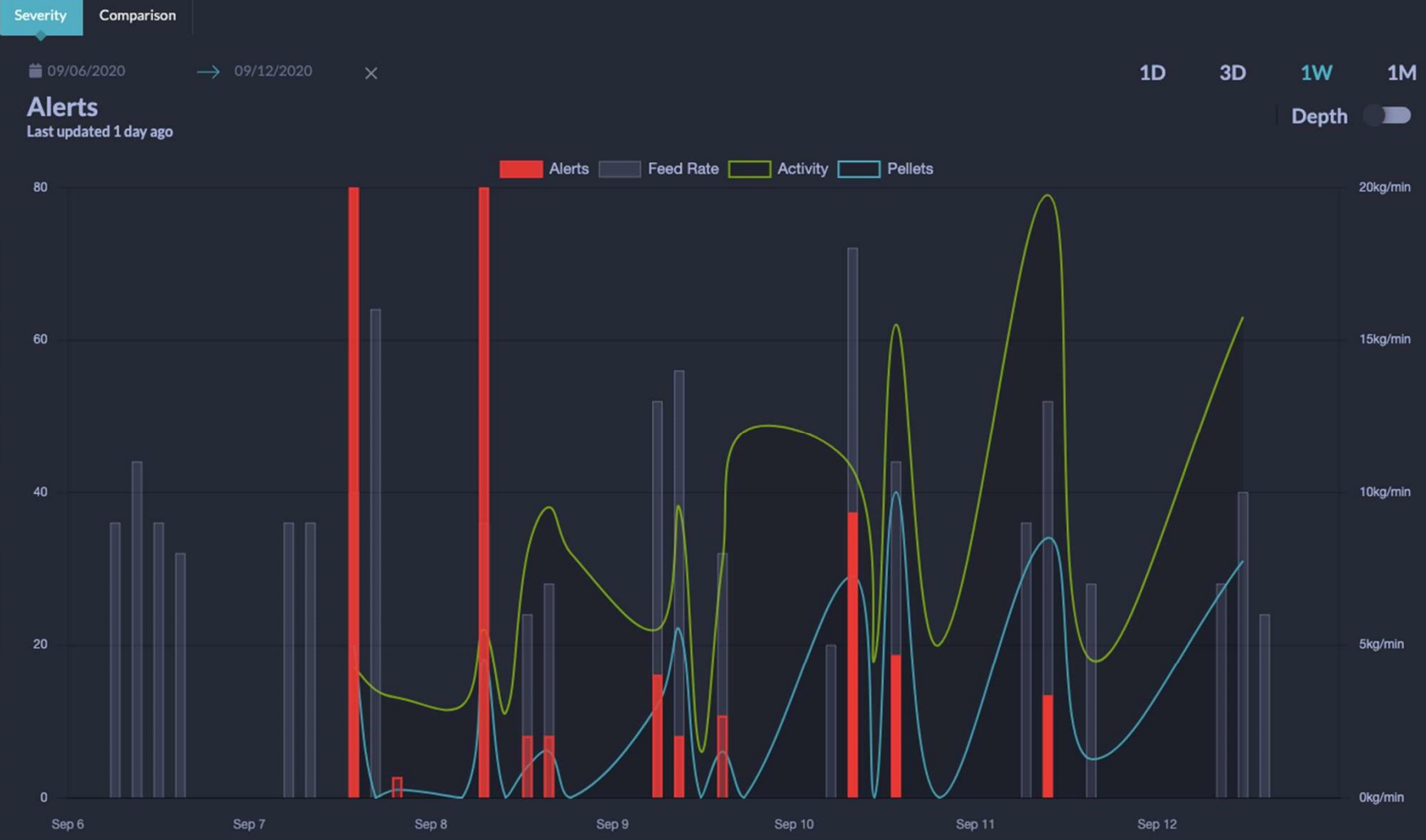
75 Alerts

Farmer Alerts



No Farmers on ROTA for the selected date range

Statistics



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Severity Comparison Feeding

1 Alert Groups



Group 1 8:49 am - 8:50 am

Unit 7

Pellets 10

Activity 18%

Depth 6m



Integration with feeding system

Data Available to Farmers



Fish behaviour & feeding practices

Integrate into:

- Sensor systems (4 major suppliers)
- Reporting tools (Fishtalk)
- Feed systems (ScaleAQ and AKVA feeding systems)
- Cameras (8+ suppliers globally)

Decision AIs



Action



Automatic systems to:

- Fully integrated control for farmers
- Perform complex automatic feed strategies

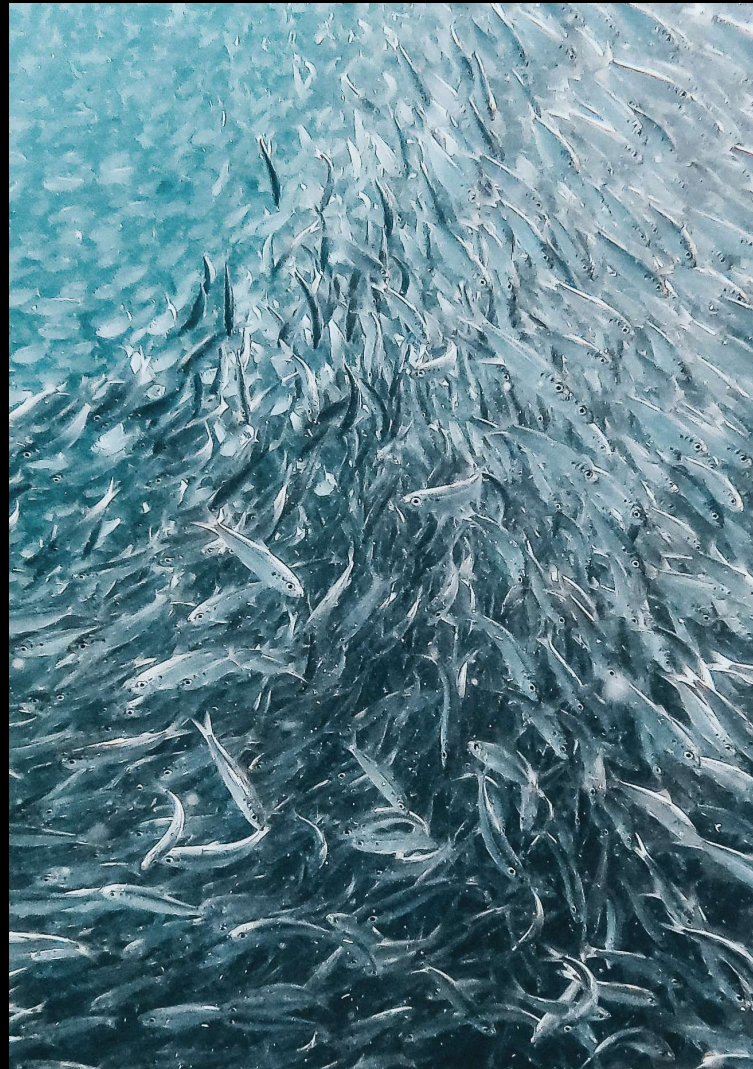
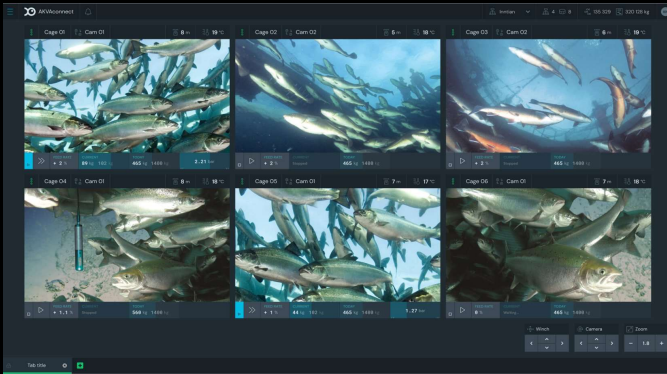
In development:

- *Optimally place feed cameras*
- *Sample biomass for cages*



Technology for sustainable biology

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Technology for sustainable biology

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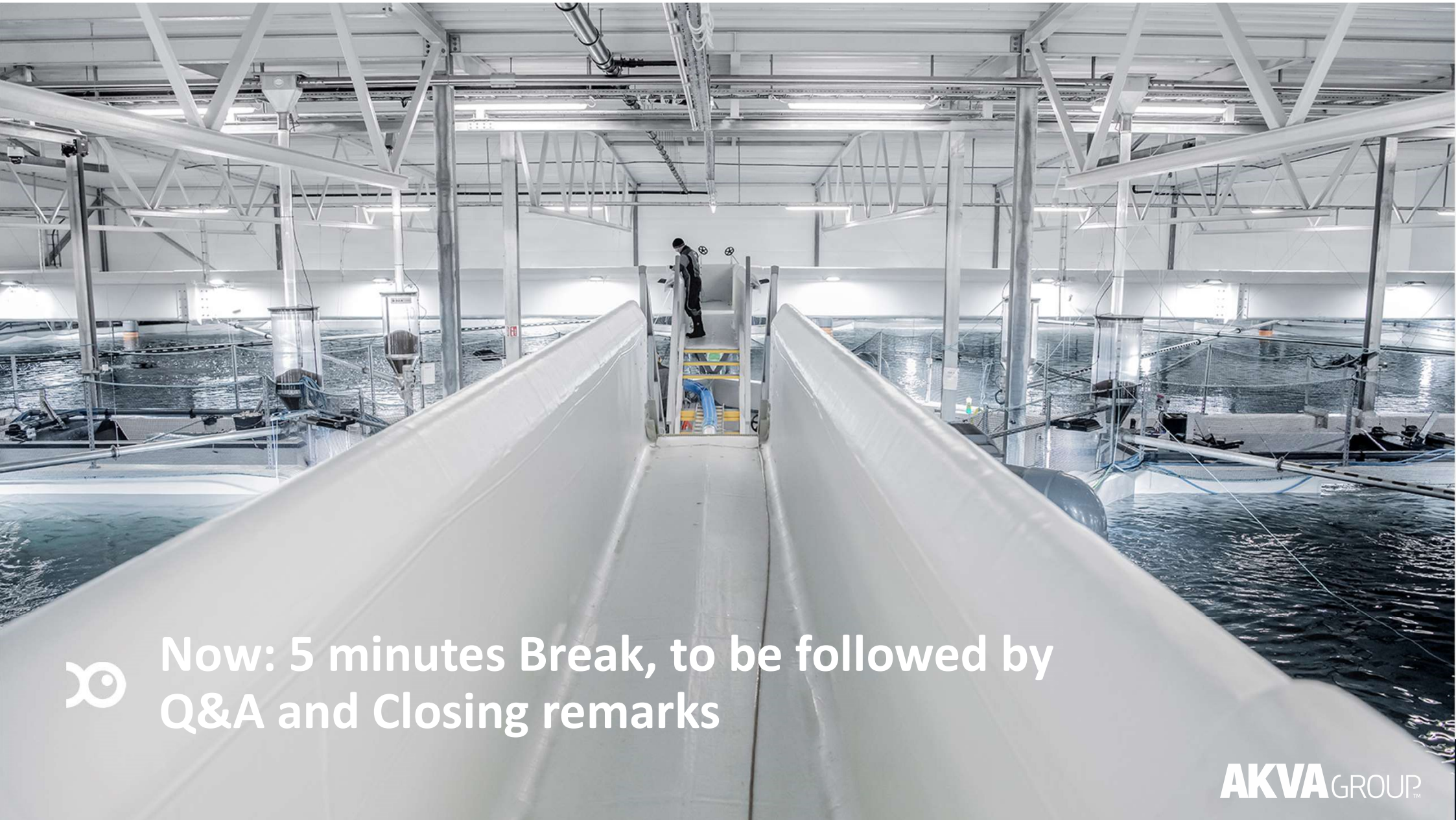
Technology for sustainable biology



Aquaculture powered by Artificial Intelligence



CEO: Hemang Rishi (h.r.rishi@observe.tech) CTO: Pieter Fabry (pieterfabry@observe.tech)

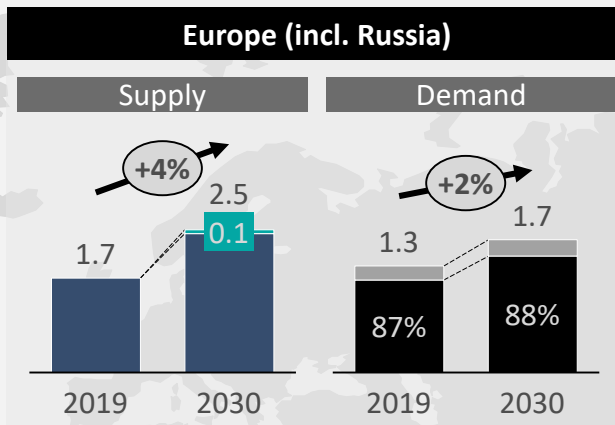
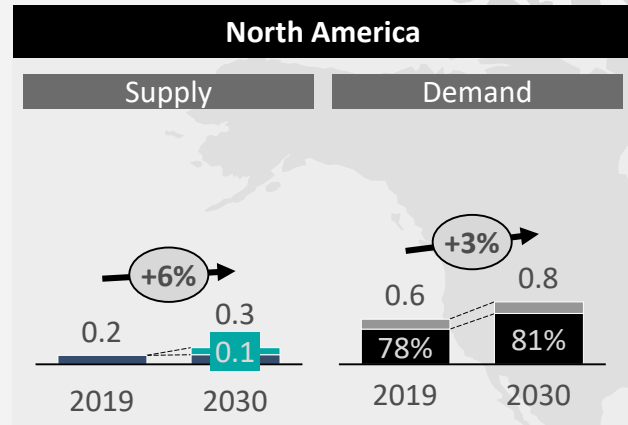


Now: 5 minutes Break, to be followed by Q&A and Closing remarks

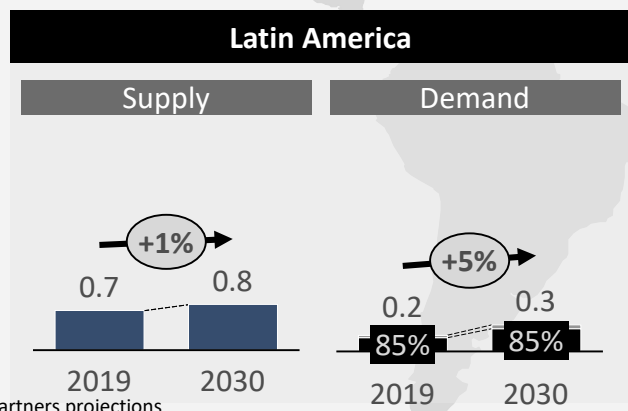
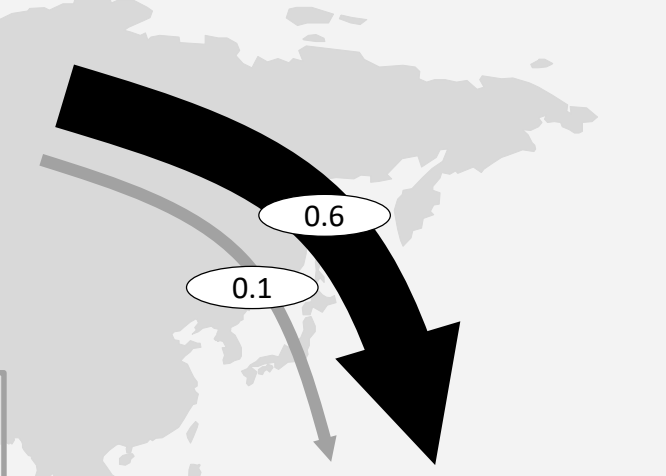
Appendix

Scenario 1: Europe will be key supplier of fresh salmon to North American and Asian markets

Scenario 1: Main salmon intercontinental trade flows 2030, Volume in mill. tons

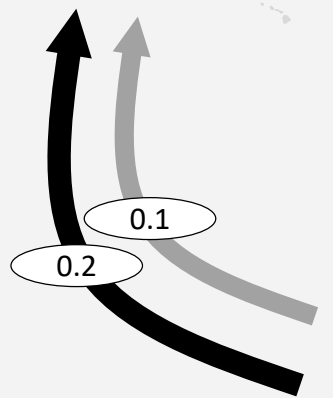


Legend: Landbased (teal), Conventional (blue), Frozen (grey), Fresh (black)



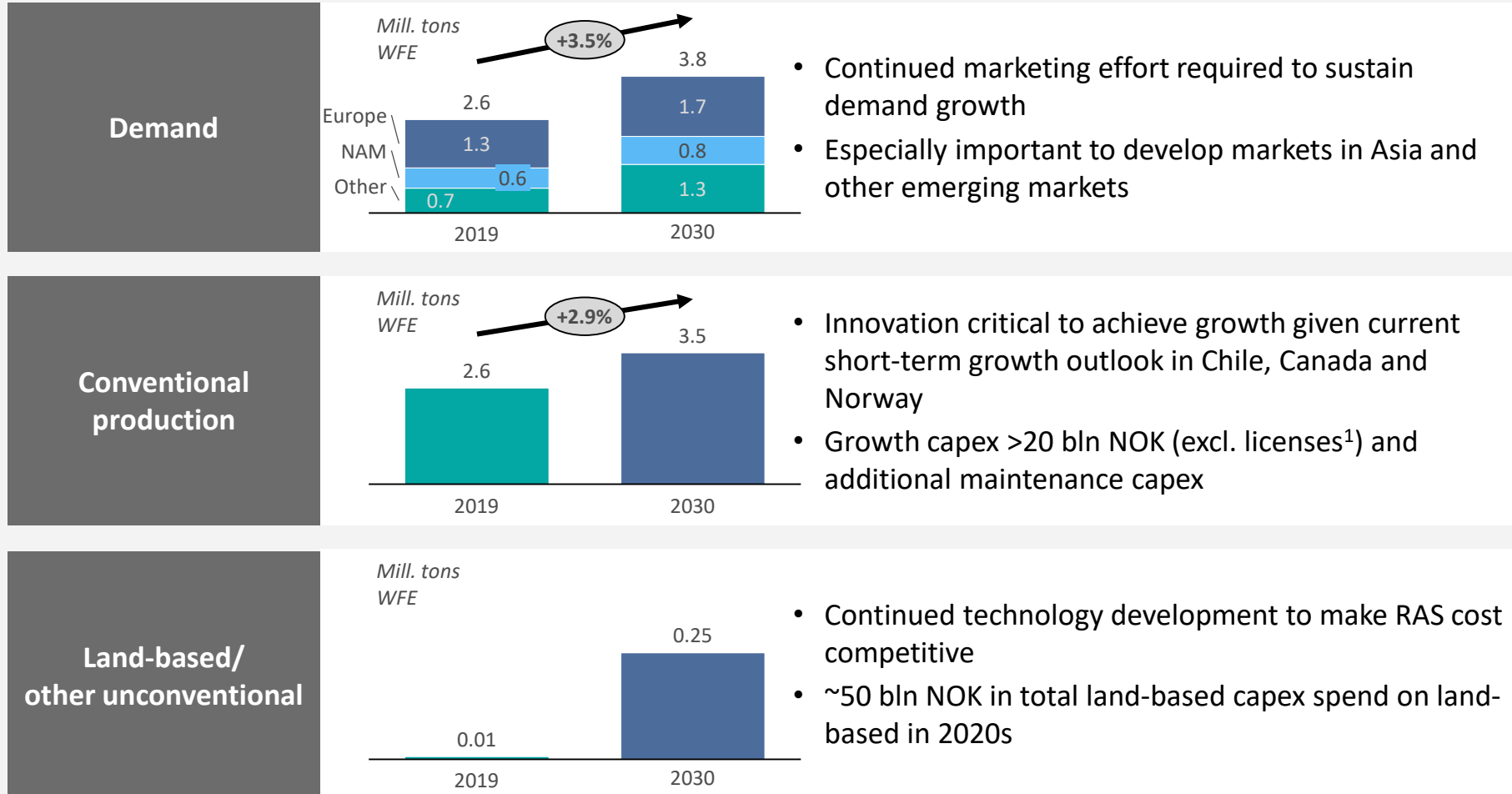
Conventional supply and selective land-based projects largely balance demand

- Extrapolation of historical conv. growth and demand
- Lack of business case for land-based, but selective "pioneer" projects with production in 2030
- Trade flows "scaled" based on 2019 flows following regional demand development
- Conv. Europe supplies primarily Europe and Asia
- Chile supplies LatAm, fresh West NAM and frozen



Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners projections

Scenario 1: Conventional pen farming to grow at full capacity to alleviate the world's growing demand for Salmon



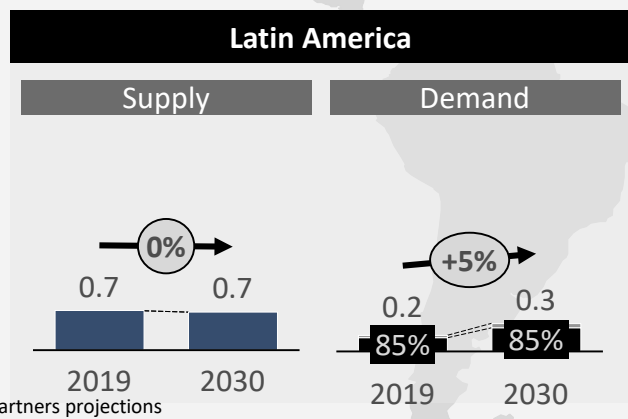
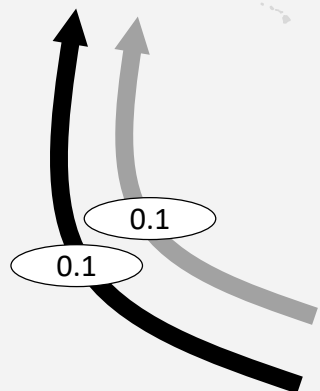
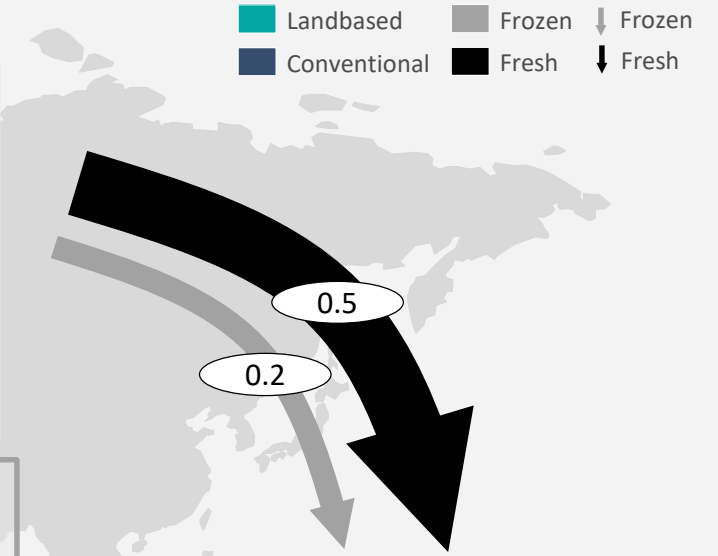
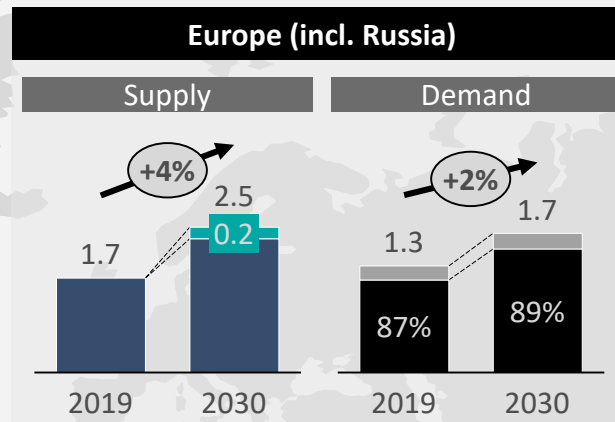
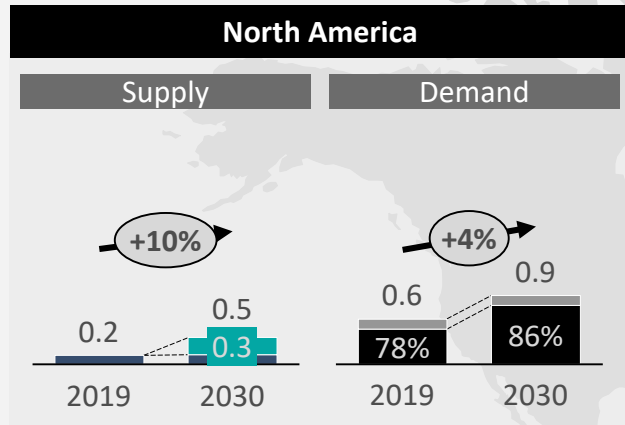
AKVA Group implications:

- Strong Cage Farming segment with increased demand for innovative solutions
- Significant revenue for land-based even in the conservative case

1. Estimated 200 NOK/kg capex investment for land-based and 20 NOK/kg for conventional production

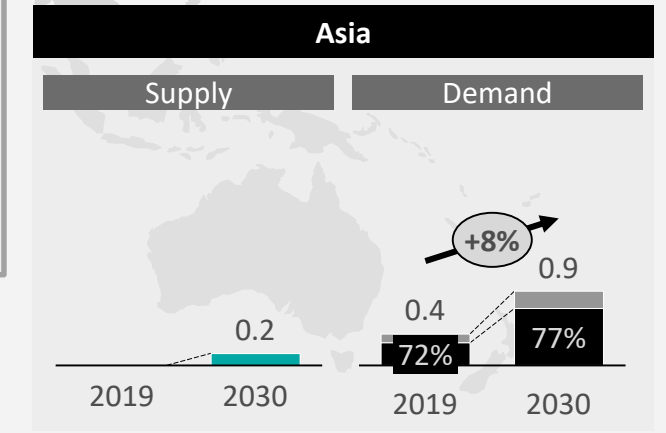
Scenario 2: Asia supplied locally and from Europe – Chile with a challenging long-term market condition

Scenario 2: Main salmon intercontinental trade flows 2030, Volume in mill. tons



Land-based projects capture growth and develops new markets

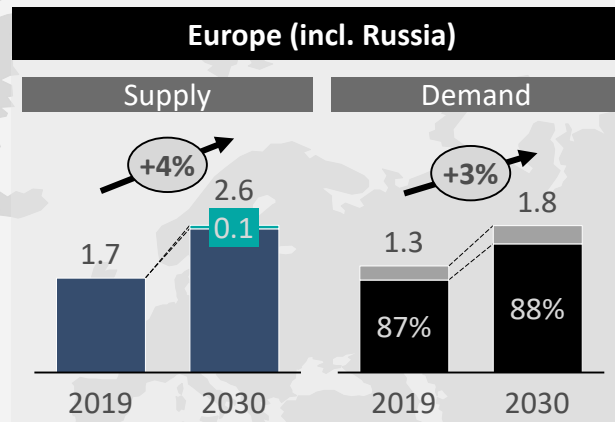
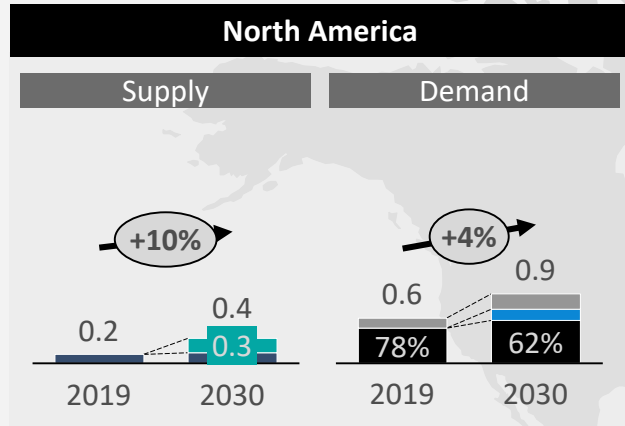
- Additional demand growth in Asia and North America
- Trade flows “scaled” based on 2019 flows following regional demand/supply development
- Land-based production is favored in new regions, but development is limited by time frame
- Conv. Europe supplies primarily Europe and Asia
- Chile supplies LatAm, residual fresh West NAM, but only maintain production as end-markets develops LB



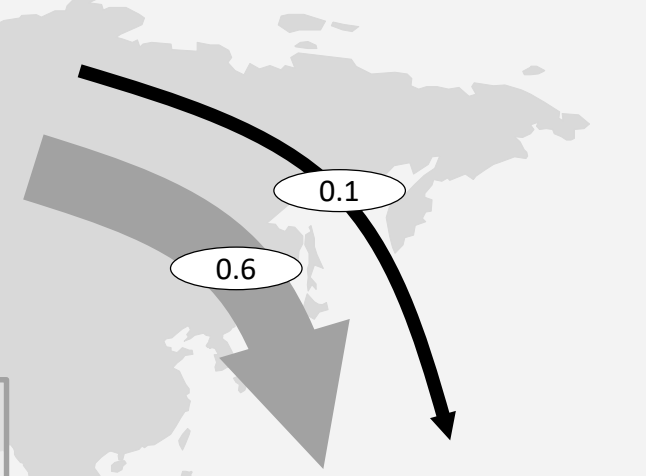
Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners projections

Scenario 3: Lack of airborne freight resulting in significant drop in fresh consumption in NaM and Asia

Scenario 3: Main salmon intercontinental trade flows 2030, Volume in mill. tons

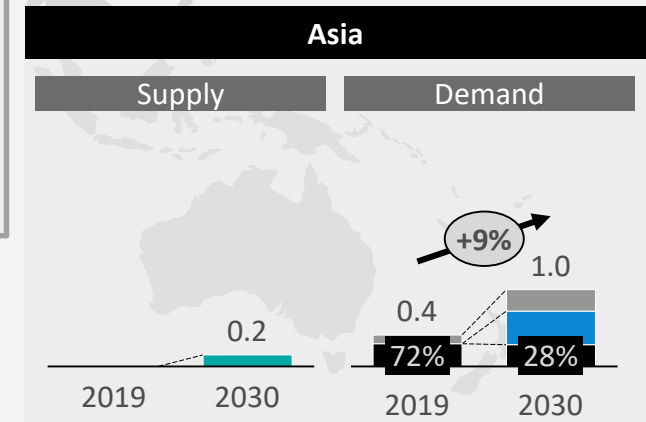
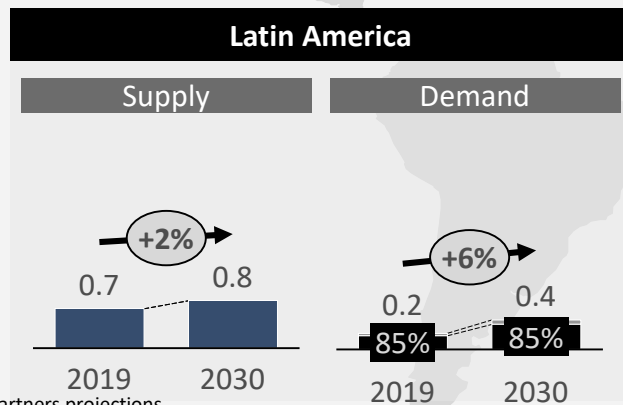


↓ Frozen (grey), ↓ Fresh (black), Landbased (teal), Conventional (blue), Fresh (black), Fresh undersupply (light blue)



Undersupply: "Super profit" for conventional supply and emerging land-based projects

- +~2 p.p. price-neutral volume growth
- Maximum conventional growth
- Emerging LB supply (even with cost disadvantage) as prices increase and local fresh supply becomes limited
- NB! Scenario assumes conversion of fresh to frozen demand in Asia and NAM – could be frozen supply with growth opportunity for LB, or reduced demand



Source: AKVA Group and Cardo Partners projections



Aquaculture powered by Artificial Intelligence



CEO: Hemang Rishi (h.r.rishi@observe.tech) CTO: Pieter Fabry (pieterfabry@observe.tech)

2017

Observe founded through
Entrepreneur First

First deployment on
Chilean site








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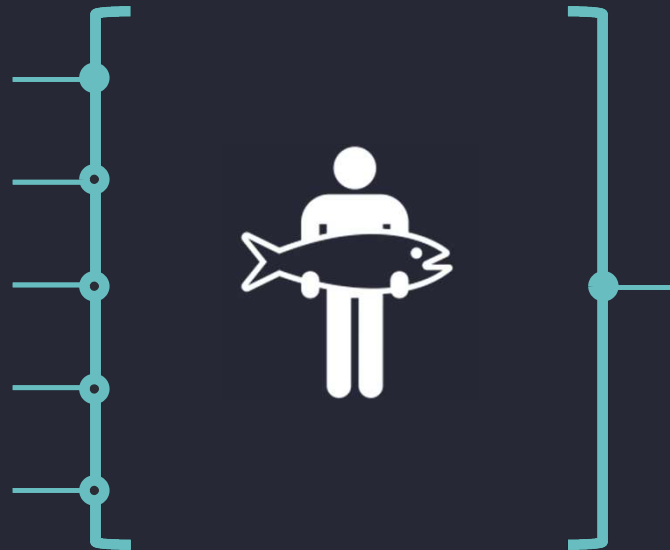
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Underleveraged Data

-  **Cameras**
-  **Fish weights**
-  **Feeding**
-  **Sensors**
-  **Reports**






The Art of Feeding



Unclear Feeding Strategy



Data Available to Farmers



-  **Cameras**
-  **Fish weights**
-  **Feeding**
-  **Sensors**
-  **Reports**

Artificial Intelligence



Maximise Stock Value



-  **Productivity**
-  **Sustainability**
-  **Costs**

No extra cage equipment

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2017 Observe founded through Entrepreneur First

First deployment on Chilean site

2018 Patents developed

Commercial deployments in Chile & Scotland



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The screenshot displays the Observe software interface. A large window on the left shows a video feed of fish with overlaid data: "D: 8 T:14.1 V:10.9 H:316". A "SimpleScreenRecorder" window is open in the foreground, showing recording settings and a log. The log contains the following text:

```
[X11Input::init] Using X11 shared memory.  
[X11Input::inputThread] Input thread started.  
[PageRecord::StartInput] Started input.  
[PulseAudioInput::InputThread] Input thread started.
```

Below the log are buttons for "Cancel recording" and "Save recording". The background interface includes a graph of activity and feed rate, a "Feeding" control panel with "SLOW FEED 3" selected, and a grid of six smaller video feeds (107, 102, 101, 103, 111, 110) showing different views of the fish tank. A speaker icon is visible in the bottom right corner.

- 2017** Observe founded through Entrepreneur First
First deployment on Chilean site
- 2018** Patents developed
Commercial deployments in Chile & Scotland
- 2019** **AKVA distributorship deal**
Scaled to major geographies

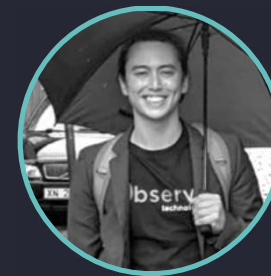


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Select team members



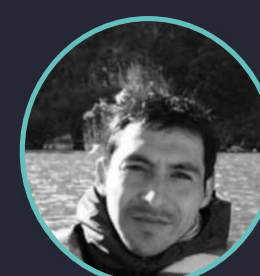
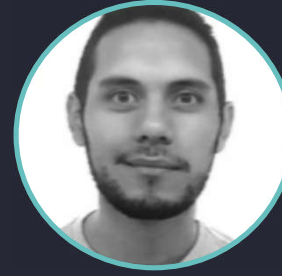
2 Patents

5 Observe Awards

15+ Academic Papers

3 PhDs

3 Mengs



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2017 Observe founded through Entrepreneur First

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2020 Our future...

Full Suite of Products

Recommendation Engine



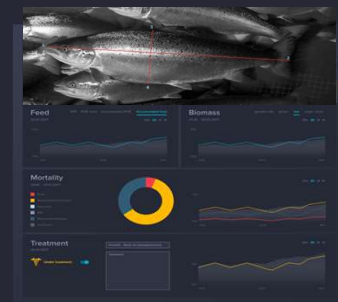
Cloud-Based Data Analysis



Automation



Biomass + Land-Based



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 **Observe**
technologies

Thank you 