Report for the first quarter 2020 Bank Norwegian AS



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Financial highlights

Profit and loss account

Bank Norwegian AS YTD 2020 Amounts in NOK 1000 YTD 2019 2019 Interest income 1 581 852 1 420 681 5 911 803 Interest expenses 186 499 151 017 650 090 Net interest income 1 395 353 1 269 664 5 261 712 Net other operating income 71 978 91 247 322 304 **Total income** 1 467 330 1 360 911 5 584 016 **Total operating expenses** 356 438 336 725 1 312 140 Provision for loan losses 379 328 620 636 1 627 359 Profit before tax 490 256 644 857 2 644 518 Comprehensive income for the period 370 550 486 253 1 992 639

Balance sheet

Dalance Sheet		Bank	Norweqian AS
Amounts in NOK 1000	31.3.20	31.3.19	31.12.19
Total assets	59 770 854	50 740 030	57 883 722
Loans to customers	42 378 471	37 902 312	40 560 502
Liquid assets	16 847 748	12 468 720	16 812 537
Deposits from customers	39 561 112	37 654 242	40 118 369
Debt securities issued	6 813 624	3 342 401	6 537 863
Subordinated loans	876 073	813 771	822 688
Tier 1 capital	635 000	635 000	635 000
Total equity	9 647 725	7 817 531	9 288 609

Key figures and alternative performance measures

		Bank No	rwegian AS
	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Return on equity (ROE) ¹²	16.7 %	28.0 %	26.0 %
Return on assets (ROA) ¹²	2.5 %	3.9 %	3.8 %
Earnings per share (EPS)	2.02	2.65	10.87
Common equity tier 1 (CET 1)	19.8 %	18.9 %	21.6 %
Leverage ratio	14.1 %	14.1 %	14.7 %
Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR)	233 %	218 %	449 %
Net interest margin (NIM) ¹	9.6 %	10.3 %	10.0 %
Cost/income ratio ¹	0.24	0.25	0.23
Delinquent loans to loans ¹	19.8 %	12.3 %	17.3 %
Non-performing loans to loans ¹	15.1 %	9.1 %	13.1 %
Loan loss provisions to average loans ¹²	5.5 %	3.8 %	3.9 %
Loan loss allowance to loans ¹²	9.9 %	5.7 %	8.1 %
Loan loss allowance to non-performing loans ¹²	65.1 %	62.6 %	62.1 %

¹⁾ Defined as alternative performance measure (APM). APMs are described on banknorwegian.no/OmOss/InvestorRelations.

²⁾ Adjusted for discretionary additional provision for loan losses of NOK 230 million in the first quarter, the return on equity was 24.5% and return on assets was 3.7%. The loan loss provisions to average loans was 3.5% loan loss allowance to loans was 9.4% and the loan loss allowance to non-performing loans was 61.9%.

Letter from the CEO

The first quarter of 2020 has proved to be more turbulent than could have been predicted. The quarter started off as expected, our focus was further growth in the Nordic home markets, and preparation for European expansion.

By March everything changed, and our focus shifted as our main concern became to care for our customers and employees. Things have moved rapidly as COVID-19 has also spread across our Nordic markets. All countries have imposed guidelines for social distancing and practiced some form of lock-down. It is not possible to predict the outcome of this crisis or for how long we will have extraordinary measures. It is however clear that the effects in the short-term will be significant and it will take time to revert back to normal. This will have an impact on our customers, and we seek to provide assistance to affected individuals. The Nordic region has however a good starting position due to solid state finances with balanced budgets, low government debt levels and extensive unemployment benefits covering liquidity shortfalls.

As a consequence of the pandemic, the bank has introduced tools for remote working for its employees, with only a minimal staff in the office at any time. Thanks to significant effort from our employees, the bank has been fully operational during the entire pandemic, offering our products and servicing our customers at normal capacity. We have experienced increased customer requests and have put in place several measures to help our customers in a difficult situation.

While it is too early to conclude the consequences of the pandemic for Bank Norwegian, there are so far few effects on our customers' payment behavior. In line with our prudent approach to losses and the requirement to be forward looking according to IFRS 9, we have taken an additional provision of MNOK 230 in Q1 for COVID-19 related effects in 2020.

Bank Norwegian will be resilient in a downturn scenario due to our high and stable margins and lean cost structure, resulting in a significant ability to generate earnings. Our financial capacity will also allow us to actively participate in any eventual opportunities that may surface as a consequence of the crisis.

Our international expansion project into new markets has progressed. However, local activities have been put on hold due to the current situation. The work to obtain an EU banking license is ongoing where we currently are in the final stages of the exploratory phase with the Central Bank of Ireland.

Bærum, April 29, 2020

Tine Wollebekk CEO

Report for the first quarter 2020

Bank Norwegian AS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Norwegian Finans Holding ASA. Norwegian Finans Holding ASA is listed on the Oslo Stock Exchange with the ticker code NOFI.

Bank Norwegian started its operations in November 2007 and offers instalment loans, credit cards and deposit accounts to retail customers distributed through the Internet in the Nordic market. Bank Norwegian offers, in cooperation with the airline Norwegian, a combined credit card and reward card. The bank started operations in Sweden in May 2013. In December 2015 the bank launched operations in Denmark and Finland.

Norwegian Finans Holding ASA holds the rights to the Norwegian brand for banking services and access to customers across Europe.

Bank Norwegian is a digital bank that offers simple and competitive products to the retail market. The strategy is based on leading digital solutions, synergies with the airline Norwegian, attractive terms for our customers, costeffective operations and effective risk selection.

At the end of the first quarter 2020 the bank had a customer base of 1 747 500 customers, which can be broken down into 1 276 300 credit card customers, 210 100 instalment loan customers and 261 100 deposit customers.

Profit and loss for the first quarter 2020

The bank's comprehensive income amounted to NOK 370.6 million compared with NOK 507.8 million in the fourth quarter. The decrease is mainly caused by a discretionary additional provision for loan losses of NOK 230.0 million related to COVID-19 in the first quarter. The additional provision is based on IFRS 9 forward looking requirements, as there is limited evidence in observed customer behavior that indicate a significant increase in credit risk (SICR).

Return on equity was 16.7%, compared with 24.2% in the fourth quarter and the return on assets was 2.5%, compared with 3.7% in the fourth quarter. Adjusting for the additional provision, the return on equity was 24.5% and the return on assets was 3.7%.

Net interest income amounted to NOK 1 395 million, an increase of NOK 32.8 million from the fourth quarter. The change is mainly explained by increased interest income through loan growth and currency appreciation, and increased interest expense due to full effect of issuances of senior debt in December partly offset by lower interest on customer deposits from reduced deposits and reduction in the deposit rate in Denmark. The net interest margin was 9.6%, compared with 9.7% in the fourth quarter.

Net other operating income amounted to NOK 72.0 million compared with NOK 87.1 million in the fourth quarter. Net commission income increased NOK 63.4 million to NOK 141.1 million mainly due to credit card network and insurance incentives in the first quarter and lower payment services cost, partly offset by lower credit card activity in March. Net loss on securities and currency amounted to NOK 69.1 million, compared with a net gain of NOK 9.5 million in the fourth quarter. The decrease is mainly due to higher loss on securities of NOK 109.5 million, partly offset by higher currency gains in the first quarter of NOK 39.3 million.

Total operating expenses amounted to NOK 356.4 million, an increase of NOK 15.1 million in the first quarter. Personnel expenses increased NOK 2.5 million. Administrative expenses increased NOK 13.6 million, mainly due to higher currency impacted marketing costs and costs related to offering of wearable credit cards. Depreciation decreased NOK 1.4 million. Other operating expenses increased NOK 0.4 million.

Provisions for loan losses were NOK 620.6 million, an increase of NOK 187.8 million from the fourth quarter. The increase is mainly due to a discretionary additional provision for loan losses of NOK 230.0 million related to COVID-19 in the first quarter. Provisions equalled 5.5% of average gross loans, compared with 3.9% in the fourth quarter, and equalled 3.5% adjusted for the additional provision.

Gross delinquent loans were NOK 9 312 million, compared with NOK 7 637 million at the end of the fourth quarter. Delinquent loans accounted for 19.8% of gross loans, compared with 17.3% as of December 2019. Gross nonperforming loans accounted for 15.1% of gross loans, compared with 13.1% as of December 31, 2019. Delinquent and non-performing loan migration is significantly impacted by currency appreciation as the underlying trends are developing as expected.

Balance sheet as of March 31, 2020

Total assets increased NOK 1 887 million in the quarter and amounted to NOK 59 771 million.

Gross loans to customers increased NOK 2 860 million compared with NOK 972.5 million in the previous quarter and totaled NOK 47 015 million. Currency adjusted gross loan growth was NOK -733.3 million compared with NOK 874.7 million in the previous guarter. Broken down by product the currency adjusted loan growth for instalment NOK 375.4 million loans was compared with NOK 400.9 million in the previous quarter, and for credit cards NOK -1 109 million compared with NOK 473.8 million in the previous quarter. The negative growth in credit cards is mainly due to lower spending related to COVID-19. Instalment loans amounted to NOK 33 371 million and credit card loans amounted to NOK 13 645 million.

Customer deposits decreased NOK 557.3 million compared with an increase of NOK 933.2 million in the fourth quarter and amounted to NOK 39 561 million at the end of the first quarter. Currency adjusted growth was NOK -3 301 million compared with NOK 865.5 million in the previous quarter. The decrease is in line with the targeted development in deposit coverage.

Bank Norwegian has participated in F-loan auctions offered by Norges Bank. The bank was allotted F-loans of NOK 400 million of 3 months maturity at the prevailing rate in the auction of March 13, 2020 and NOK 1 000 million of 12 months maturity at the prevailing rate plus 30bp in the auction at March 19, 2020.

Liquid assets increased NOK 35.2 million and amounted to NOK 16 848 million, equivalent to 28.2% of total assets.

Financial derivatives debt increased NOK 628.0 in the quarter and amounted to NOK 657.6 million. Financial derivatives comprise of currency swaps and forwards and the increase relates mainly to currency appreciation in the second half of March.

Total equity amounted to NOK 9 648 million, compared with NOK 9 289 million as of December 31, 2019. The total capital ratio was 23.3%, the core capital ratio was 21.3% and the common equity tier 1 ratio was 19.8%.

The financial statements as of March 31, 2020 have been subject to an auditor review of interim financial statements.

Outlook

COVID-19 and the resulting partial shutdown of Nordic societies has led to a sharp drop in economic activity, which has been countered by decisive government measures to soften the impact on the economies. The reduction in mortgage interest rates and payment holidays have also provided debt service relief for families.

The Nordic economies are resilient and well prepared to endure the uncertain economic times ahead.

It is still too early to predict how the highly uncertain effects of COVID-19 will affect the bank. As of the reporting date, there is limited evidence in observed customer behavior that indicate a significant increase in credit risk (SICR). However, the drop-off in economic activity has led to a sharp increase in unemployment, which is expected to culminate in higher credit losses.

Depending on the duration and severity of the economic downturn, the resulting fall in private consumption is expected to result in lower credit card purchase volumes and demand for instalment loans. Loan volumes may also fall as consumers prioritize to reduce indebtedness.

Although uncertain, the pending temporary interest rate cap legislation in Finland is also expected to reduce loan volumes.

The bank has maintained normal operations and underwriting of credit throughout the crisis and will continue to support its customers.

The volatile financial markets have resulted in increased unrealized losses in the liquidity portfolio. The widening credit spreads in the first quarter have recently come in, partially recovering the unrealized losses. It is anticipated that currency fluctuations will continue to affect financial results.

Deposit volumes are expected to be maintained due to attractive terms and a well diversified deposit base.

The bank's resilient financial position with high profitability, strong capitalization and high levels of liquid assets make the bank well equipped to withstand the anticipated adverse effects of COVID-19.

The NFH Group is in the finishing stage of the exploratory phase to apply for an EU banking license in Ireland in order to give the NFH Group a more efficient access to expand the business concept with a fully digitalized bank in European markets.

A decision whether to initiate a draft application process will be made as soon as the exploratory phase is concluded.

Due to COVID-19, the NFH Group has temporarily paused preparations for expansion into European markets. Commencement of activities will depend on the fallout of COVID-19.

Bærum, April 29, 2020 The Board of directors of Bank Norwegian AS

John Høsteland Chairman of the board Bjørn Østbø Board member Lars Ola Kjos Board member

Christine Rødsæther Board member Gunn Ingemundsen Board member Anders Gullestad Board member

Tine Wollebekk CEO

Profit and loss account

			Bank No	orwegian AS
Amounts in NOK 1000	Note	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Interest income, effective interest method		1 514 784	1 380 918	5 749 524
Other interest income		67 068	39 763	162 279
Interest expenses		186 499	151 017	650 090
Net interest income	8	1 395 353	1 269 664	5 261 712
Commission and bank services income	9	192 558	150 940	540 443
Commission and bank services expenses	9	51 466	58 909	250 192
Net change in value on securities and currency	10	-69 114	-784	32 053
Net other operating income		71 978	91 247	322 304
Total income	2	1 467 330	1 360 911	5 584 016
Personnel expenses		30 612	25 420	100 775
General administrative expenses	11	294 106	282 845	1 088 530
Depreciation and impairment of fixed and intangible assets		16 700	16 079	67 693
Other operating expenses		15 020	12 381	55 141
Total operating expenses		356 438	336 725	1 312 140
Provision for loan losses	6	620 636	379 328	1 627 359
Profit before tax		490 256	644 857	2 644 518
Tax charge		119 705	158 604	651 879
Profit after tax	2	370 550	486 253	1 992 639
Earnings per share		2.02	2.65	10.87
Diluted earning per share		2.02	2.65	10.87

Comprehensive income

		Bank No	orwegian AS
Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Profit on ordinary activities after tax	370 550	486 253	1 992 639
Comprehensive income for the period	370 550	486 253	1 992 639

Balance sheet

			Bank N	lorwegian AS
Amounts in NOK 1000	Note	31.3.20	31.3.19	31.12.19
Assets				
Cash and deposits with the central bank		69 905	67 953	68 500
Loans and deposits with credit institutions		3 013 538	2 132 508	2 093 048
Loans to customers	2, 5, 7	42 378 471	37 902 312	40 560 502
Certificates and bonds	13	13 764 305	10 268 259	14 650 988
Financial derivatives	13	59 020	85 161	76 371
Shares and other securities	13	46 017	41 806	44 863
Intangible assets		131 686	139 227	136 100
Deferred tax asset		-	16 990	-
Fixed assets		1 153	795	819
Receivables		306 760	85 020	252 531
Total assets	2	59 770 854	50 740 030	57 883 722
Liabilities and equity				
Loans from credit institutions	13	1 400 000	56 000	52 750
Deposits from customers		39 561 112	37 654 242	40 118 369
Debt securities issued	12, 13	6 813 624	3 342 401	6 537 863
Financial derivatives	13	657 621	9 569	29 621
Taxpayable		441 519	527 062	625 745
Deferred tax		3 821	-	3 821
Other liabilities		195 410	314 239	225 239
Accrued expenses		173 950	205 216	179 017
Subordinated loans	12, 13	876 073	813 771	822 688
Total liabilities		50 123 129	42 922 499	48 595 113
Share capital		183 315	183 315	183 315
Share premium		966 646	966 646	966 646
Tier 1 capital		635 000	635 000	635 000
Retained earnings and other reserves		7 862 764	6 032 570	7 503 649
Total equity	2, 3	9 647 725	7 817 531	9 288 609
Total liabilities and equity	2	59 770 854	50 740 030	57 883 722

Bærum, April 29, 2020 The Board of directors of Bank Norwegian AS

John Høsteland Chairman of the board Bjørn Østbø Board member

Christine Rødsæther Board member Gunn Ingemundsen Board member Anders Gullestad Board member

Lars Ola Kjos

Board member

Tine Wollebekk CEO

Cash flow statement

Loans and deposits with credit institutions

		Bank	Norwegian AS
Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Profit / loss before tax	490 256	644 857	2 644 518
Unrealized gain or losses on currency	75 489	4 816	-105 965
Depreciation and impairment of fixed and intangible assets	16 700	16 079	67 693
Provision for loan losses	620 636	269 101	1 627 359
Change in loans to customers	-2 431 571	-342 717	-4 390 047
Change in deposits from customers	-557 257	-1 437 550	1 026 578
Change in certificates and bonds	886 684	334 339	-4 048 391
Change in shares and other securities	-1 154	-5 115	-8 172
Change in receivables and financial derivatives	-36 877	-94 023	93 748
Change in loans from credit institutions	-52 750	56 000	52 750
Change in debt securities issued and subordinated loans	329 145	41 751	-
Change in tax payable derivatives, accrued expenses and other liabilities	593 104	112 872	_
Income taxes paid	-303 932	-234 626	-608 408
Net cash flow from operating activities	-371 525	-634 215	-3 901 081
Payment for acquisition of intangible assets	-12 121	-14 209	-59 092
Payment for acquisition of tangible assets	-500	-178	-643
Net cash flow from investment activities	-12 621	-14 387	-59 735
Issued debt securities	-	1 510 048	5 834 015
Repayment of debt securities		-167 055	-1 281 602
Paid interest tier 1 capital	-11 435	-10/000	-45 697
Change in loans from central banks	1 400 000	-10 304	-+0 037
Net cash flow from financing activities	1 388 565	1 332 609	4 506 716
Net cash flow for the period	1 004 419	684 007	545 900
Cash and cash equivalents at the start of the period	2 161 549	1 567 158	1 567 158
Currency effect on cash and cash equivalents	-82 524	-50 705	48 490
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	3 083 443	2 200 461	2 161 549
Off which:			
Cash and deposits with the central bank	69 905	67 953	68 500
-			

3 013 538

2 132 508

2 093 048



Changes in equity

	Share	Share	Tier 1	Retained earnings and other	Total
Amounts in NOK 1000	capital	premium	capital	reserves	equity
Balance 31.12.19	183 315	966 646	635 000	7 503 649	9 288 610
This period's profit	-	-	-	370 550	370 550
Comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	370 550	370 550
Paid interest tier 1 capital	-	-	-	-11 435	-11 435
Balance 31.3.20	183 315	966 646	635 000	7 862 765	9 647 725

Amounts in NOK 1000					
Balance 31.12.18	183 315	966 646	635 000	5 556 708	7 341 668
This period's profit	-	-	-	486 253	486 253
Comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	486 253	486 253
Paid interest tier 1 capital	-	-	-	-10 391	-10 391
Balance 31.3.19	183 314	966 646	635 001	6 032 570	7 817 531

Notes

Note 1. General accounting principles

Accounting Standards Board and as adopted by the European Union. When preparing the consolidated financial statements, management makes estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting principles and the carrying amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Estimates and assumptions are subject to continual evaluation and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be probable on the balance sheet date. A description of the accounting policies, significant estimates and areas where judgment is applied by the bank, can be found in Note 1 Accounting principles in the annual report for 2019. Figures for 2019 has been revised due to changes in accounting principles, for further information see note 1 and 36 in the annual report of 2019.

Note 2. Segments

The profit and loss and balance sheet presentation for segments are based on internal financial reporting as it is reported to management. The figures are based on Bank Norwegian's governance model.

Profit and loss account YTD 2020					COVID-19	
Amounts in NOK 1000	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Finland	provision	Total
Net interest income	591 815	222 825	185 077	395 636	-	1 395 353
Net other operating income	-21 272	42 360	27 632	23 257	-	71 978
Total income	570 543	265 185	212 709	418 893	-	1 467 330
Total operating expenses	154 256	73 524	50 359	78 300	-	356 438
Provision for loan losses	137 413	76 767	83 229	93 227	230 000	620 636
Profit before tax	278 875	114 894	79 121	247 367	-230 000	490 256
Tax charge	66 860	28 723	19 780	61 842	-57 500	119 705
Profit after tax	212 015	86 170	59 341	185 525	-172 500	370 550
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comprehensive income for the period	212 015	86 170	59 341	185 525	-172 500	370 550
Balance sheet 31.3.20					COVID-19	
Amounts in NOK 1000	Norway	Sweden	Denmark	Finland	provision	Total
Loans to customers	17 589 871	7 144 101	5 670 192	12 204 306	-230 000	42 378 471
Other assets	8 145 090	3 736 220	3 135 159	2 375 914	-	17 392 383
Total assets	25 734 961	10 880 321	8 805 351	14 580 221	-230 000	59 770 854
	18 230 142	6 167 576	8 249 326	6 914 068	-	39 561 112
Deposits from customers	7 50 4 0 4 0	4 740 745				
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity	7 504 819 25 734 961	4 712 745 10 880 321	556 025 8 805 351	7 666 153 14 580 221	-230 000 -230 000	20 209 742 59 770 854
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019	25 734 961	10 880 321	8 805 351	14 580 221		59 770 854
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000	25 734 961 Norway	10 880 321 Sweden	8 805 351 Denmark	14 580 221 Finland		59 770 854 Total
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income	25 734 961 Norway 588 847	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572	14 580 221 Finland 311 850		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income Total operating expenses	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Total income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938	Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax Tax charge Profit after tax	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117 69 176	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358 29 582	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938 15 235	Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443 44 611		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857 158 604
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax Tax charge	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117 69 176	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358 29 582	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938 15 235	Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443 44 611		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857 158 604
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax Tax charge Profit after tax Other comprehensive income	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117 69 176 217 941 -	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358 29 582 88 776 -	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938 15 235 45 704 -	Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443 44 611 133 833		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857 158 604 486 253 -
Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Net other operating income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax Tax charge Profit after tax Other comprehensive income Comprehensive income for the period	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117 69 176 217 941 -	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358 29 582 88 776 -	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938 15 235 45 704 -	Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443 44 611 133 833		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857 158 604 486 253 -
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Other liabilities and equity Total liabilities and equity Profit and loss account YTD 2019 Amounts in NOK 1000 Net interest income Total operating expenses Provision for loan losses Profit before tax Tax charge Profit after tax Other comprehensive income Comprehensive income for the period Balance sheet 31.3.19 Amounts in NOK 1000 Loans to customers	25 734 961 Norway 588 847 52 648 641 495 146 802 207 575 287 117 69 176 217 941 - 217 941 Norway 18 697 428	10 880 321 Sweden 213 395 21 499 234 894 76 125 40 411 118 358 29 582 88 776 - 88 776 Sweden 6 320 637	8 805 351 Denmark 155 572 7 601 163 173 43 621 58 613 60 938 15 235 45 704 - 45 704 Denmark 4 107 593	14 580 221 Finland 311 850 9 499 321 349 70 177 72 729 178 443 44 611 133 833 - 133 833 Finland 8 776 653		59 770 854 Total 1 269 664 91 247 1 360 911 336 725 379 328 644 857 158 604 486 253 - 486 253 - Total 37 902 312
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Note 3. Capital adequacy and Liquidity Coverage Ratio

Bank Norwegian uses the standardized approach for credit risk and the standardized approach for operational risk to calculate capital adequacy in accordance with current capital adequacy regulations - Basel II.

Total capital			
Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Share capital	183 315	183 315	183 315
Share premium	966 646	966 646	966 646
Other reserves	7 862 764	6 032 570	7 503 649
Retained earnings not included in common equity tier 1, accrued group contribution	-350 500	-	-
Deferred tax assets, intangible assets and additional valuation adjustment	-146 213	-166 621	-150 902
Common equity tier 1	8 516 011	7 015 909	8 502 708
Additional tier 1 capital	635 000	635 000	635 000
Tier 1 capital	9 151 011	7 650 909	9 137 708
Tier 2 capital	876 073	813 771	822 688
Total capital	10 027 084	8 464 680	9 960 395
Calculation basis Covered bonds Regional governments or local authorities Institutions	544 448 157 609 1 621 883	420 951 17 667 958 008	336 787 87 123 1 350 762
Loans to customers	27 429 773	24 972 125	26 750 970
Defaulted loans	5 805 440	4 606 145	4 892 542
Equity positions	45 971	41 764	44 818
Other assets	170 573	170 891	139 901
Total credit risk	35 775 697	31 187 551	33 602 903
Operational risk	7 193 145	5 580 459	5 728 738
Market risk	21 962	295 206	1 575
Total calculation basis	42 990 804	37 063 215	39 333 216
Common equity tier 1 %	19.8 %	18.9 %	21.6 %
Tier 1 capital %	21.3 %	20.6 %	23.2 %
Total capital %	23.3 %	22.8 %	25.3 %

Liquidity Coverage Ratio

The Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) is defined as the bank's liquid assets relative to net liquidity output 30 days forward in time in any given stress situation. The bank has significant positions in Norwegian, Swedish and Danish kroner in addition to Euro. The legal requirement for liquidity reserve at total level and for significant currencies is 100% at 31.3.20, except for Norwegian kroner where the legal requirement is 50%.

YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
233 %	218 %	449 %
131 %	226 %	321 %
436 %	208 %	396 %
635 %	203 %	649 %
172 %	200 %	167 %
	233 % 131 % 436 % 635 %	233 % 218 % 131 % 226 % 436 % 208 % 635 % 203 %

Note 4. Expected credit loss

The bank applies the expected credit loss (ECL) methodology subject to the IFRS 9 rules with three stages of impairment calculation. Stage 1 is not impaired and uses a 12-month ECL calculation. Stage 2 has a significant increase in credit risk since its origination, according to the triggers disclosed below, and uses the lifetime approach to ECL calculation. Stage 3 is impaired with the 90 days past due definition and calculates the ECL based on the lifetime approach. In the first quarter the bank has increased the allowance with a COVID-19 management override of NOK 230 million, for further details see note 5.

Significant increase in credit risk

Probability of default (PD) is an experience-based probability that a commitment is in breach for more than 90 days in the next 12 months. A significant increase in credit risk is assessed on the basis of several criteria, including late payment beyond 30 days after invoice due date. The most important factor for the assessment is a comparison between the lifetime original probability of default and the lifetime probability of default at the reporting date. The trigger-model below utilizes an assessment of the forward looking lifetime of the exposure, taking into account the probability of early repayment and the lifetime probability of defaulting on the loan. Hence it is neither the contractual length of the loan, nor the normal 12-month PD that is reflected in the figures. It is an accumulation of monthly behavior default probabilities that for example for credit cards will be very low for high quality customers until it is activated. As such, a high trigger level is needed for an indication of a significant increase in credit risk when the lifetime PD is very low. Each product has its own threshold values when one considers an increase to be significant. An increase of more than 0% indicates that any increase above the lifetime PD at origination is a significant increase in credit risk.

PD at	Instalment	PD at	Credit card
origination	loans	origination	loans
<=5%	700 %	<=2%	900 %
>5%, 10%]	30 %	>2%	40 %
>10%	20 %		
<=10%	40 %	<=2%	900 %
>10%, 20%]	30 %	>2%, 5%]	40 %
>20%	20 %	>5%	0 %
<=20%	300 %	<=50%	80 %
>20%, 40%]	100 %	>50%	0 %
>40%	20 %		
<=9%	900 %	<=30%	200 %
>9%, 21%]	350 %	>30%	30 %
>21%	50 %		
	origination <=5%	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline origination & loans \\ <=5\% & 700 \% \\ >5\%, 10\% & 30 \% \\ >10\% & 20 \% \\ \hline \\ <=10\% & 40 \% \\ >10\%, 20\% & 30 \% \\ >20\% & 20 \% \\ \hline \\ <=20\% & 300 \% \\ >20\% & 20 \% \\ \hline \\ <=9\% & 900 \% \\ >9\%, 21\% & 350 \% \\ \hline \end{tabular}$	$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $

Economic variables used to measure ECL

The bank has chosen to disclose the three most important modelling variables in each individual country. The data is modelled across three scenarios: a base, an optimistic and a pessimistic case for expected credit loss. The model is based on the NiGEM-model developed by UK's Institute of Economic and Social Research. The following weights have been used across all portfolios per 31.3.2020: 30% - 40% - 30% for optimistic, base and pessimistic scenario for expected credit loss.

		Base scer	nario	Optimistic se	cenario	Pessimistic s	scenario
Norway		12 months	5 years	12 months	5 years	12 months	5 years
	3-month interbank rate	1.96 %	2.65 %	1.71 %	2.40 %	2.66 %	3.30 %
	Hourly pay in NOK	452	516	458	538	450	503
	Real interest rate	-0.60 %	-0.49 %	-1.00 %	-0.89 %	0.16 %	0.36 %
Sweden							
	3-month interbank rate	0.33 %	2.50 %	-0.22 %	1.15 %	1.08 %	4.37 %
	Consumption in millions	187 514	203 396	188 677	206 164	185 009	197 621
	Unemployment level in thousands	390	375	345	335	428	412
Denmark							
	3-month interbank rate	0.80 %	3.01 %	1.32 %	3.35 %	0.24 %	2.69 %
	Consumption in millions	82 161	88 707	84 402	94 810	79 990	83 571
	Unemployment percentage	5.21 %	5.20 %	4.22 %	4.97 %	6.25 %	5.44 %
Finland							
	3-month interbank rate	-0.36 %	0.44 %	0.20 %	0.61 %	-0.55 %	0.01 %
	Consumption in millions	9 465	9 970	9 613	10 377	9 322	9 588
	Unemployment percentage	6.56 %	6.09 %	5.11 %	5.52 %	8.21 %	6.65 %

Macro scenario sensitivity on ECL

Norway	Final	Base	Optimistic	Pessimistic
	ECL	scenario	scenario	scenario
Credit card	390 604	390 608	390 485	390 716
Instalment loans	1 050 555	1 050 446	1 049 410	1 051 844
Sweden				
Credit card	239 169	239 169	239 136	239 201
Instalment loans	808 717	808 706	808 479	808 969
Denmark				
Credit card	158 267	158 268	158 005	158 526
Instalment loans	810 851	810 876	809 562	812 107
Finland				
Credit card	117 668	117 678	117 550	117 774
Instalment loans	831 143	831 274	831 837	830 276

The final ECL is a macro-weighted ECL based on 30% - 40% - 30% weighting given to the optimistic, base and pessimistic scenarios. The outcome can be close to the base scenario if the two scenarios differ by the same magnitude. If one scenario is of higher variability, the final ECL will tend towards that.

Note 5. Loans to customers by product groups and change in loan loss allowance

Loans to customers by product groups

	Loan loss allowance						Loan loss allowance		Loans to
Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Gross loans	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	customers	
Instalment loans Norway	7 105 838	2 472 169	2 841 096	12 419 104	73 226	98 657	878 672	11 368 549	
Credit card loans Norway	4 939 685	773 615	898 625	6 611 925	37 611	46 879	306 113	6 221 322	
Instalment loans Sweden	2 184 857	1 298 193	1 654 891	5 137 941	57 507	75 716	675 494	4 329 224	
Credit card loans Sweden	2 087 540	514 594	451 911	3 054 045	11 298	29 207	198 663	2 814 876	
Instalment loans Denmark	3 846 017	307 722	1 260 075	5 413 814	54 094	44 645	712 112	4 602 963	
Credit card loans Denmark	889 601	64 816	271 079	1 225 496	13 824	11 680	132 764	1 067 229	
Instalment loans Finland	7 337 691	1 360 661	1 701 416	10 399 768	118 780	181 123	531 240	9 568 625	
Credit card loans Finland	1 939 681	580 286	233 382	2 753 350	12 037	33 654	71 977	2 635 681	
Total	30 330 911	7 372 056	9 312 476	47 015 444	378 377	521 560	3 507 036	42 608 471	
Loan loss allowance cover	age ratio per st	age			1.25 %	7.07 %	37.66 %		
COVID-19 management ove	rride							230 000	
Net loans including COVID	-19 managemer	nt override						42 378 471	

Loan loss allowance in stage 1, 2 and 3 has been calculated by the bank's ECL model. Net loans are reduced by an additional COVID-19 management override and totals NOK 42 378 million as presented in the balance sheet. The change in loan loss allowance and the migration in gross loans presented in the migration tables below are calculated by the bank's ECL model and does not include the COVID-19 management override.

The potential default and loss-effects of COVID-19 are not yet evident in the model output for calculating ECL. All macro-data are lagging with respect to the crisis at hand versus input as of 31.3.20. Trigging into stage 2 as of the same date is currently too early to indicate. The models are therefore presented using the existing structure, scenario weight and SICR trigger-thresholds. To counter this uncertainty, the bank has conducted several sensitivity analyses to quantify the potential effects on ECL.

A portion of the exposures in stage 1 are towards customers with employment in sectors exposed to lower activity from the COVID-19 pandemic. Employment instability, burden of single-parent families, low calculated liquidity at the time of application in addition to rigid personal cost structures such as home rental payment etc are all evaluated as factors for both increased PD and a potential for trigging to stage 2. Government interventions, encompassing support to SMEs, income protection measures and interest rate reductions on mortgages are expected to have an ameliorative effect.

The initial reaction would be an overall increase in PD in stage 1. The second order effect would be an increase in triggering to stage 2 from stage 1, with a larger potential for defaulting at day 90. The tertiary effect would be a decrease in the recovery level in stage 3 reflected in an increase in LGD. The bank has evaluated these three major phases in the COVID-19 period with a stipulated forward-looking add-on effect on ECL at NOK 230 million, with an approximately equal effect on each factor and stage.

Change in loan loss allowance and gross loans

Migration out of a stage is calculated at previous closing date 31.12.19, while migration into a stage is calculated at the closing date 31.3.20.

Total Loans

Loan loss allowance

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Loan loss allowance as at 31.12.19	365 055	486 167	2 744 186	3 595 408
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-43 740	193 442	-	149 703
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-3 288	-	40 301	37 013
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	22 661	-78 125	-	-55 464
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-125 156	315 822	190 667
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	13 199	-61 156	-47 958
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	233	-	-5 650	-5 416
New financial assets issued	30 982	8 447	-	39 429
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-14 306	-12 033	-39 057	-65 396
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	20 778	35 620	512 589	568 987
Loan loss allowance as at 31.3.20	378 377	521 560	3 507 036	4 406 973

Gross loans to customers

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross loans to customers as at 31.12.19	29 984 932	6 534 249	7 636 728	44 155 910
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-2 533 904	2 798 663	-	264 758
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-90 467	-	107 899	17 432
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	1 262 077	-1 322 675	-	-60 598
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-922 485	1 047 952	125 467
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	151 431	-193 802	-42 372
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	9 412	-	-20 155	-10 743
New financial assets issued	1 684 963	102 740	-	1 787 703
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-975 876	-183 560	-65 011	-1 224 447
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	989 774	213 694	798 865	2 002 333
Gross loans to customers as at 31.3.20	30 330 911	7 372 056	9 312 476	47 015 444

Instalment loans total

Loan loss allowance

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Tota
Loan loss allowance as at 31.12.19	293 117	363 233	2 186 929	2 843 280
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-38 625	149 037	-	110 411
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-3 006	-	35 903	32 897
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	17 780	-45 583	-	-27 803
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-105 455	253 322	147 867
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	11 258	-44 975	-33 717
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	216	-	-3 487	-3 271
New financial assets issued	22 609	5 115	-	27 724
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-13 473	-10 035	-31 862	-55 371
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	24 988	32 571	401 688	459 247
Loan loss allowance as at 31.3.20	303 607	400 141	2 797 518	3 501 266

Gross loans to customers

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross loans to customers as at 31.12.19	19 566 119	4 596 694	6 089 588	30 252 401
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-1 954 639	2 085 130	-	130 492
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-80 344	-	95 802	15 458
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	729 205	-713 992	-	15 214
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-725 862	826 789	100 927
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	124 264	-141 036	-16 772
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	7 864	-	-12 121	-4 257
New financial assets issued	1 518 991	66 307	-	1 585 297
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-874 380	-152 288	-57 371	-1 084 039
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	1 561 588	158 492	655 826	2 375 906
Gross loans to customers as at 31.3.20	20 474 404	5 438 745	7 457 479	33 370 628

Credit card total

Loan loss allowance

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Loan loss allowance as at 31.12.19	71 938	122 933	557 257	752 128
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-5 114	44 406	-	39 291
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-282	-	4 398	4 116
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	4 881	-32 542	-	-27 661
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-19 701	62 501	42 800
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	1 941	-16 182	-14 241
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	17	-	-2 163	-2 146
New financial assets issued	8 373	3 332	-	11 705
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-832	-1 998	-7 195	-10 025
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	-4 210	3 049	110 901	109 740
Loan loss allowance as at 31.3.20	74 770	121 420	709 518	905 707

Gross loans to customers

Amounts in NOK 1000	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross loans to customers as at 31.12.19	10 418 813	1 937 555	1 547 140	13 903 509
Transfers :				
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 2	-579 265	713 532	-	134 267
Transfers from stage 1 to stage 3	-10 123	-	12 097	1 974
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 1	532 872	-608 683	-	-75 812
Transfers from stage 2 to stage 3	-	-196 623	221 163	24 540
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 2	-	27 167	-52 767	-25 600
Transfers from stage 3 to stage 1	1 548	-	-8 034	-6 486
New financial assets issued	165 972	36 433	-	202 405
Financial assets derecognized in the period	-101 496	-31 272	-7 640	-140 408
Modification of contractual cash flows from non-discounted financial assets	-571 813	55 201	143 039	-373 573
Gross loans to customers as at 31.3.20	9 856 508	1 933 311	1 854 997	13 644 816

Note 6. Provision for loan losses

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Realized losses in the period due to final write-offs	16 663	9 405	46 813
Realized losses in the period due to charge-offs	-	-	436 891
Loan loss provisions - lifetime expected credit loss (stage 3)	409 051	403 619	922 091
Loan loss provisions - lifetime expected credit loss (stage 2)	-13 308	-33 453	99 639
Loan loss provisions - 12 months expected credit loss (stage 1)	-21 769	-242	121 926
Loan loss provisions - COVID-19 management override	230 000	-	-
Provision for loan losses	620 636	379 329	1 627 359

Note 7. Risk classes

Probability of	of Gross	Gross loans		Undrawn credit limits	
Amounts in NOK 1000 defau	It YTD 2020	YTD 2019	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	
A 0-19	6 5 528 573	6 365 454	47 640 668	39 774 360	
B 1-39	% 9 589 425	13 928 428	2 057 630	1 873 499	
C 3-55	6 311 522	4 357 604	249 226	321 659	
D 5-99	609 5 382 609	3 070 634	243 044	202 083	
E 9–15 9	% 4 214 400	2 036 723	122 356	95 870	
F 15 – 20 9	% 1 447 132	693 796	12 105	19 672	
G 20 – 30 S	% 1 571 760	1 107 356	14 139	17 437	
H 30 – 40 S	650 437	400 827	2 304	25 951	
40 – 55 S	% 459 308	458 204	988	4 945	
J 55 – 100	% 353 475	363 266	491	2 497	
Engagements under collections by an agency, where the customer is less than 90 days past due	846 885	869 379	-	-	
On track with engagement, at least one other product where payment is more than 90 days past due	1 819 881	497 577	-	-	
Engagements that are in warning, but less than 90 days past due	549 379	533 281	-	-	
Engagements that are more than 90 days past due	9 177 293	5 183 780	-	-	
Engagements that are written down	112 690	337 079	-	-	
Total classified	47 014 769	40 203 389	50 342 953	42 337 973	
Not classified	675	905	-	-	
Total	47 015 444	40 204 293	50 342 953	42 337 973	

Risk is grouped into PD bands from A to J, with A being the lowest risk.

Note 8. Net interest income

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Interest income from cash and deposits with the central bank	248	128	781
Interest income from loans to and deposits with credit institutions	3 410	1 098	8 430
Interest income from instalment loans	1 061 448	1 000 008	4 114 730
Interest income from credit card loans	449 600	379 499	1 624 932
Interest income from sales financing	78	185	650
Interest income, effective interest method	1 514 784	1 380 918	5 749 523
Interest and other income from certificates and bonds	65 255	38 784	155 937
Other interest and other interest related income	1 813	979	6 343
Other interest income	67 068	39 763	162 279
Interest expense from deposits from customers	112 080	117 375	478 037
Interest expense on debt securities issued	48 485	8 495	70 531
Interest expense on subordinated loan	9 123	8 272	34 665
Other interest and other interest related expenses	16 811	16 875	66 857
Interest expenses	186 499	151 017	650 090
Net interest income	1 395 353	1 269 664	5 261 712

Note 9. Net commission and bank services income

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Payment services	149 343	103 334	416 056
Insurance services	30 098	33 833	70 440
Other fees and commission and bank services income	13 117	13 773	53 947
Total commission and bank services income	192 558	150 940	540 443
Payment services	28 494	37 599	160 458
Insurance services	17 998	16 047	67 516
Other fees and commission and bank services expense	4 974	5 263	22 218
Total commission and bank services expenses	51 466	58 909	250 192

Note 10. Net change in value on securities and currency

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Net change on certificates and bonds	-109 543	-20 492	-74 558
Net change on FX-forwards	-617 370	192 930	143 008
Net currency effects	656 645	-178 337	-49 509
Net change on shares and other securities	1 154	5 115	13 112
Net change in value on securities and currency	-69 114	-784	32 053

Note 11. General administrative expenses

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Sales and marketing	230 075	232 513	879 117
IT operations	23 605	21 271	88 871
External services costs	20 545	16 192	70 677
Other administrative expenses	19 882	12 870	49 864
Total general administrative expenses	294 106	282 845	1 088 530

Note 12. Debt securities issued and subordinated loan

Amounts in NOK 1000	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	2019
Debt securities issued, carrying value (amortized cost)	6 813 624	3 342 401	6 537 863
Subordinated loans, carrying value (amortized cost)	876 073	813 771	822 688
Total debt securities issued and subordinated loans	7 689 696	4 156 172	7 360 551

	Nominal			Reference		.
	value	_		rate		Carrying
ISIN	outstanding	Currency	Interest	+ margin	Maturity*	value
Debt securities issued (senior unse	cured bonds)					
NO0010790850	130 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 75bp	07.04.2020	130 798
NO0010810534	356 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 108bp	20.11.2020	370 600
NO0010811110	285 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 108bp	24.11.2020	285 744
NO0010837206	335 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 120bp	22.02.2021	349 103
NO0010848583	192 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 140bp	29.09.2021	197 257
NO0010848591	1 000 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 150bp	29.03.2022	999 687
NO0010863582	400 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 140bp	16.09.2022	416 154
NO0010863574	400 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 140bp	16.09.2022	400 312
NO0010871148	800 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 195bp	12.12.2022	800 095
NO0010871130	1 000 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 190bp	12.12.2022	1 039 771
NO0010871155	1 200 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 215bp	12.12.2023	1 200 238
NO0010871296	600 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 200bp	12.12.2023	623 862
Total debt securities issued	6 698 000			·		6 813 624
Subordinated loan						
NO0010774326	100 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 300bp	21.09.2021	99 951
NO0010797988	200 000	NOK	Floating	NIBOR + 375bp	16.06.2022	199 758
NO0010833130	550 000	SEK	Floating	STIBOR + 375bp	02.10.2023	576 364
Total subordinated loans	850 000		5	•		876 073
Total	7 548 000					7 689 696

* For subordinated loans maturity reflects the first possible call date

Note 13. Financial instruments

Financial instruments at fair value

		YTD 2020				
Amounts in NOK 1000	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Certificates and bonds*	-	13 764 305	-	13 764 305		
Financial derivatives	-	59 020	-	59 020		
Shares and other securities	-	-	46 017	46 017		
Total financial assets at fair value	-	13 823 324	46 017	13 869 341		
Financial derivatives	-	657 621	-	657 621		
Loans from credit institutions**	1 400 000	-	-	1 400 000		
Total financial liabilities at fair value	-	657 621	-	657 621		

*Of which NOK 1 400 million is collateral for loans in Norges Bank

**NOK 1 400 million is loans from Norges Bank

		YTD 2019			
Amounts in NOK 1000	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Certificates and bonds	-	10 268 259	-	10 268 259	
Financial derivatives	-	85 161	-	85 161	
Shares and other securities	-	-	41 806	41 806	
Total financial assets at fair value	-	10 353 420	41 806	10 395 226	
Financial derivatives	-	9 569	-	9 569	
Total financial liabilities at fair value	-	9 569	-	9 569	

Change in instruments classified at level 3

	YTD 202	YTD 2020		19
	Shares and other		Shares and other	
Amounts in NOK 1000	securities	Total	securities	Total
Value 31.12	44 863	44 863	36 691	36 691
Net gain / loss on financial instruments	1 154	1 154	5 115	5 115
Value 31.3	46 017	46 017	41 806	41 806

Fair value of financial instruments at amortized cost

Financial instruments at amortized cost are valued at originally determined cash flows, adjusted for any impairment losses. Amortized cost will not always give values that match the market's assessment of the same instruments, due to different perceptions of market conditions, risk and return requirements.

Debt securities issued and subordinated loan

The fair value of debt securities issued and subordinated loan are based on observable market data where available.

	YTD 2	020	YTD 2	019
Amounts in NOK 1000	Book value	Fair value	Book value	Fair value
Debt securities issued	6 813 624	6 539 122	3 342 401	3 339 470
Subordinated loan	876 073	793 681	813 771	806 395
Total financial liabilities	7 689 696	7 332 803	4 156 172	4 145 865
		YTD 2020		
Amounts in NOK 1000	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Debt securities issued	-	6 813 624	-	6 813 624
Subordinated loan	-	876 073	-	876 073
Total financial liabilities	39 561 112	7 689 696	-	7 689 696
		YTD 2019		
Amounts in NOK 1000	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Debt securities issued	-	3 342 401	-	3 342 401
Subordinated loan	-	813 771	-	813 771
Total financial liabilities	•	4 156 172	-	4 156 172

Level 1: Valuation based on quoted prices in an active market. Level 2: Valuation based on observable market data, other than quoted prices. Level 3: Valuation based on observable market data when valuation can not be determined in level 1 or 2.

Note 14. Related parties

Norwegian Finans Holding ASA owns 100% of Bank Norwegian AS. Bank Norwegian AS has since 2007 had an agreement with Norwegian Air Shuttle ASA regarding the use of the brand name Norwegian, IP-rights and cooperation regarding the loyalty program Norwegian Reward. The agreement was renegotiated in the second quarter 2018 and is valid for ten years. In the first quarter 2020 the total expensed amount related to Norwegian Air Shuttle ASA was NOK 107.7 million, comprising of portfolio related costs of NOK 94.5 million and sales and agent commissions of NOK 13.2 million. The portfolio related costs include license fee for use of brand name, IP-rights and other customer portfolio costs, such as cashpoints.

Quarterly figures

Profit and loss account

				Bank Norwegian AS	
Amounts in NOK 1000	Q1 2020	Q4 2019	Q3 2019	Q2 2019	Q1 2019
Interest income, effective interest method	1 514 784	1 489 634	1 458 555	1 420 417	1 380 918
Other interest income	67 068	46 524	37 800	38 192	39 763
Interest expenses	186 499	173 586	165 155	160 332	151 017
Net interest income	1 395 353	1 362 571	1 331 200	1 298 277	1 269 664
Commission and bank services income	192 558	135 391	134 232	119 880	150 940
Commission and bank services expenses	51 466	57 746	69 930	63 606	58 909
Net change in value on securities and currency	-69 114	9 465	25 201	-1 830	-784
Net other operating income	71 978	87 110	89 503	54 444	91 247
Total income	1 467 330	1 449 681	1 420 703	1 352 721	1 360 911
Personnel expenses	30 612	28 124	27 689	19 543	25 420
General administrative expenses	294 106	280 470	261 206	264 009	282 845
Depreciation and impairment of fixed and intangible assets	16 700	18 079	16 833	16 701	16 079
Other operating expenses	15 020	14 659	14 898	13 203	12 381
Total operating expenses	356 438	341 332	320 626	313 457	336 725
Provision for loan losses	620 636	432 803	413 511	401 717	379 328
Profit before tax	490 256	675 546	686 567	637 547	644 857
Tax charge	119 705	167 701	168 859	156 716	158 604
Profit after tax	370 550	507 846	517 708	480 832	486 253

Comprehensive income

Amounts in NOK 1000	Q1 2020	Q4 2019	Q3 2019	Q2 2019	Q1 2019
Profit on ordinary activities after tax	370 550	507 846	517 708	480 832	486 253
Comprehensive income for the period	370 550	507 846	517 708	480 832	486 253

Balance sheet

balance sneet				Bank Norwegian AS	
Amounts in NOK 1000	31.3.20	31.12.19	30.9.19	30.6.19	31.3.19
Assets					
Cash and deposits with the central bank	69 905	68 500	68 285	68 091	67 953
Loans and deposits with credit institutions	3 013 538	2 093 048	1 622 517	2 207 679	2 132 508
Loans to customers	42 378 471	40 560 502	40 067 806	38 712 907	37 902 312
Certificates and bonds	13 764 305	14 650 988	11 339 732	9 962 991	10 268 259
Financial derivatives	59 020	76 371	19 284	31 274	85 161
Shares and other securities	46 017	44 863	42 529	40 246	41 806
Intangible assets	131 686	136 100	133 898	137 290	139 227
Deferred tax asset	-	-	16 990	16 990	16 990
Fixed assets	1 153	819	953	1 102	795
Receivables	306 760	252 531	244 589	248 235	85 020
Total assets	59 770 854	57 883 722	53 556 582	51 426 805	50 740 030
Liabilities and equity					
Loans from credit institutions	1 400 000	52 750	-	73 100	56 000
Deposits from customers	39 561 112	40 118 369	39 185 189	38 177 954	37 654 242
Debt securities issued	6 813 624	6 537 863	3 472 923	3 316 800	3 342 401
Financial derivatives	657 621	29 621	37 563	4 913	9 569
Tax payable	441 519	625 745	618 010	449 151	527 062
Deferred tax	3 821	3 821	-	-	-
Other liabilities	195 410	225 239	400 141	107 179	314 239
Accrued expenses	173 950	179 017	236 292	202 161	205 216
Subordinated loan	876 073	822 688	812 230	807 889	813 771
Total liabilities	50 123 129	48 595 113	44 762 349	43 139 148	42 922 499
Share capital	183 315	183 315	183 315	183 315	183 315
Share premium	966 646	966 646	966 646	966 646	966 646
Tier 1 capital	635 000	635 000	635 000	635 000	635 000
Retained earnings and other reserves	7 862 764	7 503 649	7 009 273	6 502 697	6 032 570
Total equity	9 647 725	9 288 609	8 794 233	8 287 657	7 817 531
Total liabilities and equity	59 770 854	57 883 722	53 556 582	51 426 805	50 740 030